Cambridge IGCSE[™]

CANDIDATE NAME					
CENTRE NUMBER			CANDIDATE NUMBER		

TRAVEL & TOURISM

0471/12

Paper 1 Core Paper

October/November 2022

2 hours

You must answer on the question paper.

You will need: Insert (enclosed)

INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer all questions.
- Use a black or dark blue pen.
- Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the boxes at the top of the page.
- Write your answer to each question in the space provided.
- Do not use an erasable pen or correction fluid.
- Do not write on any bar codes.

INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 100.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [].
- The insert contains all the figures referred to in the questions.

This document has 12 pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

Ref	er to Fig. 1.1 (Insert), information about tourism in city destinations.
(a)	Identify the following:
	the country Toronto is in
	the percentage of visitor spending from domestic tourists in New York City
	the type of tourists with the largest percentage of visitor spending in Chongqing
	the average percentage of jobs from tourism in cities
(b)	Identify three transport gateways likely to be found in cities.
	1 2
	3[3]
(c)	Explain three positive economic benefits of tourism to the local population.
	1
	2
	3
	[6]

(d)	Explain three reasons why cities are popular tourist destinations.	
	1	
	2	
	3	
		[6]
(e)	Assess the risks to destinations of having more visitor spend from domestic tourism.	
		[6]

	State three natural attractions.
	1
	2
	3
(b)	Describe how the following visitor management techniques reduce the impact of tourism
	permits
	limited visitor numbers
(c)	
(c)	Explain three positive environmental benefits of gorilla trekking.
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(c)	2

(d)	Explain three likely negative social cultural impacts of hiring local porters.
	1
	2
	3
	[6]
(e)	Assess the importance of the environment to tourism.
(-)	

Rei	er to Fig. 3.1 (Insert), a cruise snip floor plan.
(a)	State three types of passenger water transport.
	1
	2
	3[3]
(b)	Describe two facilities shown in Fig. 3.1 for passengers with limited mobility.
` ,	1
	2
	[4]
(c)	Travel agents selling cruise products will tell customers about the unique features of different cruise products.
	State two features of each of the following cruise products:
	fly-cruise
	1
	2
	all-inclusive cruise
	1
	2
	river cruise
	1
	2[6]
	[0]

(d)	Explain the appeal of each of the following popular cruise circuits:
	Alaska
	Caribbean
	South Asia
	[6]
(e)	Discuss the reasons why cruises have become so popular.
	[6]
	[0]

Ref	er to Fig. 4.1 (Insert), a photograph of a beach information board in Australia.
(a)	Identify three types of information given to tourists on the beach information board.
	1
	2
	3
(I- \	[3
(a)	Australia is located in the Southern Hemisphere, south of the Equator.
	Other than Australia, state four countries located entirely in the Southern Hemisphere.
	1
	2
	3
	4
	[4
(c)	Describe three ways tourists can research destinations before they arrive.
	1
	2
	3
	[6
	oj

(d)	Explain three advantages to tourists of self-catering accommodation.	
	1	
	I	••
		• •
		• •
	2	
	Z	••
		••
		••
		••
	3	
	J	••
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		 21
	L	6]
(e)	Discuss the importance of accomplity to tour appropriate	
(0)	Discuss the importance of seasonality to four operators	
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