

Level 1/2 Technical Award **Performing Arts**

PER3-Unit 3 The Performing Arts Experience Mark scheme

June 2018

Version/Stage: 1.0 Final

Mark schemes are prepared by the Lead Assessment Writer and considered, together with the relevant questions, by a panel of subject teachers. This mark scheme includes any amendments made at the standardisation events which all associates participate in and is the scheme which was used by them in this examination. The standardisation process ensures that the mark scheme covers the students' responses to questions and that every associate understands and applies it in the same correct way. As preparation for standardisation each associate analyses a number of students' scripts. Alternative answers not already covered by the mark scheme are discussed and legislated for. If, after the standardisation process, associates encounter unusual answers which have not been raised they are required to refer these to the Lead Assessment Writer.

It must be stressed that a mark scheme is a working document, in many cases further developed and expanded on the basis of students' reactions to a particular paper. Assumptions about future mark schemes on the basis of one year's document should be avoided; whilst the guiding principles of assessment remain constant, details will change, depending on the content of a particular examination paper.

Further copies of this mark scheme are available from aqa.org.uk

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Level of response marking instructions

Level of response mark schemes are broken down into levels, each of which has a descriptor. The descriptor for the level shows the average performance for the level. There are marks in each level.

Before you apply the mark scheme to a student's answer read through the answer and annotate it (as instructed) to show the qualities that are being looked for. You can then apply the mark scheme.

Step 1 Determine a level

Start at the lowest level of the mark scheme and use it as a ladder to see whether the answer meets the descriptor for that level. The descriptor for the level indicates the different qualities that might be seen in the student's answer for that level. If it meets the lowest level then go to the next one and decide if it meets this level, and so on, until you have a match between the level descriptor and the answer. With practice and familiarity you will find that for better answers you will be able to quickly skip through the lower levels of the mark scheme.

When assigning a level you should look at the overall quality of the answer and not look to pick holes in small and specific parts of the answer where the student has not performed quite as well as the rest. If the answer covers different aspects of different levels of the mark scheme you should use a best fit approach for defining the level and then use the variability of the response to help decide the mark within the level, ie if the response is predominantly level 3 with a small amount of level 4 material it would be placed in level 3 but be awarded a mark near the top of the level because of the level 4 content.

Step 2 Determine a mark

Once you have assigned a level you need to decide on the mark. The descriptors on how to allocate marks can help with this. The exemplar materials used during standardisation will help. There will be an answer in the standardising materials which will correspond with each level of the mark scheme. This answer will have been awarded a mark by the Lead Examiner. You can compare the student's answer with the example to determine if it is the same standard, better or worse than the example. You can then use this to allocate a mark for the answer based on the Lead Examiner's mark on the example.

You may well need to read back through the answer as you apply the mark scheme to clarify points and assure yourself that the level and the mark are appropriate.

Indicative content in the mark scheme is provided as a guide for examiners. It is not intended to be exhaustive and you must credit other valid points. Students do not have to cover all of the points mentioned in the indicative content to reach the highest level of the mark scheme.

An answer which contains nothing of relevance to the question must be awarded no marks.

Section A : Understanding the Performing Arts Industry

Question number	Answer
01	С
02	D
03	С

1 mark each (total = 3 marks) (3 xAO1)

Qu	Marking Guidance	Total marks
04	State two different ways a production company could advertise their performance.	2
	Marks for this question: AO1 = 2 marks	
	One mark each for any of the suggestions below:	
	 posters/ leaflets/ flyers tv & radio ads billboards taxis & buses merchandise website email text social media 	
	This content is not exhaustive: other creditworthy responses should be awarded marks as appropriate.	

Qu	Marking Guidance	Total marks
05.1	Who do you think the target audience is for this show?	1
	 Marks for this question: AO3 = 1 mark One mark for any valid target audience stated including: children families whole community This content is not exhaustive: other creditworthy responses should be awarded marks as appropriate. 	

05.2	Give two improvements you would make to the poster in Figure 1.	2
	Marks for this question: AO3 = 2 marks	
	 any two from: price time venue contact details dates improving presentation – e.g. colour, images, font size This content is not exhaustive: other creditworthy responses should be awarded marks as appropriate. 	

05.3	Using notes and sketches, describe one other way you could advertise or market this performance.	
	Marks for this question: AO1 = 3 marks	
	One mark choosing a suitable marketing strategy eg:	1
	 banner / bus / taxi merchandise / keyring / t-shirt / bag / mug / pen flyer media / social media advert performance / flashmob 	
	Two marks for appropriate detail eg:	2
	 merchandise / keyring / t-shirt / bag / mug / pen using images from the posters flashmob site specific performance using circus skills or a script from performance script for social media advert raising awareness of performance 	
	This content is not exhaustive: other creditworthy responses should be awarded marks as appropriate.	

Qu	Marking Guidance		Total marks	
06		n organisation you are familiar with and analyse the success of ning for a season.	their	5
	Marks for	r this question: AO3 = 5 marks		
	Level	Description	Marks	
	3	There will be a clear level of understanding of the organisation studied. All answers given will be supported by a detailed explanation and personal response providing strong reasons for the answer.	4-5	
	2	There is some knowledge and understanding of the organisation studied. Answers given are supported with an explanation and at times, personal response providing reasons for the answer.	2-3	
	1	There is basic level of understanding of the organisation studied. There is an attempt at explanation.	1	
	0	No response worthy of credit.	0	
	 Ta Le Fa Re Pr To In 	content ange of performances offered arget audience aimed at angth of run amily shows at specific periods ental to local amateur companies ice range of tickets buring productions house productions eceiving house		
		ent is not exhaustive: other creditworthy responses should be av appropriate.	varded	

Qu		Marking Guidance		Total marks
07	involved w	ce below, design a poster and a ticket for a production you have vith. Make sure you include all the essential information that a p member would need.		6
	Level	Description	Marks	
	3	Excellent understanding of the requirements of both a poster and a ticket. Key elements are identified and the products would be entirely or almost entirely appropriate for use.	5–6	
	2	Good understanding of the requirements of both a poster and a ticket or an excellent understanding of only one. Some key elements are identified and the products would be somewhat appropriate for use.	3–4	
	1	Limited understanding of the requirements for either a poster or a ticket. Few key elements are identified and the products would be of limited appropriateness for use.	1–2	
	0	No response worthy of credit.	0	
	Poster • Clearly • Compar • Title of • Venue • Date • Time • Price • Box offit • Quotes • Tag line • Amateu	ce information		
			warded	

Section B : Working in the Performing Arts Industry

Question number	Answer
08	D
09	В
10	С

1 mark each (total = 3 marks) (3 xAO1)

Qu	Marking Guidance	Total marks
11	You have been invited to run a new community venue in your local area. It will seat up to 200 people in different staging formats and has a full lighting rig.	3
11	Which role would you choose from performance or production and what would your responsibilities be?	5
	Marks for this question: AO1 = 3 marks	
	One mark will be given for any suggestion, with responsibility from the Performance or Production disciplines list.	
	For example: Actor: Attending rehearsals, learning lines, performing as a character, communicating to an audience, perform	
	Lighting technician: Liaise with the director/lighting engineer for lighting requirements, design a lighting plot, assemble, rig and plot the lights, control the lighting desk.	
	This content is not exhaustive: other creditworthy responses should be awarded marks as appropriate.	

Qu		Marking Guidance		Total marks
12	ideas for t	f the company, you have been given the opportunity to con he staging of this scene. es and sketches, design a set for this scene and show how you sually exciting for the audience.		4
	Marks for	r this question: AO1 = 4 marks Description	Marks	
	2	There will be a clear understanding of the performance style/genre. The set will be imaginative in design and possibly consider more than one medium: 2D/3D/Projection, lighting. Staging and its expected impact on the audience will be clearly explained.	3–4	
	1	Reference will be made to the performance style/genre. The set will include some references to the prose. The audience may be referred to.	1–2	
	0	No response worthy of credit.	0	

ı		Marking Guida	nce	Total marks
;	Having designe Table 1.	d your set, complete a risk asses	sment for the scene by filling in the	4
	Marks for this	question: AO3 = 4 marks		
	Hazard	Description/activity	Action taken	
	Risk of injury due to fall	Set/props sticking out or sharp edges. Strength of set to stand on. Falling objects.	Edges smoothed and checked. Weight baring objects checked. Set accessories secured tightly.	
		Accessories on set/props not secure.		
	Slipping or tripping	Wires/cables not secure. Curtains/costumes a trip hazard.	Wires/cables secured. Material used check length and adjust.	
	Spillage	Liquids or food used on stage	Spillages wiped as soon as happens.	
	Pyrotechnics	Are any used.	Ensure performers are clear; no fire hazards in the way; clear stage area.	
	Impact	Any stage fighting or fast movement involved.	Enough room for performers. Clear stage.	

Qu		Marking Guidance		Total marks
14	 Choose one of the following to show what happens next in the performance: write a script to tell the development of the story / narrative draw a storyboard to show the development of the story show choreographic ideas to demonstrate the development of the story. You should include stage directions and technical language where appropriate in your response. 		6	
	Marks for	this question: AO1 = 6 marks		
	Level	Description	Marks	
	3	There is a clear development of the story showing a thorough understanding of style and conventions, with a clear intention that demands the audience's attention. Stage directions/notes are included and effectively describe any movement/other action. Technical vocabulary is used throughout.	5–6	
	2	There is a clear development of the story showing a good understanding of style and conventions which engages the audience. Stage directions and notes are included and describe movement/other action well. There is a good use of technical language.	3–4	
	1	The storyline is developed and there is some understanding of style and conventions. Stage directions and notes are included and there is some technical language.	1–2	
	0	No response worthy of credit.	0	
	 Th ap It v Te 	ere is a thorough understanding of the style and convention e developing narrative has a clear intention and is written v plication dramatic style/structure. vill demand audience attention. chnical vocabulary is accurately used age directions and notes are clearly written		

Qu	Marking Guidance	Total marks
15	Think about how lighting and sound could enhance your scene from Question 14 . In Table 2 , describe the lighting and sound you could use and say how it will add to the atmosphere of the performance.	6
	 Marks for this question: AO3 = 6 marks All the design/technical elements would be covered Clear description of how the elements would be employed within the performance making reference to other elements of the production such as acting There might be an understanding of the use of colour and the levels at which light is used on stage. Examples might be the way in which light reacts to the set in casting shadows, creating shafts of light for dramatic effect, back lighting of a character to intensify an entrance and the use of "Gobos" and projections to create locations Where sound is considered, the different levels and type of sounds to be used should be clear The reasons for the use of music or a sound effect in a scene There should be some understanding of how light and sound work together with other production elements to create atmosphere and mood and how these can enhance a performance This content is not exhaustive: other creditworthy responses should be awarded marks as appropriate. 	

Section C : Working to a brief

Total for this section: 32 marks

Question number	Answer
16	С
17	D
18	С

1 mark each (total = 3 marks) (3 xAO1)

Qu	Marking Guidance	Total marks
19	Choose a performance that you have seen recently. It could be at the theatre, the cinema, a DVD, a festival, a gig or any other. State three aspects of this performance that made it interesting.	3
	Marks for this question: AO3 = 3 marks One mark each for any of the suggestions below: • The choice of performers • The setting • The staging • The choreography • The costumes • The Set • The Set • The effects used • Use of specific technical devices This content is not exhaustive: other creditworthy responses should be awarded marks as appropriate.	

Qu		Marking Guidance		Total marks	
20	Write a sh	nort review of the performance you saw for your local newspape	r.	3	
	Marks for	Marks for this question: AO3 = 3 marks			
	Level	Description	Marks		
	2	A detailed review of performance in an appropriate format, with clear reference to examples and supported judgements	2–3		
	1	Relevant point(s) made, but lacking in detail and judgements are not clearly supported	1		
	0	No response worthy of credit.	0		
	attend t • Persona • Persona • Clear a	e content al opinion is made clear as to why the reviewer is encouraging p the performance al interpretation of the performance al appreciation – highlighting specifics nd engaging writing to bring the performance to an audience's a technical language			

Qu		Marking Guidance		Total marks	
21		ways in which you have been influenced by any performance yo and say how you have used these ideas in one of your performa		4	
	Marks for	Marks for this question: AO3 = 4 marks			
	Level	Description	Marks		
	2	Clear understanding and explanation of how influences have been used; use of technical language and detailed explanation. Critical evaluation of the effect it had on the final performance	3–4		
	1	Descriptive ideas lacking in detail with no clear link to influenced used. Limited technical language and no insight to the effect it had on the final performance	1–2		
	0	No response worthy of credit.	0		
	AudiendSeating	staging/blocking ce interaction of audience station of text or song les			
	This conte	enects ent is not exhaustive: other creditworthy responses should be av as appropriate.	varded		

Qu		Marking Guidance		Total marks
22	You are the artistic director of a company that has been invited to perform at the opening of a poetry festival. The festival is an opportunity to bring the community together. The theme of the poetry festival is "The Voyage". Identify a suitable venue, briefly describe it and explain how you would stage a performance there. You should include any suitable performance or production skills.		6	
	Level	Description	Marks	
	3	Very clear consideration of the relevant aspects of the venue and the impact they would have on a performance. Excellent description of how the student would stage a performance with very clear ideas relating to a range of aspects from performance and/or production.	5–6	
	2	Some consideration of the relevant aspects of the venue and the impact they would have on a performance. Good description of how the student would stage a performance with some ideas relating to a range of aspects from performance and/or production though these may not always be clearly expressed.	3–4	
	1	Limited, if any, consideration of the relevant aspects of the venue with little awareness of the impact they would have on a performance. Limited description of how the student would stage a performance with very few ideas relating to aspects from performance and/or production.	1–2	
l	0	No response worthy of credit.	0	
	 Marks for this question: AO1 = 3 marks, AO3 = 3 marks Indicative content Consideration should be given to the style and genre of the piece and the processes involved in creating the performance Consideration of the layout of the venue and how this will affect the performance. Artistic directors might identify issues arising from the performance space and how this might affect the staging or design and technical elements of the performance. E.G.: A film production student may have to provide screens. Portable lighting rigs set up, costume hanging rails available if no wing space Appropriate vocabulary should be used when describing the process 			

 The artistic director (performance) will show an understanding of how individual performances, actors, musicians or dancers, contribute to the mood and atmosphere of the scene. They will use specific vocabulary relating to these skills Any directions given to performers should be made clear and understood within the content as a whole. They may annotate the script to make ideas clear The artistic director for Design/Technical/Film must be aware of how the staging of the performance can be enhanced by their contribution 	
• The designs, supported by drawings, plans, colour schemes, as appropriate, must	
demonstrate an understanding of how a performance is developed.	

Qu	Marking Guidance	Total marks
23	Your company has been invited to take the performance on tour. Explain how your performance ideas would have to change if you had to perform as a touring company.	4
	 Marks for this question: AO1 = 4 marks Limited or no lighting or power Size and type of performance space No wing or storage space for set or costumes Uneven floor to stand set or props Limited entrances and exits Security Time for get in and strike and travel time Audience capacity/layout Health and safety especially for disabled access This content is not exhaustive: other creditworthy responses should be awarded marks as appropriate. 	

Qu		Marking Guidance		Total marks
		ne performance you have been involved with. performance and identify your role in it.		
24		the main skills and techniques you learnt or developed duri in how these affected your final performance.	ng rehearsal	9
	Marks for	r this question: AO1 = 3 marks, AO3 = 6 marks		
	Level	Description	Marks	
	5	Skills will be clearly identified and there will be thorough critical awareness when identifying the development of skills, and the impact this has had on the final performance. There is strong use and understanding of technical language.	8–9	
	4	Skills will be identified well and there will be a good critical awareness when identifying skills and the impact this has had on the final performance. There is a good use of technical language.	6–7	
	3	Skills are identified and there is a reasonable awareness of the impact this has had on the final performance. There is an understanding of technical language.	4–5	
	2	Skills are identified and there is a limited awareness of the impact this has had on the final performance. There is a limited use and understanding of technical language.	3–4	
	1	Skills are identified and there is a basic awareness of the impact this has had on the final performance. There is a basic use of technical language.	1-2	
	0	No response worthy of credit.	0	