

A

AQA 

Surname _____

Other Names _____

Centre Number _____

Candidate Number _____

Candidate Signature _____

GCSE

HISTORY

Paper 1 Section A/C:

**Russia, 1894–1945: Tsardom and
communism**

8145/1A/C

Monday 4 June 2018 Morning

Time allowed: 1 hour 45 minutes

**At the top of the page, write your
surname and other names, your centre
number, your candidate number and
add your signature.**

[Turn over]



For this paper you MUST ensure you have:

- **An Interpretations Booklet (enclosed).**
- **The other optional Question Paper/Answer Book and Sources Booklet for the PAPER 1 SECTION B topic you are entered for.**

You will have 1 hour 45 minutes to complete BOTH papers.

INSTRUCTIONS

- **Use black ink or black ball-point pen.**
- **Answer ALL SIX questions.**
- **Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.**
- **You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do NOT write on blank pages.**



3

- **If you need extra space for your answer(s), use the lined pages at the end of this book. Write the question number against your answer(s).**

INFORMATION

- **The maximum mark for this paper is 40.**
- **The marks for the questions are shown in brackets.**

ADVICE

- **You are advised to spend about 50 minutes on PAPER 1 SECTION A and about 50 minutes on PAPER 1 SECTION B.**

DO NOT TURN OVER UNTIL TOLD TO DO SO



Answer ALL SIX questions.

Read INTERPRETATIONS A and B in the Interpretations Booklet.

0 1 How does INTERPRETATION B differ from INTERPRETATION A about the unpopularity of the Tsar?

**Explain your answer using INTERPRETATIONS A and B.
[4 marks]**



[Turn over]



0 2

Why might the authors of INTERPRETATIONS A and B have a different interpretation about the unpopularity of the Tsar?

**Explain your answer using INTERPRETATIONS A and B and your contextual knowledge.
[4 marks]**

[Turn over]

9

[Turn over]



10

0 3

Which interpretation do you find more convincing about the unpopularity of the Tsar?

**Explain your answer using INTERPRETATIONS A and B and your contextual knowledge.
[8 marks]**

12



[Turn over]



14



0 4

Describe TWO problems faced by the Provisional Government. [4 marks]

17

[Turn over]



1 7

18

4



BLANK PAGE

[Turn over]



20

0 5

In what ways were the lives of people in Russia affected by the Civil War?

Explain your answer. [8 marks]

[Turn over]





[Turn over]





25

8

[Turn over]



26

06

Which of the following was the more important reason why Stalin was able to strengthen his dictatorship:

- **fear and violence**
- **propaganda?**

**Explain your answer with reference to BOTH bullet points.
[12 marks]**





30



31

[Turn over]





END OF QUESTIONS

12



**Additional page, if required.
Write the question numbers in the
left-hand margin.**



**Additional page, if required.
Write the question numbers in the
left-hand margin.**

[Turn over]



**Additional page, if required.
Write the question numbers in the
left-hand margin.**



**Additional page, if required.
Write the question numbers in the
left-hand margin.**

38

There are no questions printed on this page

For Examiner's Use	
Question	Mark
01	
02	
03	
04	
05	
06	
TOTAL	

Copyright information

For confidentiality purposes, from the November 2015 examination series, acknowledgements of third party copyright material will be published in a separate booklet rather than including them on the examination paper or support materials. This booklet is published after each examination series and is available for free download from www.aqa.org.uk after the live examination series.

Permission to reproduce all copyright material has been applied for. In some cases, efforts to contact copyright-holders may have been unsuccessful and AQA will be happy to rectify any omissions of acknowledgements. If you have any queries please contact the Copyright Team, AQA, Stag Hill House, Guildford, GU2 7XJ.

Copyright © 2018 AQA and its licensors. All rights reserved.

IB/M/Jun18/IK/8145/1A/C/E1

