

CAMBRIDGE INTERNATIONAL EXAMINATIONS
International General Certificate of Secondary Education

MARK SCHEME for the October/November 2013 series

0581 MATHEMATICS	
0581/42	Paper 4 (Extended), maximum raw mark 130

This mark scheme is published as an aid to teachers and candidates, to indicate the requirements of the examination. It shows the basis on which Examiners were instructed to award marks. It does not indicate the details of the discussions that took place at an Examiners' meeting before marking began, which would have considered the acceptability of alternative answers.

Mark schemes should be read in conjunction with the question paper and the Principal Examiner Report for Teachers.

Cambridge will not enter into discussions about these mark schemes.

Cambridge is publishing the mark schemes for the October/November 2013 series for most IGCSE, GCE Advanced Level and Advanced Subsidiary Level components and some Ordinary Level components.

Page 2	Mark Scheme	Syllabus
	IGCSE – October/November 2013	0581

Abbreviations

cao	correct answer only
cso	correct solution only
dep	dependent
ft	follow through after error
isw	ignore subsequent working
oe	or equivalent
SC	Special Case
www	without wrong working
art	anything rounding to
soi	seen or implied

	Correct answer	Mark	Part marks
1	(a) (i) 3216 Final answer	2	M1 for $(18900 - 5500) \times 0.24$ oe
	(ii) 1307 Final answer	2FT	FT $(18900 - \text{their (a)(i)}) \div 12$ correctly evaluated M1 for $(18900 - \text{their (a)(i)}) \div 12$
	(b) 4.5[%] nfw	2	M1 for $\frac{19750.50[-18900]}{18900} \times 100$ or $\frac{19750.50 - 18900}{18900}$
	(c) A by 31.05... or 31.04 to 31.05 or 31.[0] 31.1[0]	5	M1 for $1500 \times 4.1/100 \times 3$ [+ 1500] oe M1 for 1500×1.033^3 [- 1500] oe A1 for 1684.5 or 184.5 or 1653[.45..] or 153[.45..] and M1dep for subtraction of <i>their</i> amounts or <i>their</i> interests
2	(a) 36.9° or 36.86 to 36.87	2	M1 for $\tan[DBC] = 1.8/2.4$ oe
	(b) (i) $1.8^2 + 2.4^2$ leading to $\sqrt{9}$	2	M1 for $1.8^2 + 2.4^2$ or better
	(ii) $[\cos ABD] = \frac{6.46^2 + 3^2 - 8.6^2}{2 \times 6.46 \times 3}$ 127 or 126.8...	M2 A2	M1 for correct cos rule but implicit version A1 for -0.599... After 0 scored, SC2 nfw for answer 127 or 126.8 to 126.96 from other methods or no working shown
	(c) 39.6 or 39.7 or 39.59 to 39.68	3	M2 for $\frac{1}{2}(2.4 + 8.6) \times 1.8 \times 4$ oe Or M1 for $\frac{1.8}{2}(2.4 + 8.6)$ oe soi by 9.9 to 9.92

Page 3	Mark Scheme	Syllabus
	IGCSE – October/November 2013	0581
3	<p>(a) $\frac{4x-7}{10}$ final answer nfw</p> <p>(b) $x^2 + 9$ final answer nfw</p> <p>(c) (i) $(2x-1)(x+3)$ isw solving</p> <p>(ii) $\frac{2x-1}{2(x-3)}$ or $\frac{2x-1}{2x-6}$ final answer nfw</p>	<p>3</p> <p>M2 for $\frac{5(2x-1)-2(3x+1)}{2 \times 5}$ or $\frac{5(2x-1)}{5 \times 2} - \frac{2(3x+1)}{5 \times 2}$ or M1 for attempt to convert to common denominator of 10 or multiple of 10 with one error in numerator</p> <p>4</p> <p>B3 for $4x^2 - 6x - 6x + 9 - 3x^2 + 12x$ or correct answer given and then spoilt or B1 for $4x^2 - 6x - 6x + 9$ seen and B1 for $-3x^2 + 12x$ or $-(3x^2 - 12x)$ seen</p> <p>2</p> <p>M1 for $(2x+a)(x+b)$ where $ab = -3$ or $2b + a = 5$ with integers a and b</p> <p>3</p> <p>M2 for $2(x+3)(x-3)$ or $(2x-6)(x+3)$ or $(2x+6)(x-3)$ seen or M1 for $2(x^2-9)$ seen</p>
4	<p>(a) (i) $90 \div (42/360 \times \pi \times 8^2)$ o.e. 3.836 to 3.837</p> <p>(ii) 131 or 130.75 to 130.9 nfw</p> <p>(b) 2.42 or 2.416 to 2.419</p>	<p>M3</p> <p>A1</p> <p>5</p> <p>M2 for $42/360 \times \pi \times 2 \times 8 \times 3.84$ oe [22.48 to 22.53] or M1 for $42/360 \times \pi \times 2 \times 8$ oe soi [5.86 to 5.87] and M1 for $2 \times (8 \times 3.84)$ [61.37 to 61.44] and M1 for $2 \times (42/360 \times \pi \times 8^2)$ [46.88 to 47]</p> <p>3</p> <p>M2 for $3.84 \times \sqrt[3]{\frac{22.5}{90}}$ oe or $h = \sqrt[3]{\frac{3.84^3 \times 22.5}{90}}$ or M1 for $\sqrt[3]{\frac{22.5}{90}}$ oe or $\sqrt[3]{\frac{90}{22.5}}$ oe seen or $\frac{3.84^3}{h^3} = \frac{90}{22.5}$ oe</p>

Page 4	Mark Scheme	Syllabus
	IGCSE – October/November 2013	0581

5	(a) 7, 11.5, 4.5	1,1,1	
	(b) Correct curve cao	5	B3FT for 10 correct plots, on correct vertical grid line and within correct 2 mm square vertically Or B2FT for 8 or 9 correct plots Or B1FT for 6 or 7 correct plots and B1 indep for two separate branches on either side of y-axis
	(c) (i) $0.69 < x < 0.81$	1	
	(ii) $-2.3 < x < -2.2$ $-0.8 < x < -0.6$ $0.35 < x < 0.5$	3	B1 for each correct After 0 scored, allow SC1 for drawing line $y = 7.5$ long enough to cross curve at least once
	(d) (i) $y = 10 - 3x$ ruled correctly	B2	long enough to cross curve twice. B1 for ruled line gradient -3 or y intercept at 10 but not $y = 10$ Or B1 for 'correct' but freehand
	$-0.55 < x < -0.45$ $0.35 < x < 0.45$	B1dep B1dep	Dependent on at least B1 scored for line After 0 scored, SC2 for -0.5 and 0.4 [from solving equation]
	(ii) $\begin{matrix} 10 & 1 & -2 \\ \text{or} & -10 & -1 & 2 \end{matrix}$	3	B2 for $2 - x - 10x^2 [= 0]$ oe Or B1 for $\frac{2}{x^2} - \frac{1}{x} - 10 = 0$ oe Correctly eliminating $-3x$ Or B1 for $2 - x - 3x^3 = 10x^2 - 3x^3$ oe Correctly clearing fractions

Page 5	Mark Scheme	Syllabus
	IGCSE – October/November 2013	0581

6	(a) (i)	$\frac{1}{110}$ oe		2	M1 for $\frac{1}{11} \times \frac{1}{10}$
	(ii)	$\frac{6}{110}$ oe	$\left[\frac{3}{55} \right]$	2	M1 for $\frac{3}{11} \times \frac{2}{10}$
	(iii)	$\frac{8}{110}$ oe	$\left[\frac{4}{55} \right]$	2FT	FT <i>their (a)(ii)</i> + $\frac{2}{11} \times \frac{1}{10}$ correctly evaluated or M1 <i>their (a)(ii)</i> + $\frac{2}{11} \times \frac{1}{10}$
	(b) (i)	$\frac{6}{990}$ oe	$\left[\frac{1}{165} \right]$	2	M1 for $\frac{3}{11} \times \frac{2}{10} \times \frac{1}{9}$
	(ii)	$\frac{336}{990}$ oe	$\left[\frac{56}{165} \right]$	2	M1 for $\frac{8}{11} \times \frac{7}{10} \times \frac{6}{9}$
	(iii)	$\frac{198}{990}$ oe	$\left[\frac{1}{5} \right]$	5	M4 for $3 \left(\frac{3}{11} \times \frac{2}{10} \times \frac{8}{9} \right) + 3 \left(\frac{2}{11} \times \frac{1}{10} \left[\times \frac{9}{9} \right] \right)$ oe or M3 for $3 \left(\frac{3}{11} \times \frac{2}{10} \times \frac{8}{9} \right)$ or $3 \left(\frac{2}{11} \times \frac{1}{10} \left[\times \frac{9}{9} \right] \right)$ oe Or M1 for $\frac{3}{11} \times \frac{2}{10} \times \frac{8}{9}$ oe seen and M1 for $\frac{2}{11} \times \frac{1}{10} \left[\times \frac{9}{9} \right]$ oe seen

Page 6	Mark Scheme	Syllabus
	IGCSE – October/November 2013	0581

7	<p>(a) 14 10 or 2 10 pm final answer</p> <p>(b) 5 hours 45 minutes cao</p> <p>(c) (i) 798 or 798.2 to 798.4....</p> <p>(ii) 1.82×10^5 or 1.815×10^5 to 1.816×10^5</p> <p>(d) 8600</p>	<p>2</p> <p>2</p> <p>2</p> <p>4</p> <p>3</p>	<p>M1 for (0)8 10 oe or answer 14 hours 10 minutes or answer 2 10 [am]</p> <p>M1 for 345 [mins] seen or for $805 / 7 \times 3$ oe or 5.75 seen</p> <p>M1 for $10712 / 13 \frac{25}{60}$ or $10712 \div 13.4...$</p> <p>B3 for 182000 or 181500 to 181600 seen or M2 for 10712000/59 oe or M1 for figs 10712/figs 59 soi by figs 182 or figs 1815 to 1816 and B1 FT for their number of litres correctly converted to standard form rounded to 3sf or better</p> <p>M2 for $10148 \div 1.18$ oe or M1 for 10148 associated with 118[%]</p>
8	<p>(a) (i) -6</p> <p>(ii) 2.75 oe</p> <p>(b) $\frac{x-3}{4}$ or $\frac{x}{4} - \frac{3}{4}$ Final answer</p> <p>(c) (i) 5</p> <p>(ii) $x^2 + 5x - 7 = 0$</p> <p>$\frac{-5 \pm \sqrt{5^2 - 4(1)(-7)}}{2(1)}$ oe</p> <p>1.14 and -6.14 final answers</p>	<p>1</p> <p>2</p> <p>2</p> <p>2</p> <p>B1</p> <p>B1</p> <p>B1</p> <p>B1</p> <p>B1</p>	<p>M1 for $[g(x) =] 0.5$ or $7/14$</p> <p>Or $\left(\frac{7}{x+1}\right)^2 + 5\left(\frac{7}{x+1}\right)$ oe</p> <p>M1 for $y - 3 = 4x$ or better or $x = 4y + 3$ or better or $\frac{y}{4} = \frac{3}{4} + x$ or flowchart with -3 then $\div 4$</p> <p>M1 for $4x = 23 - 3$ or $x + \frac{3}{4} = \frac{23}{4}$ or better</p> <p>May be implied by correct values in formula</p> <p>B1 for $\sqrt{5^2 - 4(1)(-7)}$ or better [53]</p> <p>If in form $\frac{p + \sqrt{q}}{r}$ or $\frac{p - \sqrt{q}}{r}$, B1 for -5 and 2(1) or better No recovery of full line unless seen</p> <p>Or SC1 for 1.1 or 1.140.... and -6.1 or -6.140 ... Or answers -1.14 and 6.14</p>

Page 7	Mark Scheme	Syllabus
	IGCSE – October/November 2013	0581

9	(a) (i) Reflection $x = -2$ oe	2	B1 for either
	(ii) Translation $\begin{pmatrix} -7 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$ oe	2	B1 for either
	(iii) Stretch x -axis oe invariant [factor] 3	3	B1 for each
	(b) (i) Triangle with coords at (8, 2) (7, 3) and (7, 5)	2	B1 for rotation about (6, 0) but 90° anticlockwise Or for rotation 90° clockwise around any point
	(ii) Triangle with coords at (-2, -5) (-6, -5) and (-8, -7)	2	B1 for 2 correct points or for enlargement of SF -2 any centre
(iii) Triangle with coords at (1, -1) (4, -6) and (3, -5)	2	B1 for 2 correct points or coordinates of 2 points shown	
(c) $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ -2 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$	2	B1 for one row or one column correct but not identity matrix. Or SC1 for $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$	
10	(a) 48 and 57, $9n + 3$ oe	1 2	B1 for $9n + k$ oe
	(b) 56 and 50, $86 - 6n$ oe	1 2	B1 for $k - 6n$ oe
	(c) 125 and 216, n^3 oe	1 1	
	(d) 130 and 222 $n^3 + n$ oe	1 1FT	FT <i>their</i> (c) + n dep on expression in n in (c)