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Centre number		Candidate number	
Surname			
Forename(s)			
Candidate signature			

## AS PHILOSOPHY

Paper 1 Epistemology and moral philosophy

Wednesday 16 May 2018

Morning

Time allowed: 3 hours

## **Materials**

You will need no other materials.

## Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- Answer all questions.
- You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do not write outside the box around each page or on blank pages.
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.

## Information

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 80.
- You will be assessed on your ability to:
  - use good English
  - organise information clearly
  - use specialist vocabulary where appropriate.

For Exam	iner's Use
Question	Mark
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TOTAL	



	Section A – Epistemology	Do not write outside the box
	Answer all questions in this section.	
0 1	What is a necessary truth? [2 marks]	
0 2	Explain what knowledge is, according to reliabilism.  [5 marks]	



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0 3	Briefly explain innatism <b>and</b> explain one of Locke's arguments against this view.  [9 marks]	
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0 4	Explain Descartes' first and second 'waves of doubt'.	
0   4	[9 marks]	
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0 5	How convincing is indirect realism? [15 marks]	



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END OF SECTION A	



	Section B – Moral philosophy	Do not write outside the box
	Answer all questions in this section.	
0 6	What is moral anti-realism? [2 marks]	
0 7	Explain Aristotle's account of the role of education/habituation in the development of a moral character.  [5 marks]	
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0 8	Explain how a utilitarian might approach the issue of eating animals.  [9 marks]	



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0 9	Explain how Mackie's argument from relativity challenges moral realism.  [9 marks]	
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1 0	Can Kantian deontological ethics be successfully defended against objections?  [15 marks]	



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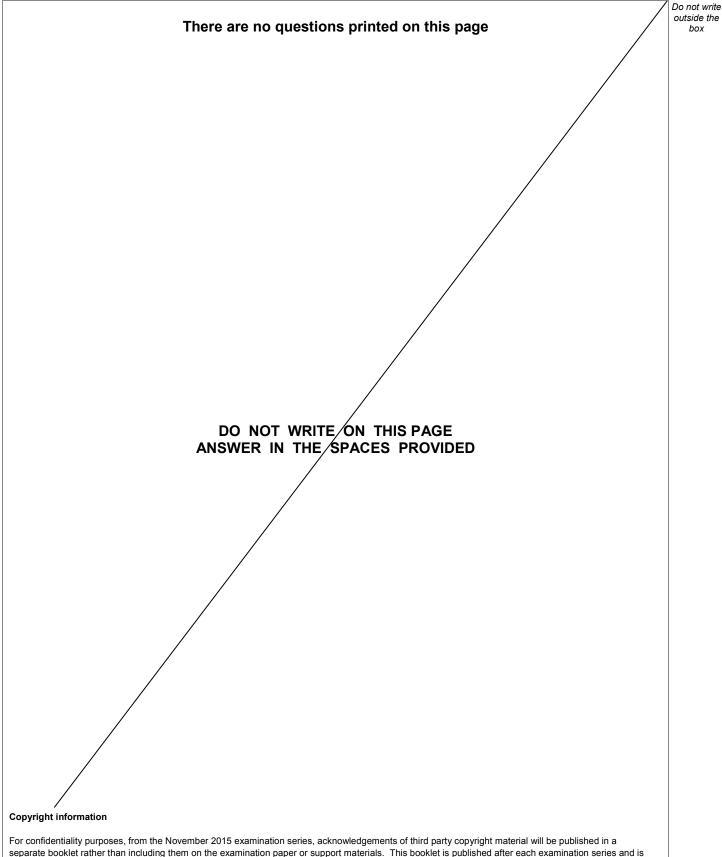
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END OF QUESTIONS	
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