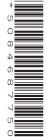
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UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE INTERNATIONAL EXAMINATIONS General Certificate of Education Ordinary Level

CANDIDATE NAME					
CENTRE NUMBER			CANDIDATE NUMBER		



SOCIOLOGY 2251/22

Paper 2 May/June 2012

Candidates answer on the Question Paper.

No additional materials are required.

READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

DO **NOT** WRITE IN ANY BARCODES.

Write your Centre number, candidate number and name in the spaces provided.

Write in dark blue or black pen.

You may use a soft pencil for any diagrams, graphs or rough working.

Do not use staples, paper clips, highlighters, glue or correction fluid.

You may not need all the answer lines for your answer.

Answer any three questions.

The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.



This document consists of 33 printed pages and 3 blank pages.

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Section A: Family

1

For Examiner's Use

	ong the different types of family and households in modern industrial society, there is an easing number of one person households.
(a)	What is meant by the term one person household?
	[2]
(b)	Describe two types of <i>one person household</i> .
	[4]

•••••

I)	Assess the view that friends are becoming the 'new family' in modern industrial societies.	For xamine Use

	For Examiner's Use
[8]	

For Examiner's Use

2

	ecent years, there has been a decrease in the birth-rate and an increase in births outside narriage in modern industrial societies.	
(a)	What is meant by the term birth-rate?	
	[2]	
(b)	Describe two reasons for the decrease in birth-rates in modern industrial societies.	
	[4]	

4110	d society.
•••	
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	For Examiner's Use
[8]	

Section B: Education

3

For Examiner's Use

	ne sociologists argue that both material and cultural deprivation can influence a person's cational achievement.
(a)	What is meant by the term material deprivation?
	[2]
(b)	Describe two examples of material deprivation.
	[4]

	xplain how the expectations of teachers can influence a pupil's educational achievement.	
••		
• •		

To what extent is cultural deprivation the main influence on a pupil's educational achievement?	Exan

	For Examiner's Use
[8]	

For Examiner's Use

4

	re are two forms of education in modern industrial societies, academic education and ational education.	
(a)	What is meant by the term vocational education?	
	[2]	
(b)	Describe two ways in which schools teach pupils to become a useful part of society.	
	[4]	

	Explain why some sociologists criticise the role of schools in modern industrial societies.
••	
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• •	
	[6]

	Assess the role of vocational education in modern industrial societies.
•	
•	
•	

	For Examiner's Use
[8]	

Section C: Crime, Deviance and Social Control

5

For Examiner's Use

	siologists explain crime and deviance in terms of social factors rather than psychological siological factors. Status frustration is an example of a social factor.
(a)	What is meant by the term status frustration?
(b)	Describe two social factors other than status frustration that might lead to crime.
(b)	Describe two social factors other than status mustration that might lead to chine.
	[41]

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(d)	Assess the view that labelling someone a criminal helps to create a self-fulfilling prophecy.	For Examiner's Use

	For Examiner's Use
[0]	

6

	iologists often highlight the importance of agencies of social control in maintaining social formity.	For Examiner's Use
(a)	What is meant by the term social conformity?	
	[2]	
(b)	Describe two agencies of social control.	
	[4]	

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	For Examiner's Use
[0]	

Section D: Mass Media

7

For Examiner's Use

It is	argued that the mass media play a major role in the socialisation process.
(a)	What is meant by the term socialisation?
	[2]
(b)	Describe two ways in which the mass media contribute to the socialisation of children.
	[4]

children.	I force in shaping the behaviour of	E.

	For Examiner's Use
[9]	

For Examiner's Use

8

	ately.
(a)	What is meant by the term <i>publicly funded</i> ?
	[2]
(b)	Describe two examples of broadcasting.
	[4]

ece	nt years.
•••••	

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[8]	

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35

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36

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