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Centre number

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Candidate number

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Surname

Forename(s)

Candidate signature

A-level BUSINESS

Paper 2 Business 2

Monday 19 June 2017

Morning

Time allowed: 2 hours

Materials

For this paper you must have:

- a calculator.

Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- Answer **all** questions.
- You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do not write outside the box around each page or on blank pages.
- Do all rough work in this answer book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.

Information

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 100.

For Examiner's Use	
Question	Mark
1.1	
1.2	
1.3	
1.4	
2.1	
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3.1	
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TOTAL	



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Answer **all** questions in the spaces provided.

0 1

The rise of the discount food retailers

For many years four companies have dominated food retailing sales in the UK: Asda, Morrisons, Sainsbury's and Tesco. However, these 'big four' retailers have faced growing competition from discount retailers such as Aldi and Lidl.

Figure 1: Total UK food retail sales

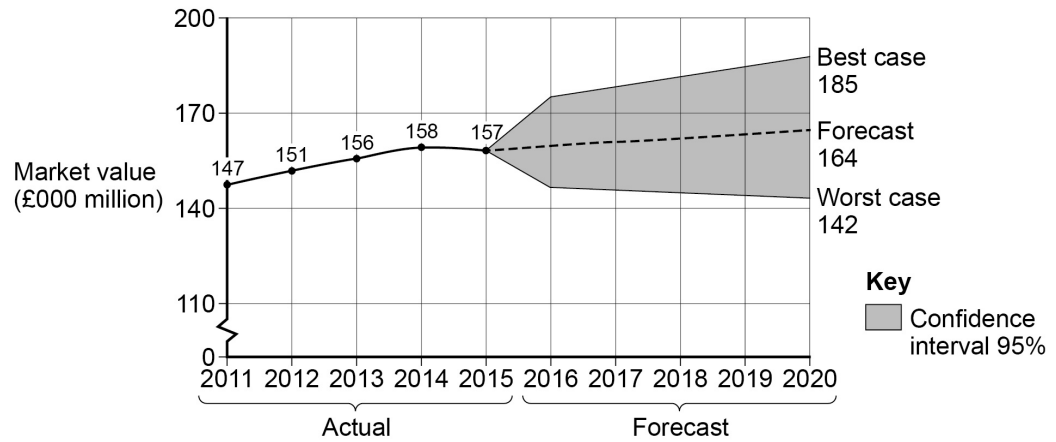


Figure 2: UK food retail sales of discount food retailers

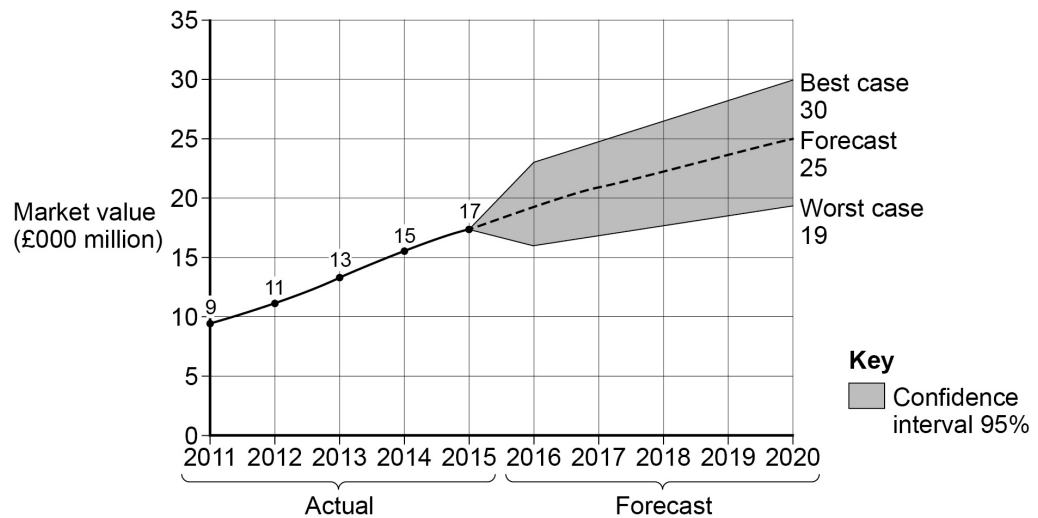
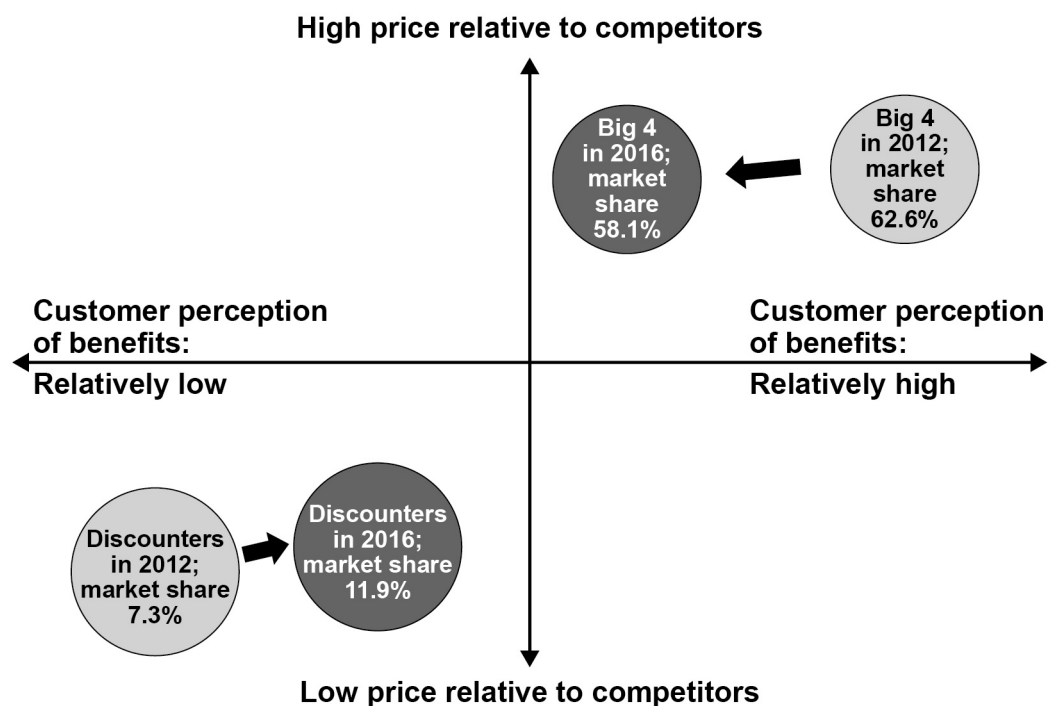


Figure 3: A comparison of the 'big four' model with the discounter model

	The typical discounter model eg Aldi, Lidl	'big four' model eg Tesco, Sainsbury's
Product range in stores	Relatively small eg 800 items	Large eg 50 000 items
Brands	Large proportion of own label products traditionally targeting low to medium income earners	Large proportion of well-known brands traditionally targeting high to medium income earners
Sales of food compared to non-food items (eg clothing and health and beauty products)	80%:20%	60%:40%
Administration costs and overheads as percentage of turnover	15%	20%
Typical profit margin	3%	2%

Figure 4: Market map of the UK food retail sector**Figure 5:** Extract from consumer survey:

"What benefit is most important in determining where you shop?"

Benefit	% of replies
I can rely on what I need being in stock	16
It has a good range of non-food products	17
It has well trained, helpful staff readily available	18
The stores are well designed and maintained	14



Figure 6: Company and Human Resource Data

	Aldi Stores Ltd (discount retailer) 2014	Tesco (one of the 'big four') 2014
Turnover	£6 893 million	£ 54 443 million
Profit for the year	£250 million	£162 million
Average salary per employee	£21 272	£14 452
Total employee costs	£507 million	£6 968 million
Number of employees	23 858	482 152

0 1 . 1

Calculate the market share of the discount retailers in the UK food retail market in 2015.

[3 marks]

Market share _____

Workings _____

3

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With reference to **Figure 1**, explain the meaning of 95% confidence interval in the forecast for UK food retail market in 2020.

[3 marks]

3



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0 3

Read the information below and then answer the questions that follow.

Kento Cola

Carbonated soft drinks (CSDs), such as cola, are non-alcoholic, fizzy beverages containing flavourings, sweeteners and other ingredients. CSDs have been criticised by some commentators for contributing to an obesity crisis. The World Health Organisation is encouraging more governments to place a tax on CSDs.

Kento Cola is a drinks manufacturer based in the UK. It is presently reviewing its portfolio within Europe, which traditionally has been its biggest market. Recently the company has also been investing more money into markets outside of Europe. For example, it is set to invest £2.4 billion in Africa by 2020. Last month Kento announced a planned merger with one of South Africa's largest bottled water and still drinks producers.

Whilst other economies are in decline or experiencing slow growth, Africa is continuing to achieve high growth rates. Consumer spending, already rising, is expected to boom between now and 2024 reaching £1.7 trillion per year in 2030. However, trying to grow in any international market brings its challenges and the many countries within Africa differ significantly – for example, socially, politically, culturally and economically as well as in terms of their competitive environment.

Figure 7: A comparison of Power Distance index, one of Hofstede's cultural dimensions, between the UK and South Africa.

The rating is an index number out of 100.

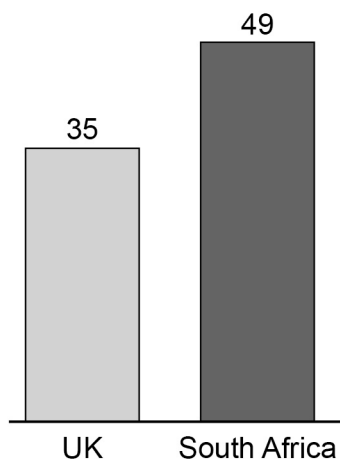
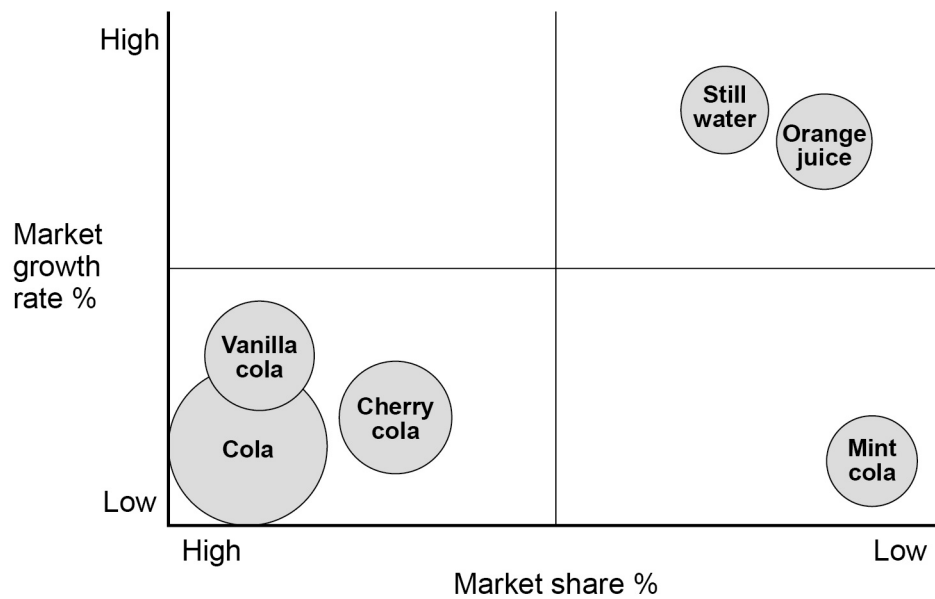


Figure 8: Kento's products in Europe

The area of the circle represents the product's revenue.

Figure 9: A comparison of Africa and Europe in 2016

	Africa	Europe
Population	1 218 million	738 million
Annual population growth	2.53%	0.06%
% population that is urban	40%	74%
Average age	19.5 years old	41.9 years old
Average annual income per person	£1 400	£29 200

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