



# Topical Worksheets for Cambridge O LEVEL Mathematics D (4024)

**Functions**

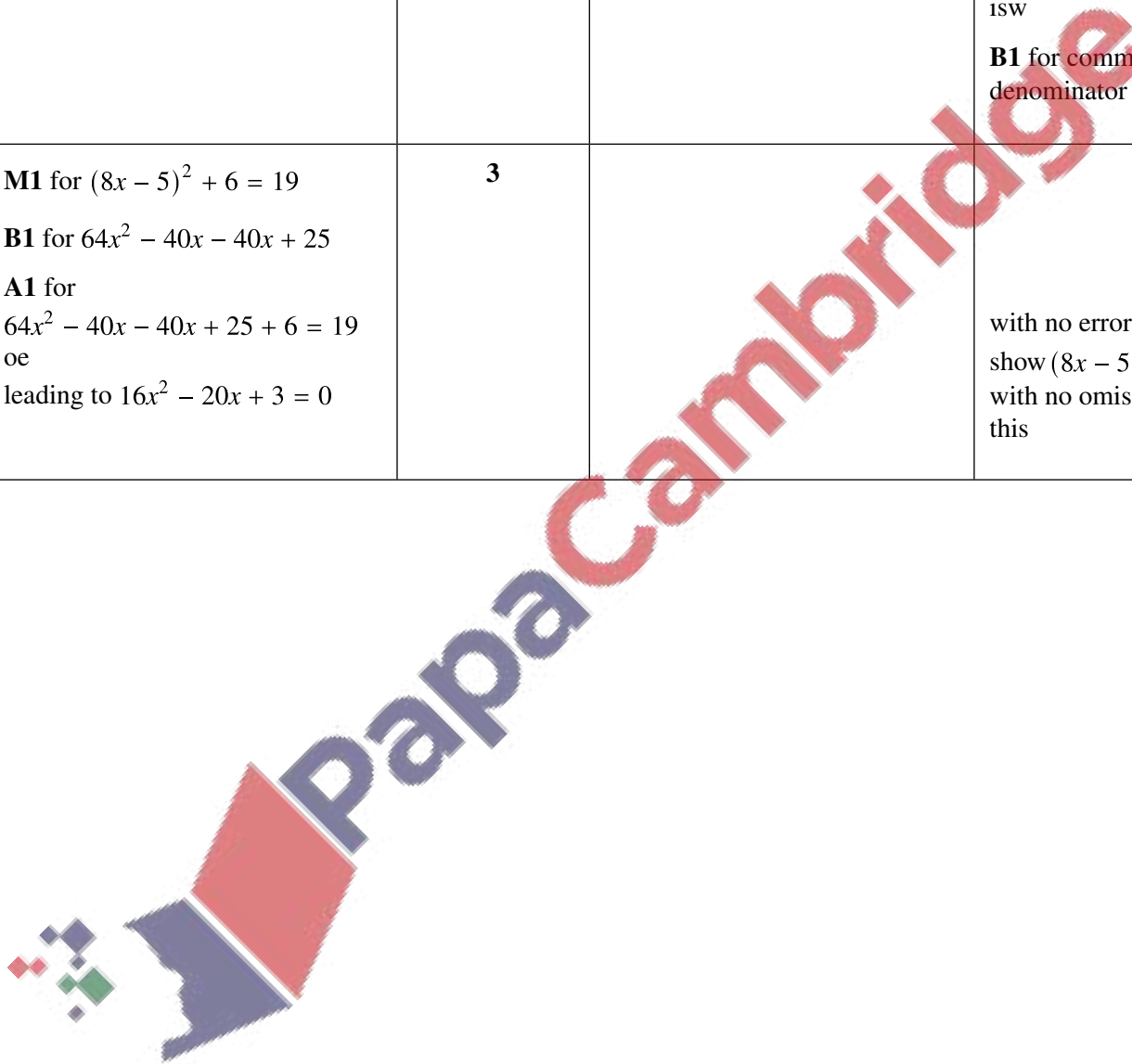
**Mark Scheme**

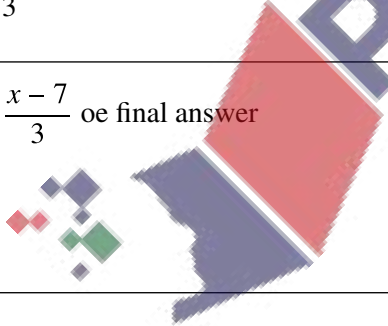
1<sup>st</sup> edition, for examination until 2025

Question	Answer	Marks	AO Element	Notes	Guidance
1	$\frac{3x + 1}{5}$	3		<p><b>M2</b> for <math>x = \frac{3y + 1}{5}</math>,  <math>5y = 3x + 1</math> or  <math>y - \frac{1}{5} = \frac{3x}{5}</math></p> <p><b>M1</b> for <math>x = \frac{5y - 1}{3}</math>,  <math>3y = 5x - 1</math> or  <math>y + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{5x}{3}</math></p>	
2(a)	19	2		<b>M1</b> for $3(2^x) - 5$ soi or for $f(8)$	
2(b)	$\frac{x + 5}{3}$ oe final answer	2		<b>M1</b> for correct first step $y + 5 = 3x$ or $\frac{y}{3} = x - \frac{5}{3}$ or $x = 3y - 5$	
3	$[p = ] -13$	2		<b>M1</b> for $4(5x - 4) + 3$ or better	
4	$5 - 2x$ final answer	2		<b>M1</b> for $2(1 - x) + 3$ oe	
5(a)	82	2		<b>M1</b> for $(3^x)^2 + 1$ soi by $(3^2)^2 + 1$ or $g(9)$ isw	

Question	Answer	Marks	AO Element	Notes	Guidance
5(b)	$\frac{x+2}{7}$ final answer	2		M1 for $y+2=7x$ or $\frac{y}{7}=x-\frac{2}{7}$ or $x=7y-2$	
5(c)	[a =] 1, [b =] 2, [c =] 2	3		B2 for $x^4+x^2+x^2+1+1$ or M1 for $(x^2+1)^2+1$	
5(d)	$\frac{6}{7}$ oe	3		M2 for $7x-2=4$ or M1 for $3^x=81$ soi $f(x)=4$ or for $3^{7x-2}=81$ or better	
6(a)	-3	1			
6(b)	$\frac{12}{11}$ oe	2		M1 for $\frac{3}{\frac{3}{x+2}+2}$ soi	
6(c)	$64x-45$ final answer	2		M1 for $8(8x-5)-5$ isw	
6(d)	$\frac{x+5}{8}$ oe final answer	2		M1 for a correct first step $y+5=8x, \frac{y}{8}=x-\frac{5}{8}$ or $x=8y-5$	

Question	Answer	Marks	AO Element	Notes	Guidance
6(e)	$\frac{8x^2 + 11x - 13}{x + 2}$ final answer	3		<p><b>M1</b> for <math>(8x - 5)(x + 2) - 3</math> oe isw</p> <p><b>B1</b> for common denominator <math>(x + 2)</math></p>	
6(f)(i)	<p><b>M1</b> for <math>(8x - 5)^2 + 6 = 19</math></p> <p><b>B1</b> for <math>64x^2 - 40x - 40x + 25</math></p> <p><b>A1</b> for <math>64x^2 - 40x - 40x + 25 + 6 = 19</math> oe leading to <math>16x^2 - 20x + 3 = 0</math></p>	3		<p>with no errors and must show <math>(8x - 5)^2 + 6 = 19</math> with no omissions after this</p>	

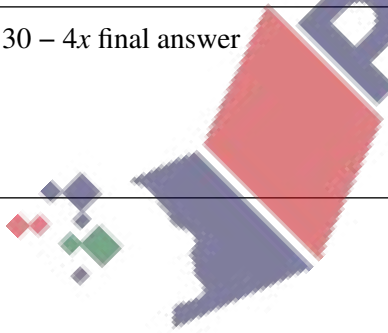


Question	Answer	Marks	AO Element	Notes	Guidance
6(f)(ii)	<p><b>B2</b> for</p> $\frac{[- -]20 \pm \sqrt{([- -]20)^2 - 4 (16) (3)}}{2 \times 16}$ <p>oe</p> <p><b>B2</b> for 0.17 and 1.08 final ans</p>	4		<p><b>B1</b> for</p> $\sqrt{([- -]20)^2 - 4 (16) (3)}$ <p>or better</p> <p>or <b>B1</b> for</p> $\frac{[- -]20 + \sqrt{q}}{2 (16)} \text{ oe}$ $\frac{[- -]20 - \sqrt{q}}{2 (16)}$ <p>or</p> <p><b>B1</b> for each</p> <p>If 0 scored, <b>SC1</b> for answer 0.2 and 1.1 or answer - 0.17 and -1.08 or 0.174... and 1.075 to 1.076 seen or 0.17 and 1.08 seen in working</p>	
7(a)	27	2		<b>M1</b> for $3^{3x}$ seen	
7(b)	3	2		<b>M1</b> for $7 + 3x = 2^4$	
7(c)	$\frac{x - 7}{3}$ oe final answer 	2		<p><b>M1</b> for <math>x = 7 + 3y</math></p> <p>or <math>y - 7 = 3x</math></p> <p>or <math>-3x = 7 - y</math></p> <p>or <math>\frac{y}{3} = \frac{7}{3} + x</math></p>	

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8	5	2		<b>M1</b> for $a \times (-2)^2 + 1 = 21$	
9(a)	$5x^3 + 2$ final answer	1			
9(b)	$\frac{x-2}{5}$ final answer	2		<b>M1</b> for correct first step e.g. $y - 2 = 5x$ , $x = 5y + 2$ , $\frac{y}{5} = x + \frac{2}{5}$	
10(a)	0	1			
10(b)	5	2		<b>M1</b> for $3(3^x) + 4$ or better or $f\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)$ or $f(3^{-1})$	
10(c)	$\frac{x+1}{2}$ oe final answer	2		<b>M1</b> for $x = 2y - 1$ or $y + 1 = 2x$ or $\frac{y}{2} = x - \frac{1}{2}$ or better	
10(d)	$9x + 16$	2		<b>M1</b> for $3(3x + 4) + 4$ oe	
10(e)	$9x^2 + 24x + 16$	2		<b>B1</b> for three terms from $9x^2 + 12x + 12x + 16$ correct	

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10(f)	27	2		<b>M1</b> for $x = h$ ( <i>their</i> $g(2)$ )	
11(a)	-17	2		<b>M1</b> for $f(11)$ seen or $5 - 2(5 - 2x)$ or better	
11(b)(i)	$4x^2 + 8$ oe	1			
11(b)(ii)	$\frac{5-x}{2}$ oe final answer	2		<b>M1</b> for $x = 5 - 2y$ or $2x = 5 - y$ or $y - 5 = -2x$ or $\frac{y}{2} = \frac{5}{2} - x$	
12(a)	26	2		<b>M1</b> for $g(5)$ or for $(x^2 + 1)^2 + 1$	
12(b)	$x^2 + 4x + 5$	2		<b>M1</b> for $(x + 2)^2 + 1$	
12(c)	5	2		<b>M1</b> for $2x - 3 = 7$	
12(d)	$\frac{x+3}{2}$ oe	2		<b>M1</b> for $x = 2y - 3$ or $y + 3 = 2x$ or $\frac{y}{2} = x - \frac{3}{2}$ oe	
13(a)	1	2		<b>M1</b> for $h(0)$ or for $2^{8-3x}$	

Question	Answer	Marks	AO Element	Notes	Guidance
13(b)	8	2		<b>M1</b> for $g(\frac{1}{4})$ or for $\frac{10}{2^x + 1}$	
13(c)	$\frac{10-x}{x}$ or $\frac{10}{x} - 1$ final answer	3		<b>M2</b> for $x = \frac{10-y}{y}$ or better or $xy = 10 - x$ or better or $y + 1 = \frac{10}{x}$ or <b>M1</b> for $x(y + 1) = 10$ or $y(x + 1) = 10$ or $x = \frac{10}{y + 1}$ or $x + 1 = \frac{10}{y}$	
13(d)	5	1			
14(a)	2	2		<b>M1</b> for $f(5)$ or $7 - (7 - x)$ or better	
14(b)	$30 - 4x$ final answer	2		<b>M1</b> for $4(7 - x) + 2$ or better or for correct answer then spoil	





Question	Answer	Marks	AO Element	Notes	Guidance
14(c)	$15 - 4x^2$ final answer	2		<b>M1</b> for $15 - (2x)^2$ or better or for correct answer then spoilt	
15(a)	[0].70 cao	2		<b>B1</b> for [0].696 to [0].697	
15(b)	4 cao	1			
16(a)	$9x^2$	1			
16(b)	$\frac{x-5}{3}$	2		<b>M1</b> for correct first algebraic step e.g. $y - 5 = 3x$ or $\frac{y}{3} = x + \frac{5}{3}$ or better or for interchanging $x$ and $y$ , e.g. $x = 3y + 5$ , this does not need to be the first step	
16(c)	$9x + 20$ cao final answer	2		<b>M1</b> for $3(3x + 5) + 5$	
17(a)	-13	1			
17(b)	$-3x - 1$ or $5 - 3(x + 2)$	1			

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17(c)	$9x - 10$ cao	2		M1 for $5 - 3(5 - 3x)$	
17(d)	$\frac{5 - x}{3}$ final answer oe	2		M1 for correct first step e.g. $y + 3x = 5$ or $\frac{y}{3} = \frac{5}{3} - x$ or $y - 5 = -3x$ or better  or for interchanging $x$ and $y$ , e.g. $x = 5 - 3y$ , this does not need to be the first step	
[Total: 101]					

