

Cambridge
International
AS & A Level

Cambridge International Examinations
Cambridge International Advanced Subsidiary and Advanced Level

SOCIOLOGY

9699/12

Paper 1 The Family

May/June 2018

1 hour 30 minutes

No Additional Materials are required.

READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

An answer booklet is provided inside this question paper. You should follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet. If you need additional answer paper ask the invigilator for a continuation booklet.

Answer Question 1 and **either** Question 2 **or** Question 3.

The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.



This document consists of **2** printed pages, **2** blank pages and **1** Insert.

Section A

Answer Question 1.

- 1 The term 'life cycle' is used to refer to the different stages of life. This idea implies there are set patterns through which individuals pass. Sociologists, such as Parsons, believe that people pass through a universal life cycle with each individual experiencing the same stages. These stages relate to age groups, with each age group having specific social roles and expectations.

Other sociologists, such as Pilcher, do not agree that there is a universal life cycle. Instead, she uses the term 'life course' which has given rise to *life course analysis*. Pilcher argues that stages in the life course, such as childhood and old age, are socially constructed. This means that the life course may be experienced in different ways in different societies. For example, in some societies old age is given higher status than in others. The life course may also be experienced in different ways within the same society.

- (a) Define the term *life course analysis*. [2]
- (b) Describe **two** social roles associated with young people. [4]
- (c) Explain why old age is given higher status in some societies than in others. [8]
- (d) Assess the view that childhood is socially constructed. [11]

Section B

Answer **either** Question 2 **or** Question 3.

- 2 Explain and assess the view that cultural factors are the main influence on family structure. [25]
- 3 Explain and assess the view that gender no longer influences the roles performed within the family. [25]

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