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## **Physics Equations Sheet** GCSE Combined Science: Trilogy (8464) GCSE Combined Science: Synergy (8465)

1	(final velocity) <sup>2</sup> – (initial velocity) <sup>2</sup> = $2 \times \text{acceleration} \times \text{distance}$	v <sup>2</sup> – u <sup>2</sup> = 2 a s
2	elastic potential energy = $0.5 \times \text{spring constant} \times (\text{extension})^2$	$E_{\rm e} = \frac{1}{2}  k  {\rm e}^2$
3	change in thermal energy = mass $\times$ specific heat capacity $\times$ temperature change	$\Delta E = m c \Delta \theta$
4	period = $\frac{1}{\text{frequency}}$	$T = \frac{1}{f}$
5	force on a conductor (at right angles to a magnetic field) carrying a current = magnetic flux density × current × length	F=Bll
6	thermal energy for a change of state = mass $\times$ specific latent heat	E = m L
7	potential difference across primary coil × current in primary coil = potential difference across secondary coil × current in secondary coil	$V_p I_p = V_s I_s$

Higher Tier only equations are in **bold**.