



Surname \_\_\_\_\_

Other Names \_\_\_\_\_

Centre Number \_\_\_\_\_

Candidate Number \_\_\_\_\_

Candidate Signature \_\_\_\_\_

## GCSE

## HISTORY

Paper 1 Section A/C: Russia, 1894–1945: Tsardom and communism

8145/1A/C

Monday 4 June 2018 Morning

Time allowed: 1 hour 45 minutes

At the top of the page, write your surname and other names, your centre number, your candidate number and add your signature.

[Turn over]



**For this paper you MUST ensure you have:**

- **An Interpretations Booklet (enclosed).**
- **The other optional Question Paper/Answer Book and Sources Booklet for the PAPER 1 SECTION B topic you are entered for.**

**You will have 1 hour 45 minutes to complete BOTH papers.**

## **INSTRUCTIONS**

- **Use black ink or black ball-point pen.**
- **Answer ALL SIX questions.**
- **Do all rough work in this book.  
Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.**
- **You must answer the questions in the spaces provided.  
Do NOT write on blank pages.**
- **If you need extra space for your answer(s), use the lined pages at the end of this book. Write the question number against your answer(s).**



## INFORMATION

- The maximum mark for this paper is 40.
- The marks for the questions are shown in brackets.

## ADVICE

- You are advised to spend about 50 minutes on PAPER 1 SECTION A and about 50 minutes on PAPER 1 SECTION B.

**DO NOT TURN OVER UNTIL TOLD TO DO SO**



**Answer ALL SIX questions.**

**Read INTERPRETATIONS A and B in the Interpretations Booklet.**

**0 1**

**How does INTERPRETATION B differ from INTERPRETATION A about the unpopularity of the Tsar?**

**Explain your answer using INTERPRETATIONS A and B. [4 marks]**

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0 2

**Why might the authors of INTERPRETATIONS A and B have a different interpretation about the unpopularity of the Tsar?**

**Explain your answer using INTERPRETATIONS A and B and your contextual knowledge.  
[4 marks]**

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0 5

**In what ways were the lives of people in Russia affected by the Civil War?**

**Explain your answer. [8 marks]**

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**[Turn over]**



2 3







**06**

**Which of the following was the more important reason why Stalin was able to strengthen his dictatorship:**

- **fear and violence**
- **propaganda?**

**Explain your answer with reference to BOTH bullet points. [12 marks]**

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**Additional page, if required.  
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**There are no questions printed on this page**

For Examiner's Use	
Question	Mark
01	
02	
03	
04	
05	
06	
<b>TOTAL</b>	

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