

Cambridge IGCSE™

CAMBRIDGE INTERNATIONAL MATHEMATICS Paper 4 (Extended) MARK SCHEME Maximum Mark: 120 Published

This mark scheme is published as an aid to teachers and candidates, to indicate the requirements of the examination. It shows the basis on which Examiners were instructed to award marks. It does not indicate the details of the discussions that took place at an Examiners' meeting before marking began, which would have considered the acceptability of alternative answers.

Mark schemes should be read in conjunction with the question paper and the Principal Examiner Report for Teachers.

Cambridge International will not enter into discussions about these mark schemes.

Cambridge International is publishing the mark schemes for the October/November 2021 series for most Cambridge IGCSE™, Cambridge International A and AS Level components and some Cambridge O Level components.

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Generic Marking Principles

These general marking principles must be applied by all examiners when marking candidate answers. They should be applied alongside the specific content of the mark scheme or generic level descriptors for a question. Each question paper and mark scheme will also comply with these marking principles.

GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 1:

Marks must be awarded in line with:

- the specific content of the mark scheme or the generic level descriptors for the question
- the specific skills defined in the mark scheme or in the generic level descriptors for the question
- the standard of response required by a candidate as exemplified by the standardisation scripts.

GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 2:

Marks awarded are always whole marks (not half marks, or other fractions).

GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 3:

Marks must be awarded **positively**:

- marks are awarded for correct/valid answers, as defined in the mark scheme. However, credit is given for valid answers which go beyond the scope of the syllabus and mark scheme, referring to your Team Leader as appropriate
- marks are awarded when candidates clearly demonstrate what they know and can do
- marks are not deducted for errors
- marks are not deducted for omissions
- answers should only be judged on the quality of spelling, punctuation and grammar when these features are specifically assessed by the question as indicated by the mark scheme. The meaning, however, should be unambiguous.

GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 4:

Rules must be applied consistently, e.g. in situations where candidates have not followed instructions or in the application of generic level descriptors.

GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 5:

Marks should be awarded using the full range of marks defined in the mark scheme for the question (however; the use of the full mark range may be limited according to the quality of the candidate responses seen).

GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 6:

Marks awarded are based solely on the requirements as defined in the mark scheme. Marks should not be awarded with grade thresholds or grade descriptors in mind.

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Ma	Maths-Specific Marking Principles			
1	Unless a particular method has been specified in the question, full marks may be awarded for any correct method. However, if a calculation is required then no marks will be awarded for a scale drawing.			
2	Unless specified in the question, answers may be given as fractions, decimals or in standard form. Ignore superfluous zeros, provided that the degree of accuracy is not affected.			
3	Allow alternative conventions for notation if used consistently throughout the paper, e.g. commas being used as decimal points.			
4	Unless otherwise indicated, marks once gained cannot subsequently be lost, e.g. wrong working following a correct form of answer is ignored (isw).			
5	Where a candidate has misread a number in the question and used that value consistently throughout, provided that number does not alter the difficulty or the method required, award all marks earned and deduct just 1 mark for the misread.			
6	Recovery within working is allowed, e.g. a notation error in the working where the following line of working makes the candidate's intent clear.			

MARK SCHEME NOTES

The following notes are intended to aid interpretation of mark schemes in general, but individual mark schemes may include marks awarded for specific reasons outside the scope of these notes.

Types of mark

- M Method marks, awarded for a valid method applied to the problem.
- A Accuracy mark, awarded for a correct answer or intermediate step correctly obtained. For accuracy marks to be given, the associated Method mark must be earned or implied.
- B Mark for a correct result or statement independent of Method marks.

When a part of a question has two or more 'method' steps, the M marks are in principle independent unless the scheme specifically says otherwise; and similarly where there are several B marks allocated. The notation 'dep' is used to indicate that a particular M or B mark is dependent on an earlier mark in the scheme.

Abbreviations

awrt answers which round to cao correct answer only dependent

FT follow through after error isw ignore subsequent working not from wrong working

oe or equivalent

rot rounded or truncated

SC Special Case soi seen or implied

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Question	Answer	Marks	Partial Marks
1(a)(i)	5	1	
1(a)(ii)	10	1	
1(a)(iii)	6	1	
1(a)(iv)	3	2	B1 for $LQ = 5$ or $UQ = 8$
1(a)(v)	5.93 or 5.927 to 5.928	2	M1 for attempt at $\sum fx$
1(b)	7.23 or 7.24 or 7.232 to 7.237	2	M1 for $(320 \times 6.5 - 180 \times their (a)(v))[/140]$ oe
2(a)	(-5, -2)	1	
2(b)	(2, 5)	1	
2(c)	(-y, -x)	2	B1 for each. If 0 scored SC1 for answer (-2, -5)
2(d)	Reflection $y = -x$	2	B1 for each
3(a)(i)	900	1	
3(a)(ii)	10 45	2	M1 for correctly adding 8h 30 min or 5h 30 min
3(b)(i)	26 910	1	
3(b)(ii)	44.6[0]	1	
4(a)	-0.5 oe	2	M1 for $\frac{1-5}{10-2}$ oe
4(b)	[y=]-0.5x+6	2	M1 for substituting (2, 5) or (10, 1) into $y = their(-0.5)x + c$
4(c)	13	3	M1 for grad perp = $\frac{-1}{their(-0.5)}$ M1 for $\frac{k-5}{6-2} = their2$ OR M2 for $(k-5)^2 = 64$ or M1 for $(10-2)^2 + (1-5)^2$ $[=(6-2)^2 + (k-5)^2]$
4(d)	(14, 9)	2	B1 for each

Question	Answer	Marks	Partial Marks
4(e)	40	3	M2 for $0.5 \times [(10-2)^2 + (1-5)^2]$ oe or M1 for $(10-2)^2 + (1-5)^2$ oe
5(a)(i)	$\frac{200y}{x+y}$ or $200 - \frac{200x}{x+y}$	1	
5(a)(ii)	7	5	M4 for $250x + 50y = 3(50x + 250y)$ oe or M3 for $\frac{250x + 50y}{50x + 250y} = 3$ oe or M2 for $250x + 50y$ or $250y + 50x$ oe or B1 for $\frac{200x}{x + y} + 50$ or $\frac{200y}{x + y} + 50$ OR M4 for $x: y = 175: 25$ oe or M3 for $225 - 50$ or $75 - 50$ oe or M2 for $\frac{200 + 100}{3 + 1}$ oe or B1 for $200 + 100$
5(b)(i)	$\frac{1000 \times 4 \times (4+3+2+1)}{100}$ [= 400] oe	M2	M1 for $1000 \times \frac{4}{100}$ oe or better
	4000 + 400 [= 4400]	A1	
5(b)(ii)	4362.47	3	M2 for $1000 \times (1.035 + 1.035^2 + 1.035^3 + 1.035^4)$ oe or M1 for 1000×1.035 oe
6(a)	[P=] 2, 3, 5, 7, 11 [F=] 2, 3, 4, 6, 12	2	B1 for each
6(b)	F 5 7 11 2 4 F 8 9 M	2	FT their (a) B1 for at least 8 values correct
6(c)(i)	2, 3, 4, 6, 9, 12	1	FT their Venn diagram
6(c)(ii)	6, 9, 12	1	FT their Venn diagram

Question	Answer	Marks	Partial Marks
6(c)(iii)	8, 10	1	FT their Venn diagram
6(d)	3	1	FT their Venn diagram
7(a)(i)	$[y=]\frac{45}{x^2}$	2	M1 for $y = \frac{k}{x^2}$ oe
7(a)(ii)	[±] 1.5 oe	2	M1 for $x^2 = \frac{their45}{20}$ or better
7(b)	$[z=]4\sqrt{\frac{45}{x^2}} \text{oe}$	3	B2 for $z = 4\sqrt{y}$ oe or M1 for $z = k\sqrt{y}$
8(a)	Correct sketch	2	B1 for negative cubic graph with 2 turning points
8(b)	(1, 2)	1	
8(c)	-1.73 or -1.732 oe 0 1.73 or 1.732 oe	2	B1 for two correct
8(d)(i)	Translation $\begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$	2	B1 for each
8(d)(ii)	-1.46 or -1.457 0.457 or 0.4574	2	B1 for each but without y-coords. or M1 for graph of $y = 3(x+1) - (x+1)^3$ oe
8(d)(iii)	$[-2 \le] x \le -1.46$ $0.457 \le x [\le 2]$	2	B1 for each or for $x \le -1.46$ and $0.457 \le x$
9(a)	90	1	
9(b)(i)	90-x oe	1	
9(b)(ii)	90 - x oe	1	
9(b)(iii)	2 <i>x</i>	1	
9(c)	Kite	1	
9(d)(i)	OAD and OBD or OAP and OBP or ADP and BDP	1	

Question	Answer	Marks	Partial Marks
9(d)(ii)	One from one of pairs in part (i) and One from one of other pairs in part (i)	1	
10(a)	1130 or 1127 to 1128	5	M1 for $\pi \times 16 \times 4^2$ M1 for $\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{4}{3} \times \pi \times 4^3$ M1 for $12^2 - 4^2$ or better M1 for $\frac{1}{3} \times \pi \times 4^2 \times their h$
10(b)	$2\times\pi\times16\times4$	M1	
	$\frac{1}{2} \times 4 \times \pi \times 4^2 \text{ oe}$	M1	
	$\pi \times 12 \times 4$	M1	
	$32\pi + 128\pi + 48\pi $ [=208 π]	B1	
10(c)	6	3	M2 for $\sqrt{\frac{468}{208}} \times 4$ oe or M1 for $\sqrt{\frac{468}{208}}$ or $\sqrt{\frac{208}{468}}$ or $\left(\frac{4}{r}\right)^2 = \frac{208\pi}{468\pi}$ oe
11(a)	$[AC =] \sqrt{120^2 + 45^2 - 2 \times 45 \times 120 \times \cos 48}$	M2	M1 for $[AC^2] = 120^2 + 45^2 - 2 \times 45 \times 120$ $\times \cos 48$
	95.90 to 95.91	A1	
11(b)	95.5 or 95.50 to 95.51	4	M2 for $\sin ADC = \frac{95.9 \times \sin 28}{54}$ or M1 for $\frac{95.9}{\sin ADC} = \frac{54}{\sin 28}$ oe M1 for $180 - 28 - their ADC$

Question	Answer	Marks	Partial Marks
11(c)	552 or 553 or 554 or 551.5 to 553.9	4	M3 for 5137 – 0.5 × 120 × 45 × sin 48 – 0.5 × 95.9 × 54 × sin(their ACD) OR M1 for area $ABC = 0.5 \times 45 \times 120 \times \sin 48$ or M1 for area $ABD = 0.5 \times 95.9 \times 54 \times \sin ACD$ OR M2 for sin $ACB = \frac{120 \times \sin 48}{95.9}$ or M1 for $\frac{120}{\sin ACB} = \frac{95.9}{\sin 48}$ M1 for area $BCD = 0.5 \times 45 \times 54 \times 54 \times 54 \times 54 \times 54 \times 54 \times $
12(a)(i)	-0.5 oe	3	sin(360 – their (b) – their ACB) M2 for $\frac{x}{2} = -\frac{1}{4}$ or $4x = -2$ or M1 for $\frac{2}{x} = 5 - 9$ oe or $9x = 5x - 2$ oe
12(a)(ii)	4 < x < 6	3	B2 for $x < 6$ seen and not spoiled or B1 for $[x =] 6$ seen OR M2 for $\frac{6-3x+12}{x-4} [> 0]$ or M1 for $\frac{3(x-4)}{x-4}$ soi OR M2 for correct graph showing answers or M1 for appropriate graph
12(b)(i)	0.219 2.28	3	B2 for 0.2192 or 0.22 and 2.280 to 2.281 or M1 for correct curve or correct use of formula
12(b)(ii)	12.4 or 12.35 to 12.36 66.3 or 66.31 to 66.33	2	B1 for each FT their (b)(i)
13	For all parts accept decimals or percentages with the usual rules for 3sf Do not penalise incorrect cancelling or converting Do not accept ratios or words		
13(a)	$\frac{7}{10}$ oe	1	

Question	Answer	Marks	Partial Marks
13(b)(i)		2	M1 for $\frac{3}{10} \times \frac{8}{11}$
13(b)(ii)	$\frac{29}{55}$ oe	3	M2 for $\frac{3}{10} \times \frac{3}{11} + \frac{7}{10} \times \frac{7}{11}$ or M1 for either of these products seen
13(b)(iii)	$\frac{26}{55}$ oe	3	M2 for $1 - their$ (b)(ii) OR M2 for $\frac{7}{10} \times \frac{4}{11} + \frac{3}{10} \times \frac{8}{11}$ or M1 for either of these products seen