## Published

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Mark schemes should be read in conjunction with the question paper and the Principal Examiner Report for Teachers.

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## MARK SCHEME NOTES

The following notes are intended to aid interpretation of mark schemes in general, but individual mark schemes may include marks awarded for specific reasons outside the scope of these notes.

## Types of mark

M Method marks, awarded for a valid method applied to the problem.
A Accuracy mark, awarded for a correct answer or intermediate step correctly obtained. For accuracy marks to be given, the associated Method mark must be earned or implied.

B Mark for a correct result or statement independent of Method marks.
When a part of a question has two or more 'method' steps, the M marks are in principle independent unless the scheme specifically says otherwise; and similarly where there are several B marks allocated. The notation 'dep' is used to indicate that a particular M or B mark is dependent on an earlier mark in the scheme.

## Abbreviations

awrt answers which round to
cao correct answer only
dep dependent
FT follow through after error
isw ignore subsequent working
nfww not from wrong working
oe or equivalent
rot rounded or truncated
SC Special Case
soi seen or implied

| Question | Answer | Marks | Partial Marks |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1(a) | 1598 final answer | 3 | M2 for $(23970 \times 0.8) \div 12$ oe or M1 for $23970 \times 0.2$ or better or for $23970 \div 12$ |
| 1(b)(i) | 23500 nfww | 3 | M2 for $23970 \div 1.02$ oe or M1 for $23970=102 \%$ |
| 1(b)(ii) | 2024 nfww | 3 | M2 for $\frac{\log \left(\frac{30000}{23970}\right)}{\log 1.03}$ oe soi by $7.59 \ldots$ or sketch leading to 7.59 or 2 trials, one giving 7 and one giving 8 or M1 for $23970 \times\left(1+\frac{3}{100}\right)^{n}[=30000]$ oe seen or reasonable sketch or 3 trials of $23970 \times 1.03^{n}$ or 1 trial giving 8 . |
| 2(a)(i) | Reflection, $y=x$ | 1 |  |
| 2(a)(ii) | Enlargement [with centre] (2, 1) [scale factor] $\frac{1}{4}$ oe | 2 | B1 for each |
| 2(a)(iii) | Translation $\binom{3}{-5}$ | 2 | B1 for each |
| 2(b)(i) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Correct triangle } \\ & (0,0),(0,2),(-2,3) \end{aligned}$ | 2 | SC1 for rotation $90^{\circ}$ clockwise about $(0,0)$ or rotation $90^{\circ}$ anti-clockwise about different centre |
| 2(b)(ii) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Correct triangle } \\ & (0,0),(4,0),(6,2) \end{aligned}$ | 2 | $\mathbf{S C 1}$ for stretch with s.f. $=2, x$-axis invariant or stretch with $y$-axis invariant with different scale factor. |
| 3(a) | 6 points correct | 3 | B2 for 4 or 5 correct or B1 for 2 or 3 correct |
| 3(b) | Positive | 1 |  |
| 3(c)(i) | $y=0.787 x+0.356$ final answer | 2 | 0.7874 to $0.7875,0.3555$ to 0.3556 <br> B1 for one correct or for $y=0.79 x+0.36$ final answer |
| 3(c)(ii) | 5.4[0] | 1 | FT from their (c)(i) |


| Question | Answer | Marks | Partial Marks |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 4(a)(i) | $\binom{-1.5}{1}$ oe | 1 |  |
| 4(a)(ii) | $\binom{10}{-1}$ | 2 | B1 for each |
| 4(a)(iii) | $\sqrt{13}$ final answer | 2 | M1 for $(-3)^{2}+2^{2}$ oe soi by 3.61 or 3.605 to 3.606 $\sqrt{13}$ in working implies M1 |
| 4(b) | Correct $B$ clearly indicated | 2 | B1 for vector $\binom{1}{5}$ drawn not from $A$ or $\binom{1}{5}$ seen or correctly following through, from $A$, their incorrect vector seen. or either $\binom{-3}{2}$ or $\binom{4}{3}$ correctly drawn only if one starts from $A$. |
| 5(a) | 2500 | 2 | M1 for $119050 \div 47.62$ |
| 5(b)(i) | [0]6 10 or 610 am oe | 2 | B1 for [0]025 or [0] 340 or 28 h 130 min oe seen |
| 5(b)(ii) | 722 or 721.7 ... | 3 | M1 for $4150 \div$ their 5 h 45 min B1 for 5.75 oe |
| 5(b)(iii) | 5 h 32 (or 31.8 to $32[.0]$ ) min | 3 | M1 for $4150 \div 750$ soi by 5.53 or $5.53 \ldots$ <br> B1FT for correct conversion to hours and minutes |
| 6(a)(i) | [ $x=] c v$ oe | 1 |  |
| 6(a)(ii) | [ $y=] k v^{2} \mathrm{oe}$ | 1 |  |
| 6(a)(iii) | [ $d=] c v+k v^{2}$ or $v(c+k v)$ oe | 1 | FT |
| 6(b)(i) | $750=12 c+12^{2} k$ oe | M1 | isw any cancelling |
| 6(b)(ii) | $2050=20 c+20^{2} k$ oe | 1 | isw any cancelling |
| 6(c) | $\begin{aligned} & {[c=] 2.5 \text { oe cao }} \\ & {[k=] 5 \mathrm{cao}} \end{aligned}$ | 3 | M1 for correctly eliminating one variable from their equations in this part. or sketches of lines <br> A1 for either solution If zero scored SC1 for their values satisfying one equation. |
| 6(d) | 8100 | 2 | M1 for correct substitution of 40 into their (a)(iii) containing their values of $c$ and $k$. |


| Question | Answer | Marks | Partial Marks |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 7(a) | Correct sketch showing bearings and distances | 3 | B1 for $310^{\circ}$ bearing approx correct (270 to 360) and marked <br> B1 for $250^{\circ}$ bearing approx correct ( 180 to 270) and marked <br> B1 for distances correctly marked |
| 7(b) | 120 | 1 |  |
| 7(c) | $40^{2}+65^{2}-2 \times 40 \times 65 \times \cos$ their 120 | M1 | their 120 must be between 0 and 180 Allow $\cos 120=\frac{40^{2}+65^{2}-[]^{2}}{2 \times 40 \times 65}$ |
|  | 91.78 to 91.79 | A2 | A1 for 8425 or $5 \sqrt{337}$ |
| 7(d) | 288 or $287.8 \ldots$ | 4 | M2 for $\frac{40 \sin (\text { their } 120)}{91.8}$ oe <br> or M1 for $\frac{\sin \theta}{40}=\frac{\sin (\text { their } 120)}{91.8}$ oe <br> If cosine rule used, M2 for explicit expression or M1 for implicit. <br> A1 for 22.2 or 22.16 to $22.17 \ldots$ <br> If 0 scored SC2 for answer 108 or 107.8... |
| 8(a) |  <br> Correct sketch | 3 | With correct shape with two max on right of $y$-axis and one on left, all above $x$-axis and reasonable quality <br> or $\mathbf{B 2}$ for correct shape and all above $x$-axis or B1 for correct shape |
| 8(b) | $-270,90,450$ | 3 | B1 for each SC2 for all correct but with $y$ co-ords or SC1 for two correct with $y$ co-ords |
| 8(c) | 750, 870 | 2 | B1 for each |
| 8(d) | $x<54.7$ | 1 | 54.74 to 54.75 |
|  | $164<x<267$ | 2 | 163.5 to $163.6,266.6 \ldots$ <br> B1 for one inequality or B1 for both values seen <br> If 0 scored, B1 for straight line with negative gradient crossing curve three times between $x=0$ and $x=400$. May be freehand. |


| Question | Answer | Marks | Partial Marks |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 9(a)(i) | $\frac{1}{2} \times x \times(x+2) \times \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$ oe or better final answer | 2 | M1 for $\frac{1}{2} \times x \times(x+2) \times \sin 60$ |
| 9(a)(ii) | equating to $18 \sqrt{3}$ and correct elimination of $\sqrt{3}$ | M1 | Dependent on correct answer used from (a)(i) or answer to (a)(i) contains $\sin 60$ but is otherwise correct. |
|  | Completion with at least one step | A1 | No errors or omissions |
| 9(b)(i) | 7.54 or 7.544... , 9.54 or $-9.544 \ldots$ | 2 | B1 for each If 0 scored, M1 for substitution in formula or sketch or $(x+1)^{2}-73$ or better |
| 9(b)(ii) | 6.53 or 6.54 or 6.529 to $6.536 \ldots$ | 2 | M1 for $\sin 60=\frac{[]}{\text { their } 7.54}$ oe |
| 10(a)(i) | $[y=] \frac{1}{2} x+1$ | 3 | M1 for gradient $=\frac{8-2}{14-2}$ oe <br> M1 for correct substitution of $(2,2)$ or $(14,8)$ into $y=($ their $m) x+c$ oe soi |
| 10(a)(ii) | $[y=]-2 x+26$ | 3 | $\text { M1 for gradient }=\frac{-1}{\text { their } \frac{1}{2}}$ <br> M1for substituting (11, 4) into $y=($ their -2$) x+c$ oe soi |
| 10(b) | Correct substitution and completion of $(10,6)$ for both lines oe | 2 | B1 for either <br> OR <br> M1 for correct elimination of $x$ or $y$ from equations A1 for completion to solution (10, 6) |
| 10(c) | $(9,8)$ | 1 |  |
| 10(d) | 30 cao | 4 | M3 for $\left[\frac{1}{2}\right] \times \sqrt{12^{2}+6^{2}} \times \sqrt{2^{2}+4^{2}}$ oe or $\mathbf{B} \mathbf{2}$ for two of $\sqrt{12^{2}+6^{2}}$ oe $(A C), \sqrt{2^{2}+4^{2}}$ oe $(B D$ or $M C), \sqrt{8^{2}+4^{2}}$ oe $(A M), \sqrt{2^{2}+1^{2}}$ oe (MD or MB) <br> or $\mathbf{B 1}$ for one of these. ( $M$ is the intersection of $A C$ and $B D$ ) <br> OR <br> M3 for full area e.g. [ $0.5 \times 12 \times 6-0.5 \times 6 \times 7] \times 2$ or $\mathbf{B 2}$ for 2 correct areas evaluated or B1 for 1 correct area evaluated |


| Question | Answer | Marks | Partial Marks |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 11(a) | 12.9 or 12.86 to 12.87 | 2 | M1 for evidence of at least three mid-interval values $9.5,11,13,15.5$ soi by $95,550,845,697.5$ or 2187.5 |
| 11(b) | Correct Histogram | 4 | B1 for correct bar widths no gaps <br> B3 for 4 correct heights and corresponding scale from 0 <br> or $\mathbf{B} \mathbf{2}$ for 3 correct heights and corresponding scale from 0 <br> or B1 for 2 correct heights and corresponding scale from 0 <br> or $\mathbf{B 1}$ for 3 correct frequency densities soi |
| 11(c)(i) | $\frac{198}{2873} \text { oe }$ | 2 | M1 for $\frac{45}{170} \times \frac{44}{169}$ |
| 11(c)(ii) | $\frac{100}{2873} \text { oe }$ | 3 | M2 for $\frac{10}{170} \times \frac{50}{169}+\frac{50}{170} \times \frac{10}{169}$ oe or M1 for $\frac{10}{170} \times \frac{50}{169}$ |
| 12(a) | 11 | 1 |  |
| 12(b) | 6 | 2 | B1 for $\mathrm{h}(2)=1$ soi or $4\left(x^{2}-3\right)+2$ or better |
| 12(c) | -3 | 2 | M1 for $4 x=-10-2$ |
| 12(d) | $\mathrm{h}(x) \geqslant-3$ | 1 | Allow $y \geqslant-3$ |
| 12(e) | $\frac{x-2}{4}$ oe final answer | 2 | M1 for $y-2=4 x$ or $x=4 y+2$ or $\frac{y}{4}=x+\frac{2}{4}$ |
| 12(f) | Stretch <br> $x$-axis invariant <br> [Scale factor] 2 <br> OR <br> Reflection $y=-2.70+6.75$ <br> OR <br> Rotation $(2.5,0)$ <br> 167 (167.47) or 12.5 (12.53) <br> clockwise | M1 <br> A2 <br> M1 <br> A1 <br> A1 | B1 for each |
| 12(g) | $[y=] x^{2}-4 x+1$ | 3 | M2 for $y=(x-2)^{2}-3$ or M1 for $x-2$ seen in a quadratic If 0 scored, $\mathbf{S C 1}$ for $y=x^{2}+4 x+1$ |

