



Surname _____

Other Names _____

Centre Number _____

Candidate Number _____

Candidate Signature _____

GCSE

HISTORY

Paper 1 Section B/E: Conflict and tension in the Gulf
and Afghanistan, 1990–2009

8145/1B/E

Monday 4 June 2018 Morning

Time allowed: 1 hour 45 minutes

At the top of the page, write your surname and other names, your centre number, your candidate number and add your signature.

[Turn over]



For this paper you MUST ensure you have:

- **A Sources Booklet (enclosed).**
- **The other optional Question Paper/Answer Book and Interpretations Booklet for the PAPER 1 SECTION A topic you are entered for.**

You will have 1 hour 45 minutes to complete BOTH papers.

INSTRUCTIONS

- **Use black ink or black ball-point pen.**
- **Answer ALL FOUR questions.**
- **Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.**
- **You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do NOT write on blank pages.**
- **If you need extra space for your answer(s), use the lined pages at the end of this book. Write the question number against your answer(s).**



INFORMATION

- The maximum mark for this paper is 44.
- The marks for the questions are shown in brackets.
- Extended writing is tested in Question 04.
- Spelling, Punctuation and Grammar (SPaG) will be assessed in Question 04. The marks for SPaG are shown alongside the mark allocation for Question 04.

ADVICE

- You are advised to spend about 50 minutes on PAPER 1 SECTION A and about 50 minutes on PAPER 1 SECTION B.

DO NOT TURN OVER UNTIL TOLD TO DO SO



Answer ALL FOUR questions.

01

Study SOURCE A in the Sources Booklet.

SOURCE A is critical of Hamid Karzai. How do you know?

Explain your answer using SOURCE A and your contextual knowledge. [4 marks]



BLANK PAGE

[Turn over]



0 2

Study **SOURCES B** and **C** in the Sources Booklet.

How useful are **SOURCES B** and **C** to an historian studying the Gulf War, 1990–1991?

Explain your answer using **SOURCES B** and **C** and your contextual knowledge. [12 marks]



[Turn over]





[Turn over]







[Turn over]

12



03

Write an account of how the 11th September attacks led to an international crisis in 2001.

[8 marks]



[Turn over]





[Turn over]





[Turn over]

8



0 4

‘The main reason for the invasion of Iraq in 2003 was to defeat al-Qaeda.’

How far do you agree with this statement?

Explain your answer. [16 marks] [SPaG 4 marks]





[Turn over]





[Turn over]





[Turn over]



END OF QUESTIONS

20



**Additional page, if required.
Write the question numbers in the left-hand margin.**

[Turn over]



There are no questions printed on this page

For Examiner's Use	
Question	Mark
01	
02	
03	
04	
TOTAL	

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