



Cambridge O Level

COMBINED SCIENCE**5129/12**

Paper 1 Multiple Choice

May/June 2021**1 hour**

You must answer on the multiple choice answer sheet.

You will need: Multiple choice answer sheet
Soft clean eraser
Soft pencil (type B or HB is recommended)

INSTRUCTIONS

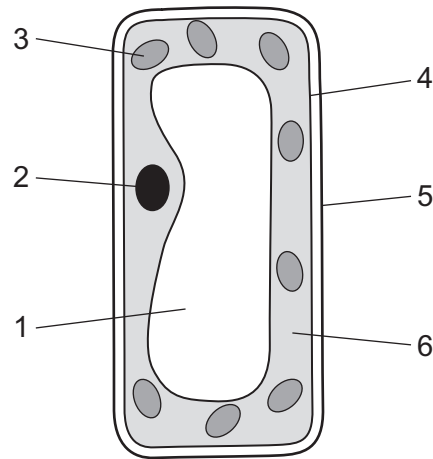
- There are **forty** questions on this paper. Answer **all** questions.
- For each question there are four possible answers **A, B, C** and **D**. Choose the **one** you consider correct and record your choice in soft pencil on the multiple choice answer sheet.
- Follow the instructions on the multiple choice answer sheet.
- Write in soft pencil.
- Write your name, centre number and candidate number on the multiple choice answer sheet in the spaces provided unless this has been done for you.
- Do **not** use correction fluid.
- Do **not** write on any bar codes.
- You may use a calculator.

INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 40.
- Each correct answer will score one mark.
- Any rough working should be done on this question paper.
- The Periodic Table is printed in the question paper.

This document has **16** pages.

- 1 The diagram shows a plant cell.



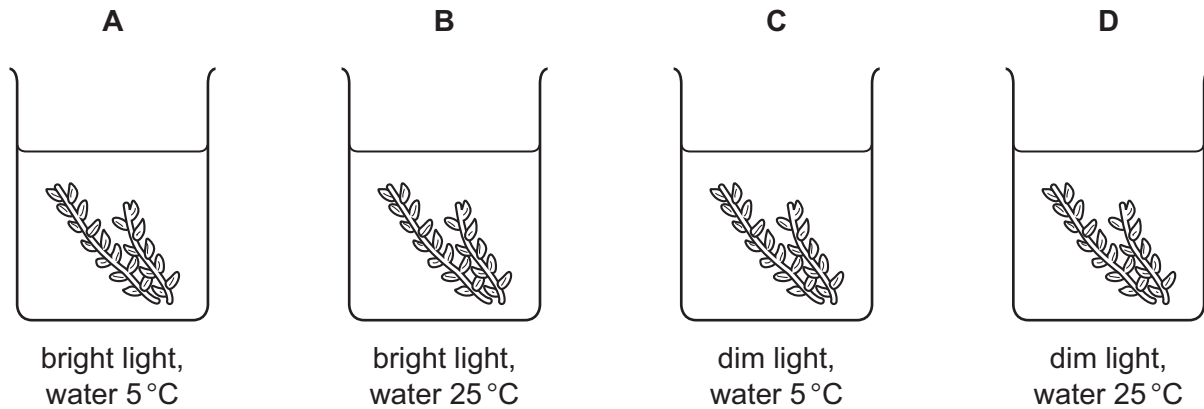
Which parts of the cell are only present in plant cells?

- A** 1, 2 and 3 **B** 1, 3 and 5 **C** 2, 4 and 6 **D** 4, 5 and 6
- 2 Which definition of diffusion is correct?
- A** the movement of molecules from a higher to a lower concentration, against a concentration gradient
- B** the movement of molecules from a higher to a lower concentration, down a concentration gradient
- C** the movement of molecules from a lower to a higher concentration, against a concentration gradient
- D** the movement of molecules from a lower to a higher concentration, down a concentration gradient
- 3 Enzymes are vital in changing insoluble materials into soluble forms so that a germinating seed can make use of them.

Which factor is important in speeding up these changes?

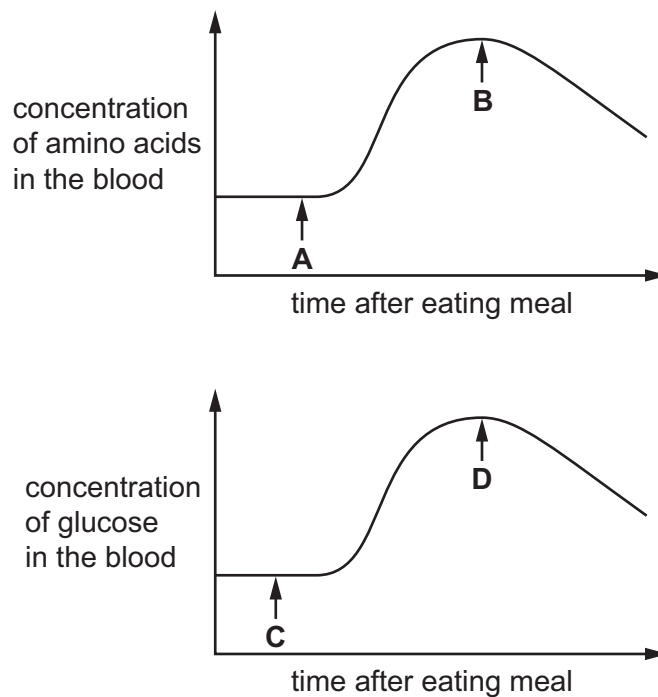
- A** carbon dioxide
- B** humidity
- C** light
- D** temperature

- 4 Which of the aquatic plants in the diagram below is likely to have the lowest rate of photosynthesis?



- 5 The graphs show how the concentration of amino acids and glucose in the blood change during and after a meal.

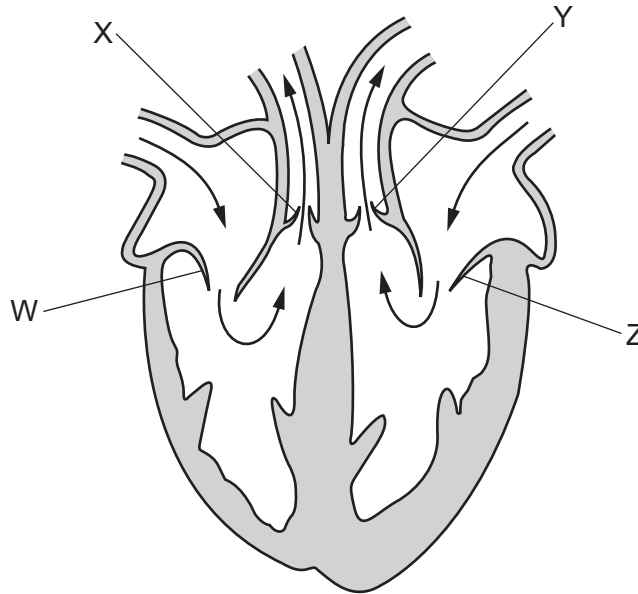
Which point shows carbohydrate has been absorbed through the wall of the small intestine?



- 6 What causes a plant to wilt?
- A** when the amount of water lost during transpiration is greater than the water uptake through the roots
 - B** when the amount of water lost during transpiration is less than the water uptake through the roots
 - C** when the amount of water used during photosynthesis is greater than the water uptake through the roots
 - D** when the amount of water used during photosynthesis is less than the water uptake through the roots

7 The diagram shows a human heart.

The four valves in the heart are labelled W, X, Y and Z.



Which valves would be open and which valves would be closed as blood leaves the heart?

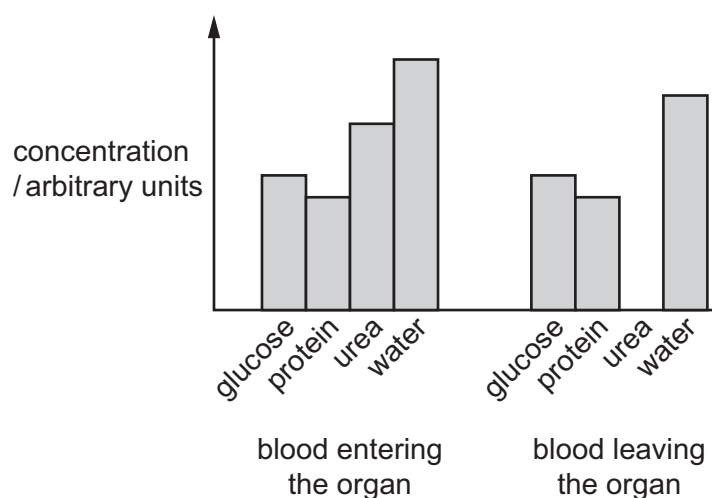
	open	closed
A	X and Z	W and Y
B	X and Y	W and Z
C	W and Z	X and Y
D	W and Y	X and Z

8 Which statements about anaerobic respiration are correct?

- 1 It produces carbon dioxide.
- 2 It produces lactic acid.
- 3 It releases more energy than aerobic respiration.
- 4 It takes place in the absence of oxygen.

A 1 and 2 **B** 1 and 4 **C** 2 and 3 **D** 2 and 4

- 9 Blood is tested for glucose, protein, urea and water before entering and after leaving an organ. The results are shown on the graph.



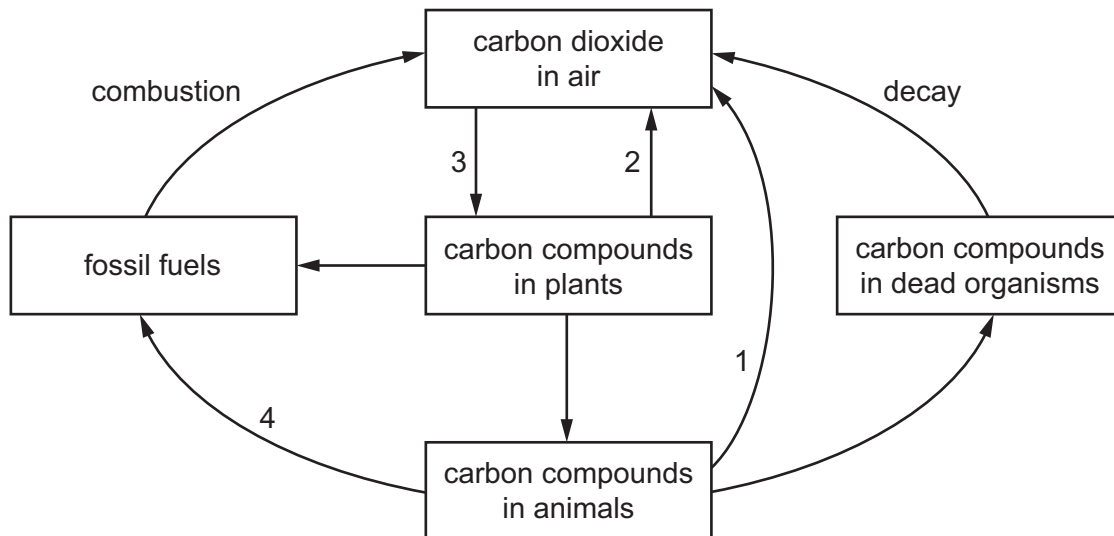
What is the organ?

- A intestine
 - B kidney
 - C liver
 - D lungs
- 10 What is the function of the ciliary muscles of the eye?
- A to blink the eyelids
 - B to change the shape of the lens
 - C to enlarge the size of the pupil
 - D to move the eyeball around
- 11 A drug is an1..... administered substance which modifies2..... reactions in the body.

Which words correctly complete gaps 1 and 2?

	1	2
A	externally	chemical
B	externally	physical
C	internally	chemical
D	internally	physical

12 The diagram shows the carbon cycle.



Which arrows represent respiration?

- A** 1 and 2 **B** 1 and 4 **C** 2 and 3 **D** 3 and 4

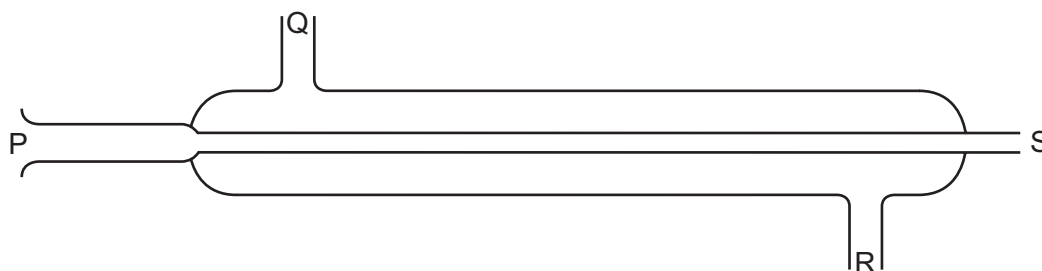
13 Strawberry plants can reproduce:

- asexually by runners
- sexually by seeds.

Which statement is correct?

- A** Plants from runners have one parent and are genetically identical.
B Plants from runners have two parents and are genetically different.
C Plants from seeds have one parent and are genetically different.
D Plants from seeds have two parents and are genetically identical.

14 The diagram shows a condenser.



Where do the hot vapour and the cooling water enter the condenser?

	hot vapour	cooling water
A	P	Q
B	P	R
C	Q	P
D	Q	S

15 Which row describes the arrangement and movement of particles in solid sodium chloride?

	arrangement	movement
A	random	moving rapidly through the solid
B	random	vibrating about a fixed point
C	regular	moving rapidly through the solid
D	regular	vibrating about a fixed point

16 Which statement describes isotopes of the same element?

- A** They have the same number of electrons and neutrons.
- B** They have the same number of neutrons and a different number of protons.
- C** They have the same number of protons and a different number of neutrons.
- D** They have the same number of protons and neutrons.

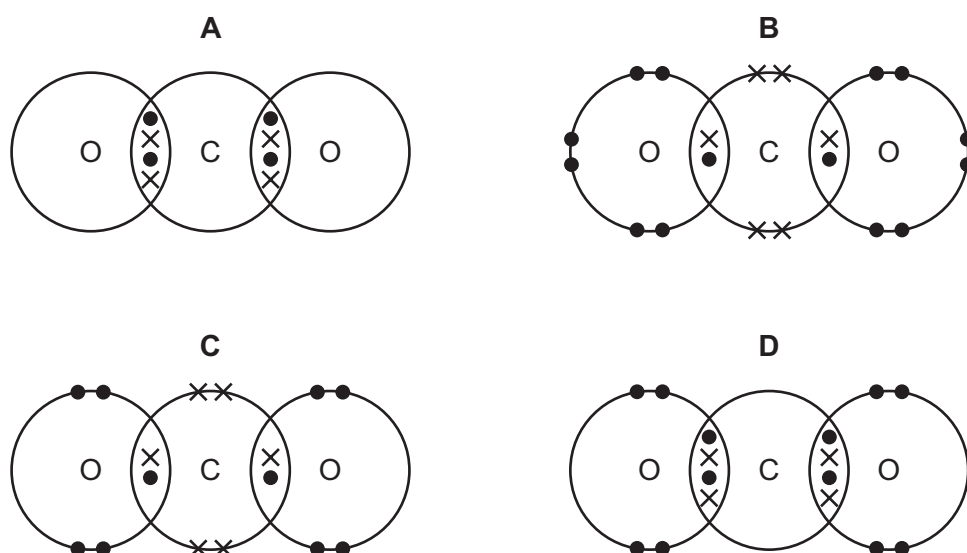
17 The atomic structure of four particles is shown.

particle	neutrons	protons	electrons
W	15	11	10
X	16	11	11
Y	16	15	16
Z	17	17	17

Which particles are ions?

- A** W and X **B** W and Y **C** X and Z **D** Y and Z

18 Which dot-and-cross diagram shows the arrangement of the outer electrons in a molecule of carbon dioxide?



19 Which formula has the greatest number of atoms?

- A** $\text{Fe}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3$
B $\text{Cu}(\text{CH}_3\text{COO})_2$
C $\text{Ca}_3(\text{PO}_4)_2$
D $(\text{NH}_4)_2\text{CO}_3$

- 20** Substance X dissolves readily in water. When X dissolves it releases positive ions and hydroxide ions.

Which statement about the solution of substance X is correct?

- A** It has a pH below 7.
- B** It reacts rapidly with magnesium to release hydrogen.
- C** It reacts with ammonium chloride to release ammonia gas.
- D** It turns universal indicator paper red.

- 21** Which electronic structure is that of a non-metal?

- A** 2,5
- B** 2,3
- C** 2,2
- D** 2,1

- 22** Four metals, W, X, Y and Z, are tested with water, steam and dilute hydrochloric acid.

The results are shown.

W does not react with cold water or steam and only reacts slowly with dilute hydrochloric acid.

Z reacts slowly with cold water, reacts moderately fast with steam and reacts rapidly with dilute hydrochloric acid.

Y reacts vigorously with cold water.

X does not react with cold water, reacts very slowly with steam and reacts moderately fast with dilute hydrochloric acid.

What is the order of reactivity of the metals?

	most reactive → least reactive			
A	W	X	Z	Y
B	W	Z	X	Y
C	Y	X	Z	W
D	Y	Z	X	W

- 23** What is a use of zinc?

- A** containers for food
- B** electrical wiring
- C** making brass
- D** making cutlery

24 The global atmospheric concentration of carbon dioxide has increased in the last 200 years.

Which processes are causing this increase?

- 1 emissions from motor vehicles
- 2 photosynthesis
- 3 power stations using coal and oil

A 1, 2 and 3 **B** 1 and 2 only **C** 1 and 3 only **D** 2 and 3 only

25 Which statement about the manufacture of ammonia by the Haber process is correct?

- A** The hydrogen is obtained from the air.
- B** The process uses powdered iron as a catalyst.
- C** The process uses a low temperature.
- D** The process uses atmospheric pressure.

26 Which statement about members of an homologous series is correct?

- A** Alkanes are an homologous series with a general formula of C_nH_{2n+2} .
- B** Each member of the series has different chemical properties.
- C** Each member of the series has a different functional group.
- D** Each member of the series differs from the next by a CH_3 group.

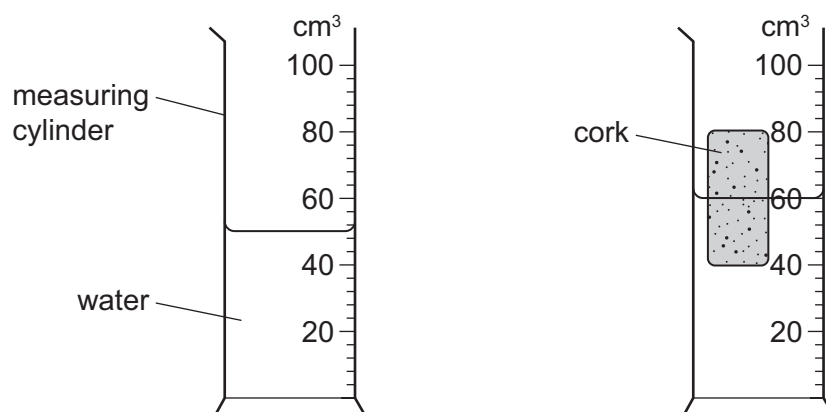
27 Petroleum is separated into fractions by fractional distillation.

Which statements are correct?

- 1 Petroleum is vaporised before it enters the fractionating tower.
- 2 Fractions with low boiling points are used as fuels.
- 3 Fractions with high boiling points condense at the top of the fractionating tower.
- 4 The fractionating tower is cool at the bottom and hot at the top.

A 1 and 2 **B** 1 and 4 **C** 2 and 3 **D** 3 and 4

- 28 The diagrams show a measuring cylinder containing water before and after a cork is placed in the cylinder.



Exactly half of the volume of the cork is under the water.

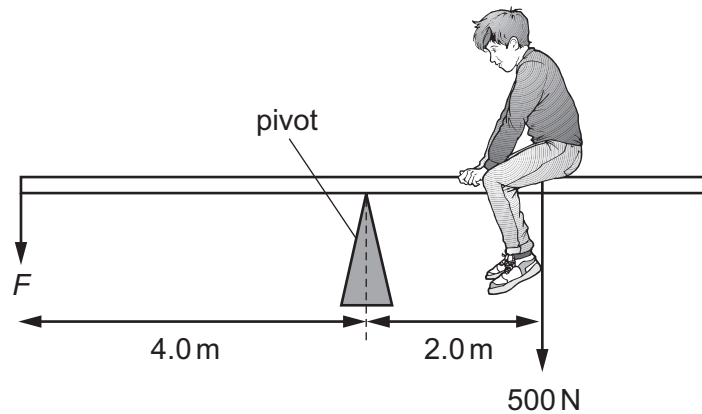
What is the total volume of the cork?

- A** 10 cm³ **B** 15 cm³ **C** 20 cm³ **D** 40 cm³
- 29 Which line on a speed–time graph shows when a body is moving at constant speed?
- A** a horizontal line
B a line that slopes downwards
C a line that slopes upwards
D a vertical line
- 30 A block of metal has a mass of 1.00 kg on Earth. The density of the metal is 8000 kg/m³.

On a planet with a weaker gravitational field, which row could be correct for the block?

	mass/kg	weight/N	density/kg/m ³
A	0.500	5	2000
B	0.500	5	8000
C	1.00	2	2000
D	1.00	2	8000

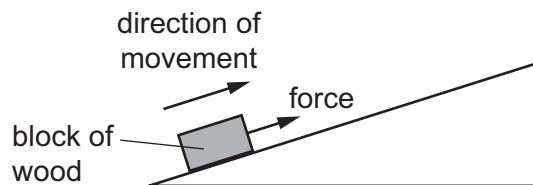
- 31** The diagram shows a boy of weight 500 N sitting on a see-saw. He sits 2.0 m from the pivot.



What force F is applied 4.0 m from the pivot to balance the see-saw?

- A** 250 N **B** 750 N **C** 1000 N **D** 3000 N

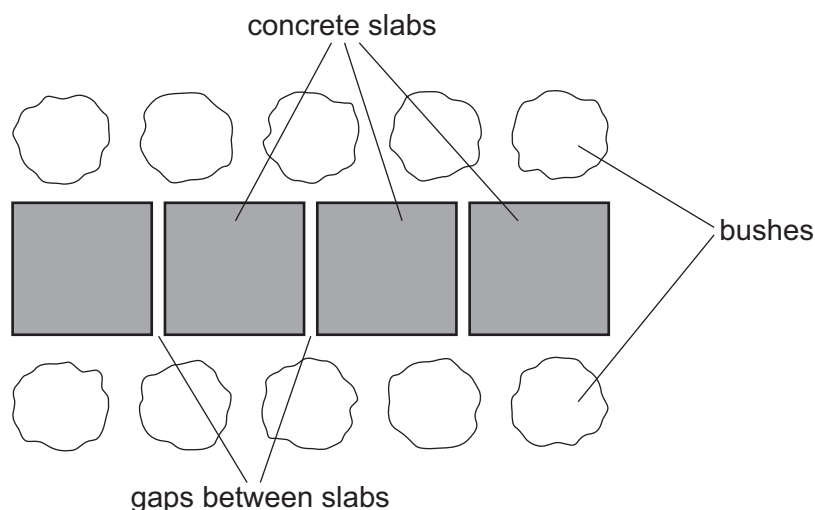
- 32** A force moves a block of wood up a slope at constant speed.



What happens to its kinetic energy and its gravitational potential energy as it moves up the slope?

	kinetic energy	gravitational potential energy
A	constant	decreases
B	constant	increases
C	increases	decreases
D	increases	increases

33 A path is made by laying concrete slabs on a cold day. Gaps are left between the slabs.



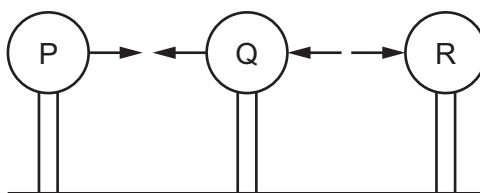
On a hot day how does the size of each slab and the gaps between the slabs change?

- A** The slabs and the gaps both become larger.
- B** The slabs and the gaps both become smaller.
- C** The slabs become larger and the gaps become smaller.
- D** The slabs become smaller and the gaps become larger.

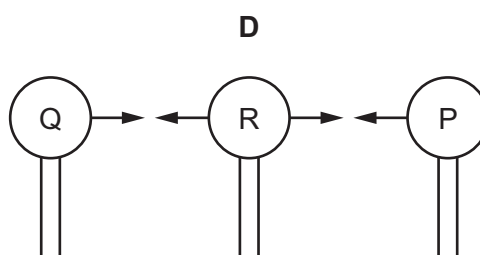
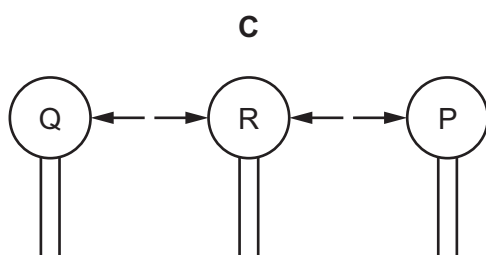
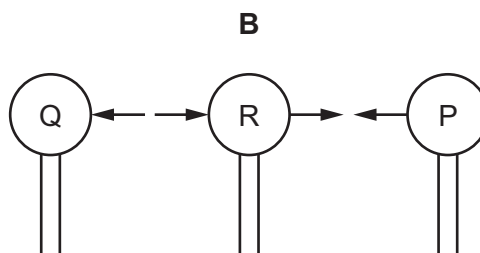
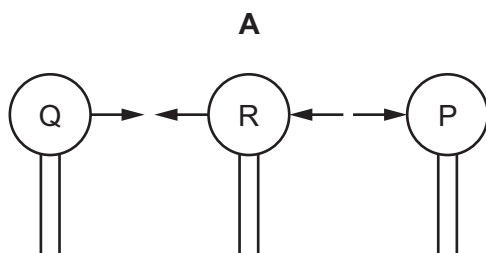
34 Which statement about waves is correct?

- A** All transverse waves travel at the same speed in a vacuum.
- B** Longitudinal waves can travel through a vacuum.
- C** Longitudinal waves cannot transfer energy.
- D** Transverse waves have vibrations at right-angles to the direction of travel.

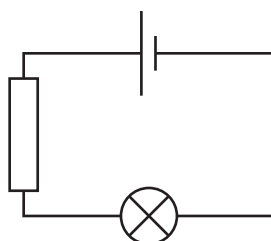
- 35** The diagram shows the direction of the electrostatic forces acting on three charged objects P, Q and R.



Which diagram correctly shows the forces acting on the objects when they are arranged in a different order?



- 36** In the circuit shown, 2.0 C of charge move through the lamp in a time of 6.0 s.



What is the current in the circuit?

- A** 0.33 A **B** 3.0 A **C** 4.0 A **D** 12 A

- 37 A heating element is connected to a power supply of voltage V .

The current in the element is I and produces thermal energy E in time t .

What is the correct formula for t in terms of I , V and E ?

A $t = \frac{EV}{I}$
 B $t = \frac{EI}{V}$
 C $t = \frac{E}{VI}$
 D $t = \frac{VI}{E}$

- 38 Which metal is used to make the core of an electromagnet?

- A** aluminium
B copper
C iron
D steel

- 39 Which table correctly identifies the locations of electrons, neutrons and protons in an atom?

A

	inside nucleus	outside nucleus
electrons	✓	
neutrons	✓	
protons		✓

B

	inside nucleus	outside nucleus
electrons		✓
neutrons		✓
protons	✓	

C

	inside nucleus	outside nucleus
electrons		✓
neutrons	✓	
protons	✓	

D

	inside nucleus	outside nucleus
electrons	✓	
neutrons		✓
protons		✓

- 40 The nuclide iodine-128 is radioactive with a half-life of 25 minutes.

A sample of this nuclide has an initial activity of 1600 counts / second.

What will be the activity of this sample after 100 minutes?

- A** 50
 B 100
 C 200
 D 400

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The Periodic Table of Elements

57	La	lanthanum	139	58	Ce	cerium	140	59	Pr	praseodymium	141	60	Nd	neodymium	144	61	Pm	promethium	—	62	Sm	samarium	150	63	Eu	europlum	152	64	Gd	gadolinium	157	65	Tb	terbium	159	66	Dy	dysprosium	163	67	Ho	holmium	165	68	Er	erbium	167	69	Tm	thulium	169	70	Yb	ytterbium	173	71	Lu	lutetium	175
89	Ac	actinium	—	90	Th	thorium	232	91	Pa	protactinium	231	92	U	uranium	238	93	Np	neptunium	—	94	Pu	plutonium	—	95	Am	americium	—	96	Cm	curium	—	97	Bk	berkelium	—	98	Cf	californium	—	99	Es	einsteinium	—	100	Fm	fermium	—	101	Md	mendelevium	—	102	No	nobelium	—	103	Lr	lawrencium	—

The volume of one mole of any gas is 24 dm^3 at room temperature and pressure (r.t.p.).