

**UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE INTERNATIONAL EXAMINATIONS**  
International General Certificate of Secondary Education

**MARK SCHEME for the October/November 2007 question paper**

**0580 and 0581 MATHEMATICS**

**0580/03 and 0581/03** Paper 3 (Core), maximum raw mark 104

This mark scheme is published as an aid to teachers and candidates, to indicate the requirements of the examination. It shows the basis on which Examiners were instructed to award marks. It does not indicate the details of the discussions that took place at an Examiners' meeting before marking began.

All Examiners are instructed that alternative correct answers and unexpected approaches in candidates' scripts must be given marks that fairly reflect the relevant knowledge and skills demonstrated.

Mark schemes must be read in conjunction with the question papers and the report on the examination.

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1	(a) (i)	35	B1	cao	
	(ii)	7	B1	cao	
	(iii)	8	B1	cao	
	(iv)	7.71 art	<b>B3 ft</b>	M1 for $1 \times 5 + 5 \times 6 + 10 \times 7 + 9 \times 8 + 7 \times 9 + 3 \times 10$ attempted M1 for $\div 35$ (ft from (a)(i) but not for 6) <b>SC2 for 7.7</b>	
(b)	(i)	72	2	M1 for $7/35 \times 360$ (ft but not for 6) oe	
	(ii)	line drawn	B1	final line (ft) drawn accurately, $1^\circ$ accuracy	[9]
2				all within 1 mm	
(a)	translation drawn		B2	$(-5,4), (-3,4), (-4,5)$ SC1 for any other translation not parallel to a axis	
(b)	reflection drawn		B2	$(1,-3), (3,-3), (2,-4)$ SC1 for reflection in $x=-1$ or any $y=k$	
(c)	rotation drawn		B2	$(-1,-1), (-3,-1), (-2,-2)$ SC1 for any 180 rotation or $+90, -90$ about $(0,0)$	
(d)	enlargement drawn		B2	$(2,2), (6,2), (4,4)$ SC1 for any other enlargement $sf=2$ or centre $(0,0)$	
(e)	enlargement		B1		
	(sf=) 1/2		B1		
	(centre) $(0,0)$		B1	<b>accept O</b>	[11]

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- 3 (a)  $-6, -12, -36, 36, 12, 6$  B3 B1 for  $\pm 36$ , B1 for  $\pm 12$ , B1 for  $\pm 6$   
SC1 for any 3 correct
- (b) 12 points plotted P3 correct points ft within 1 mm  
2 curves drawn C1 P2 for 10 or 11, P1 for 8 or 9, P1 for 1 correct branch  
must be smooth branches of rectangular hyperbola
- (c) 1.6 to 1.8 B1 ft
- (d)  $36, 9, 0, 9, 36$  B2 B1 for 4 correct
- (e) 13 points plotted P3 correct points ft within 1 mm  
curve drawn C1 P2 for 11 or 12 P1 for 9 or 10  
must be smooth parabola
- (f) 3.3, 10.9 B1ft x from 3.2 to 3.4, y from 10.0 to 12.0 [15]
- 4 (a) 70.7 art B2 M1 for  $5 \times \pi \times 3^2 / 2$  or better
- (b) 5.05 art B3 M1 for  $200 = 5 \times \pi \times r^2 / 2$  oe  
M1 for  $(r^2 =) 400 / 5\pi$  oe
- (c)  $(r =) \sqrt{2A/5\pi}$  B3 M1 for any correct  $\times$  or  $\div$  of 1 term  $2A = 5\pi r^2$   
MA1 for  $r^2 = 2A / 5\pi$   
M1 for square root at end [8]
- 5 (a) (i)  $-16$  B1 cao
- (ii) 7 or 144 or both B1
- (iii) 144 B1 cao
- (iv)  $\sqrt{7}$  B1 cao
- (b)  $2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 5$  B2 B1 for  $8 \times 5, 2 \times 20, 4 \times 10, 2 \times 4 \times 5$ , or list 2, 2, 2, 5
- (c) 11, 29 B1 cao  
17, 23 B1 cao [8]

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<b>6</b>	<b>(a) (i)</b>	78	B1	cao	
	<b>(ii)</b>	$5p + 4e$	B1	cao	
	<b>(b) (i)</b>	$2x + 3y = 57$ $5x + y = 58$	B1 B1	<b>SC1 for different variables</b>	
	<b>(ii)</b>	$15x + 3y = 174$ $x = 9$ $18 + 3y = 57$ $y = 13$	M1 A1 M1 A1	oe, for useful mult. or substitution ( <b>2 terms correct</b> ) cao oe, for using first answer correctly and sensibly cao	[8]
				<b>www4</b> <b>ft for M marks only for linear equations in 2 variables</b>	
<b>7</b>	<b>(a) (i)</b>	2.60 art <b>or 2.6</b>	B2	M1 for $\sqrt{(3^2-1.5^2)}$ or better ( $\sqrt{6.75}$ )	oe
	<b>(ii)</b>	3.90 art <b>or 3.9</b>	B2 ft	M1 for $0.5 \times 3 \times$ their(a)(i)	
	<b>(iii)</b>	31.2 art	B2 ft	M1 for $8 \times$ their (a)(ii)	
	<b>(b) (i)</b>	18	<b>www2</b>	M1 for 9 triangles <b>implied</b> , or $2 \times k$ , or attempted sketch	
	<b>(ii)</b>	reasonable <b>sketch</b>	B1	shows 3 rectangles, 2 triangles in reasonable proportion	
	<b>(iii)</b>	area of "rectangle" height of triangle area of triangle  total area 502 art	M1 M1 M1  M1 A2	for $16 \times 9$ , 144, $3 \times 9 \times 16$ , $27 \times 16$ , 432 for $\sqrt{(9^2-4.5^2)}$ , $\sqrt{60.75}$ , 7.79, <b>7.8</b> , <b>3 x (a)(i) ft or trig</b> for $0.5 \times$ height (ft but not 9) $\times 9$ , 35.1, 70.2, <b>70.1</b> OR M2 for $9 \times 3.90$ , $9 \times$ their (a)(ii), 35.1, 70.2, <b>70.1</b> 3 rectangles and 2 triangles, $432 + 70.2$ <b>or 70.1 soi</b> <b>if M&lt;3 then add SC3 for 502 art with no wrong working seen</b>	
	<b>(iv)</b>	32.4(0)	B2	M1 for $540 \times 6$ or figs 324	[17]
<b>8</b>	<b>(a) (i)</b>	10 / 12.	B1	oe <b>2 sf for decimals and %'s (with sign) throughout</b>	
	<b>(ii)</b>	4 / 12.	B1	oe	
	<b>(iii)</b>	12 / 12.	B1	oe	
	<b>(b)</b>	10.5	B2	M1 for $(10+13+10+8+ ) / 12$ or $126 / 12$	
	<b>(c) (i)</b>	12 points plotted	B3	B2 for 11, B1 for 10	
	<b>(ii)</b>	ruled line	B1	reasonable, at least from 8 to 19	
	<b>(iii)</b>	negative	B1	cao	[10]

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- 9 (a) (i) arc B1 full arc, centre T, radius 4 cm, must cover whole of the circle
- (ii) locus B2 must be accurate perpendicular bisector of PQ  
must show 2 pairs of arcs  
SC1 for accurate without arcs or with 2 arcs just over
- (iii) R labelled B1 ft if possible
- (iv) 640 to 700 m B2 ft SC1 for 3.2 to 3.5 cm (ft)
- (b) locus B2 must be accurate bisector of angle T  
must show all arcs  
SC1 for accurate without arcs or with all arcs just over
- (c) correct shading B2 must be a quadrilateral  
dependent on at least SC1 in (a)(ii) and (b) [10]
- 10 (a) 42, 56 B1B1 cao  
71, 97 B1B1 cao
- (b)  $n(n + 1)$  oe B2 M1 for attempt at length x width involving n  
**or n'th (n'th + 1) or k (k + 1) where k is any variable**
- (c) 12 B2 M1 for  $2n^2 - 1 = 287$  [8]