



UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE INTERNATIONAL EXAMINATIONS
General Certificate of Education Ordinary Level

CANDIDATE
NAME

CENTRE
NUMBER

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CANDIDATE
NUMBER

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SOCIOLOGY

2251/23

Paper 2

May/June 2013

1 hour 45 minutes

Candidates answer on the Question Paper.

No Additional Materials are required.

READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

Write your Centre number, candidate number and name in the spaces provided.

Write in dark blue or black pen.

You may use a soft pencil for any diagrams, graphs or rough working.

Do not use staples, paper clips, highlighters, glue or correction fluid.

You may not need all the answer lines for your answer.

DO **NOT** WRITE IN ANY BARCODES.

Answer any **three** questions.

The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.

This document consists of **33** printed pages and **3** blank pages.



Section A: The Family

For
Examiner's
Use

- 1 Many sociologists agree that living in a family tends to benefit men more than women. This may be particularly true of some ethnic minority families.

(a) What is meant by the term *ethnic minority families*?

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.....

.....[2]

(b) Describe **two** reasons why some people live in extended families.

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.....[4]

(c) Explain why men may benefit more than women from living in a family.

For
Examiner's
Use

..... [6]

For
Examiner's
Use

[8]

- 2 Many sociologists believe that one of the functions of the family is to socialise children into a value consensus. However, families are not always successful in carrying out this role.

For
Examiner's
Use

(a) What is meant by the term *value consensus*?

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.....

.....

..... [2]

(b) Describe **two** reasons why some families may fail to socialise their children successfully.

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..... [4]

For
Examiner's
Use

..... [6]

(d) To what extent may the family be dysfunctional for its members?

For
Examiner's
Use

This image shows a full page of a handwriting practice worksheet. It consists of multiple sets of three horizontal dashed lines, providing a guide for letter height and placement. The lines are evenly spaced and extend across the entire width of the page. There is no text or other markings on the paper.

[8]

Section B: Education

For
Examiner's
Use

- 3 There are different kinds of schools in modern industrial societies. Some schools are based on the principle of selective education.

(a) What is meant by the term *selective education*?

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.....[2]

(b) Describe **two** possible benefits for pupils attending a selective school.

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.....

.....

.....[4]

For
Examiner's
Use

[6]

For
Examiner's
Use

[illegible]

For
Examiner's
Use

[8]

- 4 Schools are part of the formal education process through which pupils receive a preparation for work. There is a debate about how far schools promote social mobility.

For
Examiner's
Use

(a) What is meant by the term *formal education*?

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..... [2]

(b) Describe **two** ways in which schools may promote upward social mobility.

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..... [4]

(c) Explain how schooling may be a preparation for work.

For
Examiner's
Use

..... [6]

For
Examiner's
Use

[illegible]

For
Examiner's
Use

[8]

Section C: Crime, Deviance and Social Control

For
Examiner's
Use

5 The peer group can be a major influence on the deviant careers of juvenile delinquents.

(a) What is meant by the term *deviant careers*?

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.....[2]

(b) Describe **two** reasons why a person may feel pressured to accept the norms of a peer group.

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.....[4]

- (c)** Explain why young people rather than other age groups are more likely to appear in crime statistics.

For
Examiner's
Use

[6]

For
Examiner's
Use

[illegible]

For
Examiner's
Use

[8]

6 Most sociologists agree that deviance is difficult to define.

For
Examiner's
Use

(a) What is meant by the term *deviance*?

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..... [2]

(b) Describe **two** examples of deviant behaviour which are not illegal.

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..... [4]

For
Examiner's
Use

..... [6]

(d) To what extent can deviant behaviour be explained in terms of the conflict approaches?

For
Examiner's
Use

This image shows a full page of white paper with horizontal dotted lines, typical of notebook paper or a template for handwriting practice. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page. There is no text or other markings on the page.

For
Examiner's
Use

[8]

Section D: Media

For
Examiner's
Use

7 Women and men often appear in the media in a limited number of stereotypical roles.

(a) What is meant by the term *stereotypical roles*?

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.....[2]

(b) Describe **two** examples of stereotypical gender roles.

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.....[4]

For
Examiner's
Use

[6]

For
Examiner's
Use

[illegible]

For
Examiner's
Use

[8]

- 8 The media play a major role in the communication of popular culture. The new media have become an important part of this process.

For
Examiner's
Use

- (a) What is meant by the term *popular culture*?

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..... [2]

- (b) Describe **two** differences between popular culture and high culture.

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For
Examiner's
Use

[6]

For
Examiner's
Use

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For
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Use

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