



Cambridge International Examinations
Cambridge Pre-U Certificate

GEOGRAPHY (PRINCIPAL)

9768/02

Paper 2 Global Themes

May/June 2017

1 hour 30 minutes

Additional Materials: Answer Booklet/Paper



READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

If you have been given an Answer Booklet, follow the instructions on the front cover of the Booklet.

Write your Centre number, candidate number and name on all the work you hand in.

Write in dark blue or black pen.

You may use an HB pencil for any diagrams or graphs.

Do not use paper clips, glue or correction fluid.

Answer **two** questions, **one** from Section A and **one** from Section B.

Candidates are encouraged to support their answers with appropriate examples, sketch maps and diagrams.

At the end of the examination, fasten all your work securely together.

The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.

The syllabus is approved for use in England, Wales and Northern Ireland as a Cambridge International Level 3 Pre-U Certificate.

This document consists of **3** printed pages and **1** blank page.

Section A

Answer **one** question from this section.

Migration and Urban Change

- 1 'Most migration models are outdated and do not help to explain 21st century migration flows.'
To what extent do you agree with this assertion? [25]
- 2 '20th century international agreements on the management of refugees require 21st century revisions.'
Discuss this statement with reference to recent refugee movements. [25]

Trade, Debt and Aid

- 3 To what extent has the World Trade Organisation (WTO) been a force for good in global trade? [25]
- 4 Discuss the consequences of international aid for recipient countries. [25]

People, Place and Conflicts

- 5 'There is no such thing as "Englishness".'
Discuss the validity of this statement. [25]
- 6 Examine the changing roles of international organisations in managing the impacts of refugee movements. [25]

Section B

Answer **one** question from this section.

Energy and Mineral Resources

- 7 'Large scale hydraulic fracturing ('fracking') of shale gas will transform the global energy picture.'
Examine the validity of this statement. [25]
- 8 Examine the role of national policies in the management of energy and mineral exploitation. [25]

The Provision of Food

- 9 "'Land grabs" are a minor issue and are distracting attention from the land reform necessary to ensure sustainable global food supplies.'
Examine the validity of this statement. [25]
- 10 Evaluate the roles of transnational corporations (TNCs) and non-governmental organisations (NGOs) in the sustainable feeding of an estimated world population of 9 billion by the middle of the 21st century. [25]

Tourism Spaces

- 11 Assess the impact of technological developments on 21st century global tourism. [25]
- 12 'No national government should rely on tourism as their principal means of economic development.'
Examine the validity of this statement. [25]

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