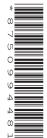


UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE INTERNATIONAL EXAMINATIONS General Certificate of Education Ordinary Level

CANDIDATE NAME						
CENTRE NUMBER				CANDIDATE NUMBER		



SOCIOLOGY 2251/23

Paper 2 May/June 2013
1 hour 45 minutes

Candidates answer on the Question Paper.

No Additional Materials are required.

READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

Write your Centre number, candidate number and name in the spaces provided.

Write in dark blue or black pen.

You may use a soft pencil for any diagrams, graphs or rough working.

Do not use staples, paper clips, highlighters, glue or correction fluid.

You may not need all the answer lines for your answer.

DO NOT WRITE IN ANY BARCODES.

Answer any three questions.

The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.



Section A: The Family

For Examiner's Use

	y be particularly true of some ethnic minority families.
(a)	What is meant by the term ethnic minority families?
	[2]
(b)	Describe two reasons why some people live in extended families.
	[4]

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To what extent is ethnicity the main factor influencing the structure of the family?

	For Examiner's Use
[8]	

2

	ny sociologists believe that one of the functions of the family is to socialise children into a use consensus. However, families are not always successful in carrying out this role.	For Examiner's Use
(a)	What is meant by the term value consensus?	
	[2]	
(b)	Describe two reasons why some families may fail to socialise their children successfully.	
	[4]	

amily.			

	For Examiner's Use
[8]	

Section B: Education

3

For Examiner's Use

	ere are different kinds of schools in modern industrial societies. Some schools are based the principle of selective education.
(a)	What is meant by the term selective education?
	[2]
(b)	Describe two possible benefits for pupils attending a selective school.
	[4]

pportunities.			
	 	 	 •••••

	To what extent may selective education create divisions in society?
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	For Examiner's Use
[8]	

For Examiner's Use

	nools are part of the formal education process through which pupils receive a preparation work. There is a debate about how far schools promote social mobility.
(a)	What is meant by the term formal education?
	[2]
(b)	Describe two ways in which schools may promote upward social mobility.
	[4]
	[4]

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	For
	Examiner's Use
[8]	

Section C: Crime, Deviance and Social Control

5

For Examiner's Use

me	peer group can be a major influence on the deviant careers of juvenile delinquents.
(a)	What is meant by the term deviant careers?
	[2]
(b)	Describe two reasons why a person may feel pressured to accept the norms of a peer group.
	[4]

ווווזכ	e statistics.
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	[6]

	To what extent is juvenile delinquency a result of poor socialisation?	
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	For Examiner's Use
[9]	

6

Mos	st sociologists agree that deviance is difficult to define.	For
(a)	What is meant by the term deviance?	Examiner's Use
	[2]	
(b)	Describe two examples of deviant behaviour which are not illegal.	
	[4]	

To what extent can deviant behaviour be explained in terms of the conflict approaches?	

	For
	Examiner's Use
[8]	

Section D: Media

For Examiner's Use

Wor	men and men often appear in the media in a limited number of stereotypical roles.
(a)	What is meant by the term stereotypical roles?
	[2]
(b)	Describe two examples of stereotypical gender roles.
	[4]

	Examiner's Use
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	For Examiner's Use
[8]	

8

	media play a major role in the communication of popular culture. The new media have ome an important part of this process.	For Examiner's Use
(a)	What is meant by the term <i>popular culture</i> ?	
	[2]	
(b)	Describe two differences between popular culture and high culture.	
	[4]	

culture.	Ex
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	For
	Examiner's Use
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