



Cambridge O Level

PAKISTAN STUDIES

2059/01

Paper 1 The History and Culture of Pakistan

October/November 2021

INSERT

1 hour 30 minutes

INFORMATION

- This insert contains all the sources referred to in the questions.
- You may annotate this insert and use the blank spaces for planning. **Do not write your answers** on the insert.

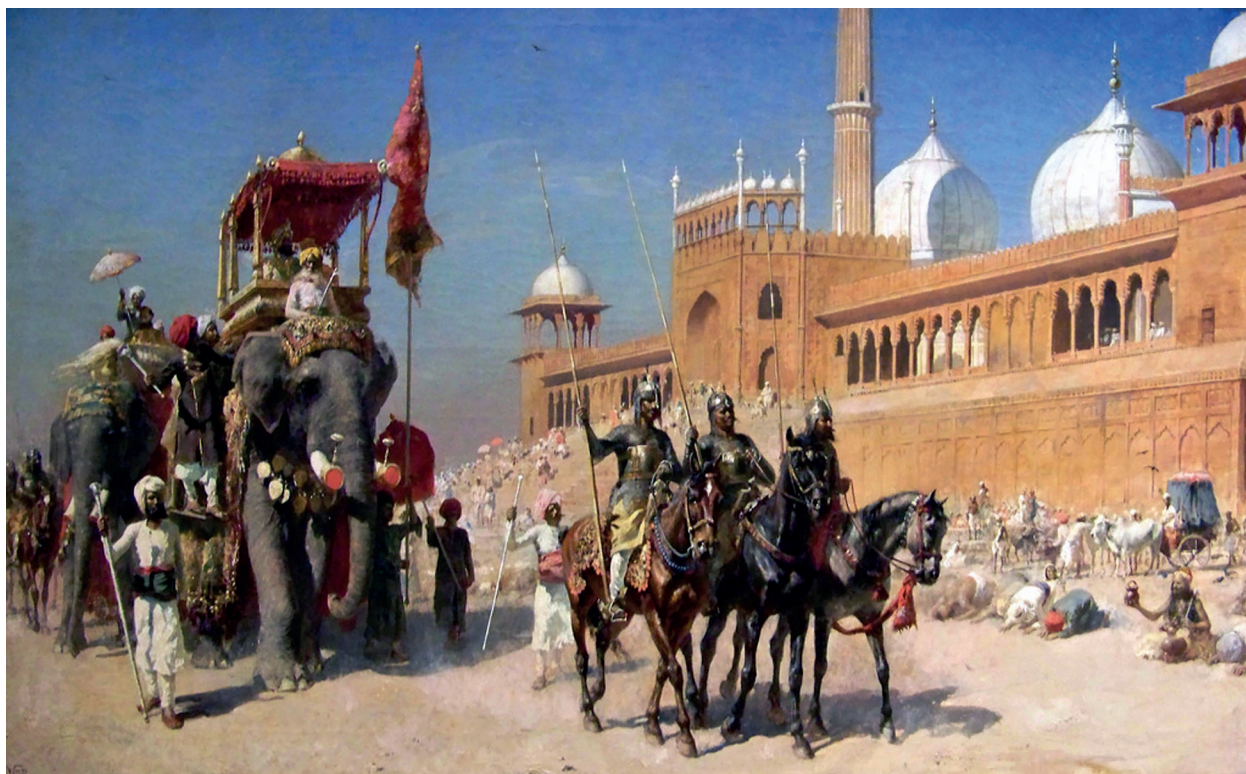


This document has **2** pages.

SOURCE A

During Aurangzeb's reign he developed good relationships with foreign traders and made generous donations to several Hindu temples. He introduced restrictions on personal behaviour, for example he banned outdoor singing and dancing and made a declaration on the length of beards. Aurangzeb also increased taxes to pay for expensive wars and used large amounts of money to pay for luxurious buildings. According to some historians a number of these policies contributed to the increasing instability of the Mughal Empire by the time of Aurangzeb's death.

*An article on Aurangzeb adapted
from History Today, 1984*

SOURCE B

*A painting of the Mughal Emperor and his court returning from the Great Mosque at Delhi
by Edwin Weeks, c.1918*

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