



UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE INTERNATIONAL EXAMINATIONS  
General Certificate of Education Ordinary Level

**CHEMISTRY**

**5070/01**

Paper 1 Multiple Choice

**October/November 2007**

**1 hour**

Additional Materials: Multiple Choice Answer Sheet  
Soft clean eraser  
Soft pencil (type B or HB is recommended)



**READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST**

Write in soft pencil.

Do not use staples, paper clips, highlighters, glue or correction fluid.

Write your name, Centre number and candidate number on the Answer Sheet in the spaces provided unless this has been done for you.

There are **forty** questions on this paper. Answer **all** questions. For each question there are four possible answers **A, B, C** and **D**.

Choose the **one** you consider correct and record your choice in **soft pencil** on the separate Answer Sheet.

**Read the instructions on the Answer Sheet very carefully.**

Each correct answer will score one mark. A mark will not be deducted for a wrong answer.

Any rough working should be done in this booklet.

A copy of the Periodic Table is printed on page 16.

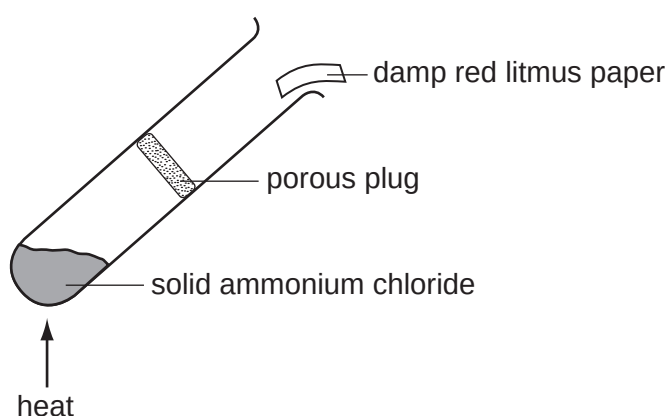
This document consists of **14** printed pages and **2** blank pages.



- 1 A test-tube containing a liquid **X** is placed in a beaker of boiling water. The liquid **X** starts to boil immediately.

What is the boiling point of liquid **X**?

- A 100 °C  
B above 100 °C  
C between 0 °C and room temperature  
D between room temperature and 100 °C
- 2 Solid ammonium chloride decomposes on heating according to the following equation.



Which change occurs to the damp red litmus paper in the experiment above?

- A remains red  
B turns blue and is then bleached  
C turns blue and remains blue  
D turns blue and then turns red
- 3 Compound **X** reacts with some metals to liberate hydrogen and is used to make fertilisers.  
It gives a white precipitate when added to aqueous barium nitrate.

What is **X**?

- A ammonium sulphate  
B hydrochloric acid  
C potassium nitrate  
D sulphuric acid

- 4 An aqueous solution of zinc chloride is tested with various reagents.

Which observation is correct?

- A Acidified barium nitrate solution gives a white precipitate.
- B Aqueous ammonia gives a white precipitate soluble in excess of the reagent.
- C Copper turnings precipitate zinc.
- D Sodium hydroxide solution gives a white precipitate insoluble in excess of the reagent.

- 5 What correctly describes the molecules in **very dilute** sugar solution at room temperature?

|   | sugar molecules                    | water molecules                    |
|---|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| A | widely separated, moving at random | close together, moving at random   |
| B | widely separated, moving at random | close together, not moving         |
| C | widely separated, not moving       | widely separated, moving at random |
| D | close together, moving at random   | close together, moving at random   |

- 6 Which statement is correct about sulphur, atomic number 16?

- A Sulphur can form the ion  $S^{2-}$ .
- B Sulphur dissolves in water to form sulphuric acid.
- C Sulphur forms ionic oxides.
- D Sulphur will react with metals to produce  $S^{6+}$  ions.

- 7 A researcher notices that atoms of an element **X** are releasing energy.

Why does this happen?

- A The atoms are absorbing light.
- B The atoms are radioactive.
- C The atoms react with argon in the air.
- D The atoms are evaporating.

- 8 Which material has the highest melting point?

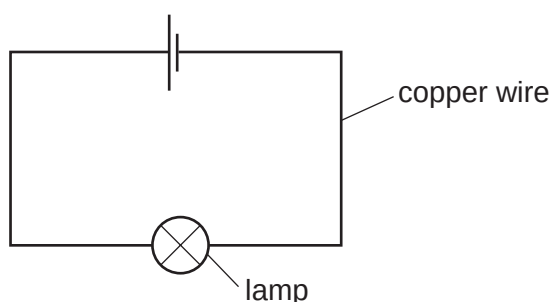
- A ammonia
- B methane
- C sodium chloride
- D water

- 9 The table shows some properties of diamond and graphite.

For which property is the reason correct?

|          | property                      | reason                                                |
|----------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>A</b> | diamond cuts glass            | the bonds in glass are stronger than those in diamond |
| <b>B</b> | diamond is a hard substance   | there are many ionic bonds in diamond                 |
| <b>C</b> | graphite is a lubricant       | there are weak bonds between graphite layers          |
| <b>D</b> | graphite conducts electricity | graphite contains freely moving ions                  |

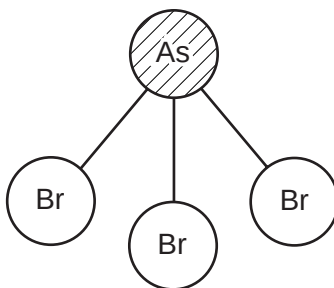
- 10 An electrical circuit is set up using copper wire.



Which process takes place in the copper wire?

- A** Electrons move along the wire to the negative terminal, positive ions stay in position.
- B** Electrons move along the wire to the positive terminal, positive ions move to the negative terminal.
- C** Electrons move along the wire to the positive terminal, positive ions stay in position.
- D** Negative ions move along the wire to the positive terminal, positive ions move to the negative terminal.

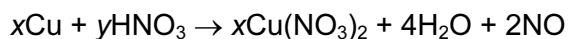
- 11 A molecule of arsenic bromide,  $\text{AsBr}_3$ , has the structure shown.



Which properties could be correct for arsenic bromide?

|          | melting point/ $^{\circ}\text{C}$ | electrical conductivity at room temperature |
|----------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|
| <b>A</b> | 28                                | does not conduct                            |
| <b>B</b> | 39                                | conducts                                    |
| <b>C</b> | 650                               | conducts                                    |
| <b>D</b> | 755                               | does not conduct                            |

- 12 The equation represents the action of dilute nitric acid on copper.



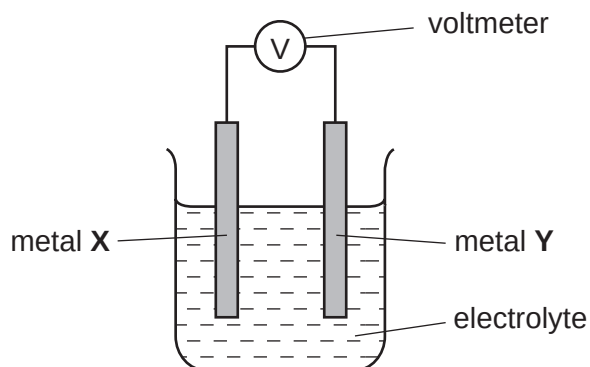
What are the values of  $x$  and  $y$ ?

- A**  $x = 1, y = 4$   
**B**  $x = 1, y = 8$   
**C**  $x = 3, y = 4$   
**D**  $x = 3, y = 8$
- 13 Which statement about the substance formed when a given mass of an element burns in excess oxygen is **always** correct?

The substance formed is

- A** denser than the element.  
**B** greater in mass than the element.  
**C** soluble in water.  
**D** white in colour.

- 14 Which statement is correct about the electrolysis of an aqueous solution of copper(II) sulphate with platinum electrodes?
- A Oxygen is given off at the positive electrode.
- B The mass of the negative electrode remains constant.
- C The mass of the positive electrode decreases.
- D There is no change in the colour of the solution.
- 15 The diagram shows a simple cell.

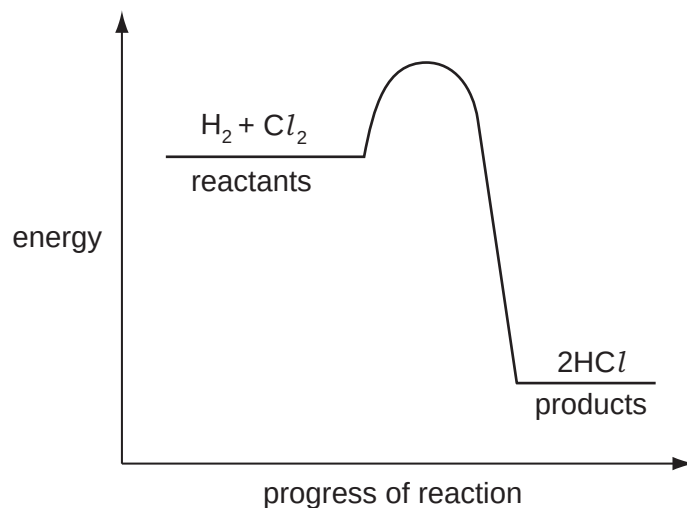


Which two metals produce the highest reading on the voltmeter?

|   | X         | Y      |
|---|-----------|--------|
| A | magnesium | copper |
| B | magnesium | iron   |
| C | zinc      | copper |
| D | zinc      | iron   |

- 16 In which process is energy released?
- A electrolysis of water to form hydrogen and oxygen
- B forming a hydrogen molecule from two hydrogen atoms
- C fractional distillation of crude oil
- D photosynthesis

- 17 The energy profile diagram for the reaction between hydrogen and chlorine is shown.



What information about this reaction does the diagram show?

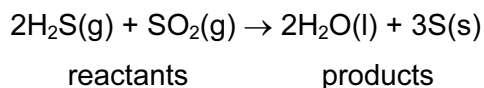
|          | type of reaction | sign of enthalpy change, $\Delta H$ |
|----------|------------------|-------------------------------------|
| <b>A</b> | endothermic      | negative                            |
| <b>B</b> | endothermic      | positive                            |
| <b>C</b> | exothermic       | negative                            |
| <b>D</b> | exothermic       | positive                            |

- 18 Carbon dioxide was produced when a given mass of zinc carbonate reacted with excess hydrochloric acid.

Which result shows what would happen if the reaction were repeated at a higher temperature?

|          | volume of carbon dioxide | rate of reaction |
|----------|--------------------------|------------------|
| <b>A</b> | same                     | faster           |
| <b>B</b> | same                     | slower           |
| <b>C</b> | greater                  | same             |
| <b>D</b> | greater                  | faster           |

- 19 The reaction between hydrogen sulphide and sulphur dioxide is represented by the equation shown.



What occurs in this reaction?

- A Both reactants are reduced.  
B The two reactants are neither oxidised nor reduced.  
C Hydrogen sulphide is oxidised and sulphur dioxide is reduced.  
D Sulphur dioxide is oxidised and hydrogen sulphide is reduced.
- 20 In which compound does the element X have the highest oxidation state?  
A  $\text{X}_2\text{O}$                       B  $\text{X}_4\text{O}$                       C  $\text{XO}_2$                       D  $\text{XO}_4$
- 21 Which pair of substances reacts to form a salt and water only?  
A sodium chloride solution and silver nitrate solution  
B sodium hydroxide solution and dilute ethanoic acid  
C sodium carbonate solution and dilute sulphuric acid  
D zinc and dilute hydrochloric acid
- 22 Which reaction does **not** involve neutralisation?  
A  $\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4(\text{aq}) + 2\text{NH}_3(\text{aq}) \rightarrow (\text{NH}_4)_2\text{SO}_4(\text{aq})$   
B  $\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4(\text{aq}) + \text{BaCl}_2(\text{aq}) \rightarrow \text{BaSO}_4(\text{s}) + 2\text{HCl}(\text{aq})$   
C  $\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4(\text{aq}) + \text{CuO}(\text{s}) \rightarrow \text{CuSO}_4(\text{aq}) + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$   
D  $\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4(\text{aq}) + 2\text{NaOH}(\text{aq}) \rightarrow \text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4(\text{aq}) + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$



- 23 The table gives information about the solubilities of the hydroxides, carbonates and sulphates of calcium, sodium and zinc.

|         | hydroxide        | carbonate | sulphate         |
|---------|------------------|-----------|------------------|
| calcium | slightly soluble | insoluble | slightly soluble |
| sodium  | soluble          | soluble   | soluble          |
| zinc    | insoluble        | insoluble | soluble          |

What is the best way of making zinc carbonate?

- A Shake aqueous zinc sulphate with aqueous sodium carbonate.  
 B Shake aqueous zinc sulphate with solid calcium hydroxide and bubble in carbon dioxide.  
 C Shake solid zinc hydroxide with aqueous sodium hydroxide and bubble in carbon dioxide.  
 D Shake solid zinc sulphate and solid calcium carbonate with water.
- 24 In the Periodic Table, how many periods are needed to accommodate the elements of atomic numbers 1-18?

A 2                      B 3                      C 4                      D 8

- 25 Which pair of properties are **both** correct for a typical transition element?

|   | property 1               | property 2                    |
|---|--------------------------|-------------------------------|
| A | forms coloured compounds | soluble in water              |
| B | high density             | has variable oxidation states |
| C | low melting point        | can act as a catalyst         |
| D | low density              | high melting point            |

- 26 Sodium, aluminium and sulphur are in the same period of the Periodic Table.

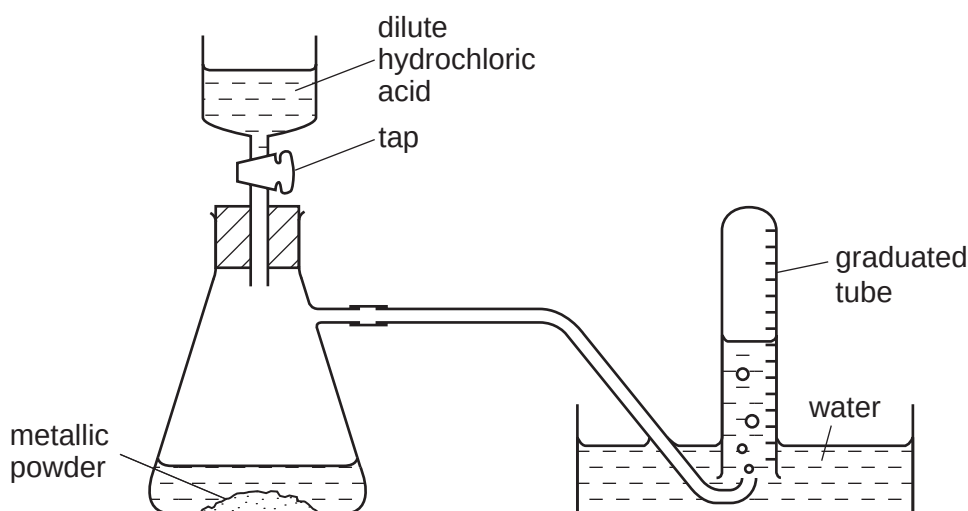
Which trend in types of oxide occurs across this period?

|   | left       | →          | right      |
|---|------------|------------|------------|
| A | acidic     | amphoteric | basic      |
| B | amphoteric | basic      | acidic     |
| C | basic      | acidic     | amphoteric |
| D | basic      | amphoteric | acidic     |

27 Which substance leaves a black solid when heated?

- A calcium carbonate
- B copper(II) carbonate
- C potassium carbonate
- D zinc carbonate

28 The diagram shows apparatus for measuring the volume of hydrogen given off when an excess of dilute hydrochloric acid is added to powdered metal. The volume of gas is measured at room temperature and pressure.



The experiment is carried out three times, using the same mass of powder each time but with different powders:

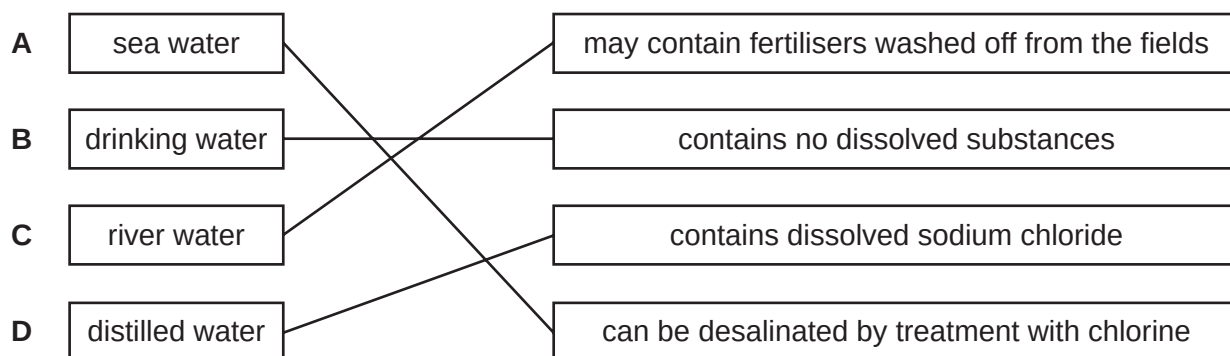
- pure magnesium
- pure zinc
- a mixture of magnesium and zinc

Which powder gives the greatest volume of hydrogen and which the least volume?

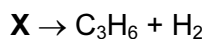
|          | greatest volume of H <sub>2</sub> | least volume of H <sub>2</sub> |
|----------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| <b>A</b> | magnesium                         | zinc                           |
| <b>B</b> | magnesium                         | the mixture                    |
| <b>C</b> | zinc                              | magnesium                      |
| <b>D</b> | zinc                              | the mixture                    |

- 29 Which metal can react rapidly with steam, but reacts only **very slowly** with cold water?
- A calcium
  - B copper
  - C iron
  - D potassium
- 30 Which statement about the extraction of aluminium from aluminium oxide is correct?
- A Aluminium is extracted by heating its oxide with carbon.
  - B Aluminium is extracted using electrolysis and is collected at the anode (positive electrode).
  - C Aluminium is extracted using platinum electrodes and direct current.
  - D Molten cryolite is used as a solvent for aluminium oxide.
- 31 All ammonium salts on heating with sodium hydroxide produce ammonia gas.
- From which ammonium salt can the greatest mass of ammonia be obtained?
- A 0.5 mol  $(\text{NH}_4)_3\text{PO}_4$
  - B 0.5 mol  $(\text{NH}_4)_2\text{SO}_4$
  - C 1.0 mol  $\text{NH}_4\text{Cl}$
  - D 1.0 mol  $\text{NH}_4\text{NO}_3$
- 32 Which is a use of sulphuric acid?
- A as a bleach
  - B in the manufacture of ammonia
  - C in the manufacture of fertilisers
  - D in the manufacture of sulphur trioxide
- 33 Why are catalytic converters fitted to car exhausts?
- A to decrease the amount of carbon dioxide emitted
  - B to decrease the amount of nitrogen oxides emitted
  - C to improve energy conservation
  - D to reduce global warming

- 34 Which type of water in the left hand column is linked correctly to a statement in the right hand column?



- 35 When cracked, one mole of a compound **X** produces one mole of propene and one mole of hydrogen.



What type of compound is **X**?

- A an alcohol  
 B an alkane  
 C an alkene  
 D a carboxylic acid
- 36 When ethanol is left standing in the air for some time it becomes acidic.
- Which equation represents this change?
- A  $\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{OH} + \text{CO} \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{CO}_2\text{H}$   
 B  $\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{OH} + \text{O}_2 \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{CO}_2\text{H} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$   
 C  $\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{OH} + 3\text{O}_2 \rightarrow 2\text{CO}_2 + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$   
 D  $2\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{OH} + \text{O}_2 \rightarrow 2\text{CH}_3\text{CO}_2\text{H} + 2\text{H}_2$
- 37 A  $10\text{ cm}^3$  sample of a gaseous hydrocarbon is completely burnt in oxygen. The total volume of the products is  $70\text{ cm}^3$ .

Which equation represents the combustion of the hydrocarbon?

- A  $\text{CH}_4(\text{g}) + 2\text{O}_2(\text{g}) \rightarrow \text{CO}_2(\text{g}) + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{g})$   
 B  $\text{C}_2\text{H}_4(\text{g}) + 3\text{O}_2(\text{g}) \rightarrow 2\text{CO}_2(\text{g}) + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{g})$   
 C  $\text{C}_3\text{H}_8(\text{g}) + 5\text{O}_2(\text{g}) \rightarrow 3\text{CO}_2(\text{g}) + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{g})$   
 D  $2\text{C}_2\text{H}_6(\text{g}) + 7\text{O}_2(\text{g}) \rightarrow 4\text{CO}_2(\text{g}) + 6\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{g})$

38 What is produced when proteins are hydrolysed?

- A alcohols
- B amides
- C amino acids
- D sugars

39 Methane is the first member of the alkane series of hydrocarbons. The second member is ethane which

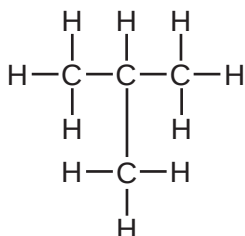
- 1 has the formula  $C_2H_4$ .
- 2 has a higher boiling point than that of methane.
- 3 has the same empirical formula as methane.
- 4 has chemical properties very similar to those of methane.

Which statements are correct?

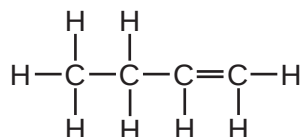
- A 1, 2 and 3      B 1 and 4      C 2 and 4      D 3 only

40 The diagrams show four structures.

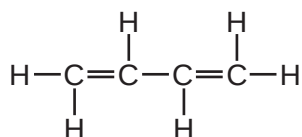
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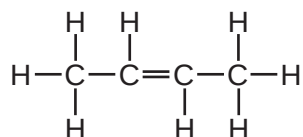
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3



4



Which structures are isomeric butenes?

- A 1 and 2      B 2 and 3      C 3 and 4      D 2 and 4

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**DATA SHEET**  
**The Periodic Table of the Elements**

| Group |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |     |    |   |    |     |   |  |  |
|-------|----|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|-----|----|---|----|-----|---|--|--|
| I     | II |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | III | IV | V | VI | VII | 0 |  |  |
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\*58-71 Lanthanoid series  
†90-103 Actinoid series

Key

|                          |                   |                            |
|--------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|
| a                        | X                 | b                          |
| a = relative atomic mass | X = atomic symbol | b = proton (atomic) number |

The volume of one mole of any gas is 24 dm<sup>3</sup> at room temperature and pressure (r.t.p.).