



# Cambridge O Level

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## ISLAMIC STUDIES

2068/22

Paper 2 Development, Sources, Beliefs and Observances

May/June 2025

1 hour 30 minutes



You must answer on the enclosed answer booklet.

You will need: Answer booklet (enclosed)

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### INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer **three** questions in total, **one** from each section.  
Answer all parts of the questions you have chosen.
- Follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet. If you need additional answer paper, ask the invigilator for a continuation booklet.

### INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 60.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [ ].

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This document has **4** pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

Answer **three** questions.

Choose **one** question from each section.

You must answer **all** parts of the questions you have chosen.

### Section A: The Four Pious Caliphs

- 1 (a) Give **four** examples of 'Uthman's piety. [4]
- (b) Explain how 'Uthman helped his people with religious facilities. [10]
- (c) Discuss **two** aspects of 'Uthman's rule which might inspire Muslims the most. [6]
- [Total: 20]
- 2 (a) Outline 'Ali's conversion to Islam. [4]
- (b) Explain how 'Ali organised his caliphate. [10]
- (c) To what extent is 'Ali best known for his use of negotiation? Give reasons to support your answer. [6]
- [Total: 20]

### Section B: The Qur'an, Hadith and Muslim beliefs and practices

- 3 (a) Give **four** occasions on which the Prophet (pbuh) received revelations after the Night of Power (Laylat al-Qadr). [4]
- (b) Describe the events which occurred in Cave Hira' during the Night of Power (Laylat al-Qadr). [10]
- (c) To what extent was the Night of Power (Laylat al-Qadr) the most significant event in the revelation of the Qur'an? Give reasons to support your answer. [6]
- [Total: 20]
- 4 (a) Give **four** actions that are performed during daily prayer (*salah*). [4]
- (b) Explain how the details of daily prayer (*salah*) are found in the Hadith. [10]
- (c) Evaluate the significance of daily prayer (*salah*) in the faith of individual Muslims. [6]
- [Total: 20]

**Section C: Festivals, rituals and social interactions in the lives of Muslims**

- 5** (a) Explain different ways in which Muslims might support their local mosques. [12]
- (b) To what extent is supporting local mosques a very important duty for Muslims? Give reasons to support your answer. [8]

[Total: 20]

- 6** (a) Describe the religious actions and traditions on the day of 'Id al-Fitr. [12]
- (b) To what extent are social traditions the most significant feature of 'Id al-Fitr? Give reasons to support your answer. [8]

[Total: 20]

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