



Cambridge International Examinations
Cambridge Ordinary Level

CHEMISTRY

5070/31

Paper 3 Practical Test

May/June 2018

CONFIDENTIAL INSTRUCTIONS

Great care should be taken to ensure that any confidential information given does not reach the candidates either directly or indirectly.



The Supervisor's attention is drawn to the form on page 7 which must be completed and returned with the scripts.

If you have any queries regarding these Confidential Instructions, please contact Cambridge stating the Centre number, the nature of the query and the syllabus number quoted above.

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This document consists of **8** printed pages.

Safety

Supervisors are advised to remind candidates that **all** substances in the examination should be treated with caution. Only those tests described in the Question Paper should be attempted. Please also see under 'Apparatus' on the use of pipette fillers and eye protection.

In accordance with COSHH (Control of Substances Hazardous to Health) Regulations, operative in the UK, a hazard appraisal of the examination has been carried out.

Attention is drawn, in particular, to certain materials used in the examination. The following codes are used where relevant.

C	corrosive substance	MH	moderate hazard
HH	health hazard	T	acutely toxic
F	flammable	O	oxidising substance
N	dangerous for the environment		

The attention of Supervisors is drawn to any local regulations relating to safety and first-aid.

'Hazard Data Sheets', relating to materials used in this examination, should be available from your chemical supplier.

Preparing the Examination

1 Access to the Question Paper is NOT permitted in advance of the examination.

2 Preparation of materials

Where quantities are specified for each candidate, they are sufficient for the experiments described in the Question Paper to be completed.

In preparing materials, the bulk quantity for each substance should be increased by 25% as spare material should be available to cover accidental loss. More material may be supplied if requested by candidates, without penalty.

All solutions should be bulked and mixed thoroughly before use to ensure uniformity.

Supervisors are asked to carry out any confirmatory tests given on page 4 to ensure the materials supplied are appropriate.

3 Labelling of materials

Materials must be labelled as specified in these Confidential Instructions. Materials with a letter code (e.g. **P**, **Q**) should be so labelled, **without** the identities being included on the label – where appropriate, the identity of a letter-coded chemical is given in the Question Paper itself.

4 Identity of materials

It should also be noted that descriptions of solutions given in the Question Paper may not correspond exactly with the specification in these Confidential Instructions. **The candidates must assume the descriptions given in the Question Paper.**

5 Size of group

In view of the difficulty of the preparation of large quantities of solution of uniform concentration, it is recommended that the maximum number of candidates per group be 30 and that separate supplies of solutions be prepared for each group.

Apparatus

- 1 In addition to the fittings ordinarily contained in a chemical laboratory, the apparatus and materials specified below will be necessary.
- 2 Pipette fillers (or equivalent safety devices) and suitable eye protection should be used where necessary.

3 *For each candidate*

1 × 20 cm³ or 25 cm³ pipette
(It is essential that all candidates at a Centre have a pipette of the same capacity.)
1 × pipette filler
1 × 50 cm³ burette
1 × stand
1 × burette clamp
1 × funnel for filling burette
1 × white tile
1 × conical flask or other suitable vessel for titration
a supply of test-tubes
1 × test-tube rack
1 × test-tube holder
1 × stirring rod
1 × hard-glass test-tube
2 × boiling tubes
1 × Bunsen burner
1 × heat-proof mat
2 × teat/dropping pipettes
1 × filter funnel
1 × filter paper
1 × spatula
1 × wash bottle containing distilled water
paper towels

Chemicals Required

1 It is *especially important* that great care is taken that the confidential information given below does not reach the candidates either directly or indirectly.

2 Particular requirements

hazard	label	per candidate	identity	notes (Hazard symbols given refer to the raw materials.)
	P	150 cm ³	0.10 mol/dm ³ hydrochloric acid	Dilute 8.5 cm ³ of concentrated (35–37%; approximately 11 mol/dm ³) hydrochloric acid [C] [MH] to 1 dm ³ or dilute 100 cm ³ 1 mol/dm ³ hydrochloric acid to 1 dm ³ .
	Q	150 cm ³	0.05 mol/dm ³ sodium carbonate	Dissolve 5.3 g of anhydrous sodium carbonate, Na ₂ CO ₃ [MH] , in each dm ³ of solution.
[T][C] [N][F] [MH] [HH]	methyl orange indicator or screened methyl orange indicator	2 cm ³	methyl orange indicator or screened methyl orange indicator	See preparation instructions for methyl orange indicator on page 30 of the 2017–2019 syllabus.
Supervisors are asked to carry out a standard acid/base titration between solutions P and Q to ensure that the concentrations of the two solutions fall within the required range. It is essential that 25.0 cm ³ of Q reacts with between 24.0 cm ³ and 26.0 cm ³ of P (or that 20.0 cm ³ of Q reacts with between 19.0 and 21.0 cm ³ of P).				
[MH]	R	15 cm ³	0.5 mol/dm ³ H ₂ SO ₄	See preparation instructions on page 30 of the 2017–2019 syllabus.
[MH] [N]	S	1 g	copper(II) carbonate hydroxide	Use basic copper(II) carbonate CuCO ₃ ·Cu(OH) ₂ [MH] [N] . Supply in a stoppered tube.
[F]	magnesium ribbon	1 piece	magnesium ribbon	Supply an approximately 2 cm strip of clean magnesium ribbon [F] .
	aqueous hydrogen peroxide	2 cm ³	‘10 vol’ hydrogen peroxide	Dilute 100 cm ³ of concentrated (‘100 volume’) hydrogen peroxide [C] to 1 dm ³ .
	litmus paper	1 piece of each	red and blue litmus paper	Supply an approximately 2 cm strip of each.

- 3** The standard bench reagents specifically required are set out below. If necessary, they may be made available from a communal supply; however, the attention of the Invigilators should be drawn to the fact that such an arrangement may enhance the opportunity for malpractice between candidates.

hazard	label	identity	notes
[C]	dilute nitric acid	1.0 mol/dm ³ HNO ₃	See preparation instructions on page 30 of the 2017–2019 syllabus.
[MH] [N]	aqueous ammonia	1.0 mol/dm ³ NH ₃	
[C]	aqueous sodium hydroxide	1.0 mol/dm ³ NaOH	
	aqueous barium nitrate	0.1 mol/dm ³ barium nitrate or 0.1 mol/dm ³ barium chloride	
	aqueous silver nitrate	0.05 mol/dm ³ silver nitrate	

- 4** The reagents, materials and apparatus to test the gases listed in the syllabus must be available to candidates. If necessary, they may be made available from a communal supply; however, the attention of the Invigilators should be drawn to the fact that such an arrangement may enhance the opportunity for malpractice between candidates.

hazard	label	identity	notes
[MH]	limewater	saturated aqueous calcium hydroxide, Ca(OH) ₂	See preparation instructions on page 30 of the 2017–2019 syllabus.
red and blue litmus paper or Universal Indicator paper			
wooden splints			
the apparatus normally used in the Centre in testing for carbon dioxide with limewater			

During the Examination

- 1 The Supervisor, or other competent chemist, **must carry out the experiments in Question 1 and Question 2** and complete the table of readings on a spare copy of the Question Paper which should be labelled 'Supervisor's Results'.

**This should be done for:
each session held and each laboratory used in that session, and each set of solutions supplied.**

It is essential that each packet of scripts contains a copy of the applicable Supervisor's Results as the candidates' work cannot be assessed accurately without such information.

- 2 The Supervisor must complete the Supervisor's Report on page 7 to show which candidates attended each session. If all candidates took the examination in one session, please indicate this on the Supervisor's Report. A copy of the Supervisor's Report must accompany each copy of the Supervisor's Results in order for the candidates' work to be assessed accurately.

The Supervisor must give details on page 8 of any particular difficulties experienced by a candidate, especially if the Examiner would be unable to discover this from the written answers.

After the Examination

Each envelope returned to Cambridge must contain the following items.

- 1 The scripts of those candidates specified on the barcode label provided.
- 2 A copy of the Supervisor's Results relevant to the candidates in 1.
- 3 A copy of the Supervisor's Report, including details of any difficulties experienced by candidates (see pages 7 and 8).
- 4 The Attendance Register.
- 5 **A Seating Plan for each session/laboratory.**

Failure to provide appropriate documentation in each envelope may cause candidates to be penalised.

Colour Blindness

With regard to colour blindness, it is permissible to advise candidates who request assistance on colours of, for example, precipitates and solutions (especially titration end-points). Please include with the scripts a note of the candidate numbers of such candidates.

Experience suggests that candidates who are red/green colour-blind – the most common form – do not generally have significant difficulty. Reporting such cases with the scripts removes the need for a Special Consideration Form.

SUPERVISOR'S REPORT

This report must be completed and sent to the Examiner in the envelope with the scripts.

Centre number Name of Centre

1 Supervisor's Results

Supervisors are asked to use a spare copy of the Question Paper to report their results for **Question 1 and Question 2** and enclose this copy of the Question Paper with the candidates' answers. This copy of the Question Paper should be clearly labelled 'Supervisor's Results'. Failure to enclose these results and this Supervisor's Report may lead to candidates being unavoidably penalised.

If candidates from more than one Centre are taking the examination, it is essential that a copy of the 'Supervisor's Results' should be sent with the scripts from **each Centre**.

2 The candidate numbers of candidates attending each session were:

First Session

Second Session

- 3 The Supervisor is asked to report details of any difficulties experienced by particular candidates, giving names and candidate numbers. This report should include reference to:
- (a) any general difficulties encountered in making preparation;
 - (b) difficulties due to faulty apparatus or materials;
 - (c) accidents involving apparatus or materials;
 - (d) assistance with respect to colour blindness.

Other cases of hardship, e.g. illness, temporary disability, should be reported directly to Cambridge on the Special Consideration Form.

- 4 **A plan of work benches, giving details by candidate numbers of the places occupied by the candidates for each experiment for each session, must be enclosed with the scripts.**

Declaration (to be signed by the Supervisor)

The preparation of this examination has been carried out so as to maintain fully the security of the examination.

SIGNED

NAME (in block capitals)

NAME OF CENTRE

CENTRE NUMBER

If the candidates' Centre number is different from the number of the Centre at which the examination was taken, the Supervisor should write **both Centre numbers in the spaces provided**.

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