



Cambridge International Examinations
Cambridge International General Certificate of Secondary Education

CANDIDATE
NAME

CENTRE
NUMBER

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CANDIDATE
NUMBER

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GLOBAL PERSPECTIVES

0457/31

Paper 3

October/November 2015

1 hour 15 minutes

Candidates answer on the Question Paper.

No Additional Materials are required.

READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

Write your Centre number, candidate number and name in the boxes above.

Write in dark blue or black pen.

Do not use staples, paper clips, glue or correction fluid.

DO NOT WRITE IN ANY BARCODES.

Answer **all** questions in the spaces provided.

Any rough working should be done in this booklet.

The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.

This document consists of **7** printed pages, **1** blank page and **1** Insert.

Read the information in the accompanying Resource Booklet and answer **all** of Questions 1–4.

1 Study Source 1.

(a) Identify **two** ways that the ocean affects individuals from Source 1.

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.....[2]

(b) Which **one** of these ways that the ocean affects individuals is the most important and why?

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.....[3]

(c) From Source 1, explain **one** way in which the actions of individuals affect ocean life.

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.....[4]

(d) Explain **one** possible course of action an individual might take to reduce the effect they have on ocean life.

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.....[3]

2 Study Source 2.

(a) 'Reducing the threat to the oceans is a priority for all countries.'

Explain how you could test this claim.

You should consider the types of information, sources of evidence and methods you might use.

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.....[6]

(b) You want to organise a 'fish camp' for your community.

Give **one** piece of information you might need to find out to help you organise your fish camp. Explain how this information will help you.

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.....[6]

3 Study Sources 1 and 2.

(a) How likely is it that “over-fishing will destroy the oceans by 2050”? Explain your answer.

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.....[3]

(b) Identify **one** fact from Source 2 and explain why you think it is a fact.

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.....[3]

4 Do you think the threat to the oceans is most likely to be reduced by global, local or individual action?

In your answer you should:

- give reasons for your opinion;
- use relevant examples to support your opinion (you may use your own experience);
- show that you have considered different perspectives;
- explain why you disagree with some of these perspectives.

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