

UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE INTERNATIONAL EXAMINATIONS International General Certificate of Secondary Education

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CANDIDATE NAME				
CENTRE NUMBER		CANDIDATE NUMBER		

SOCIOLOGY 0495/22

Paper 2 May/June 2011
1 hour 45 minutes

Candidates answer on the Question Paper.

No additional materials are required.

READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

Write your Centre number, candidate number and name on all the work you hand in.

Write in dark blue or black pen.

You may use a soft pencil for any diagrams, graphs or rough working.

Do not use staples, paper clips, highlighters, glue or correction fluid.

DO NOT WRITE IN ANY BARCODES.

Answer any three questions.

You may not need all the answer lines for your answer.

The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.

Section A: Family

	2
	2 Section A: Family odern industrial societies roles within the family have changed considerably. What is meant by the term role?
	odern industrial societies roles within the family have changed considerably.
)	What is meant by the term <i>role</i> ?
)	Describe two examples of how the roles of men have changed in modern industri societies.

(c)	Explain why sociologists think that families have become increasingly child-cen modern industrial societies.	
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	[6]	

	Orion
 r is there equality in the roles performed by men and women within the faindustrial societies?	26

		5
2	The	reconstituted family has become increasingly common in modern industrial socie
	(a)	for reconstituted family has become increasingly common in modern industrial socie. What is meant by the term reconstituted family?
		[2]
	(b)	Describe two reasons why the number of reconstituted families has increased over the last fifty years.
		[4]

(c)	Explain the consequences for society of an increasingly high divorce rate.	
	Explain the consequences for society of an increasingly high divorce rate.	
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	[6]	

	100
How far can the increase in the divorce rate in modern industrial societies be not terms of the growing independence of women?	, de

Section B: Education

people to be ugh processes Some sociologists claim that the main role of schools is to prepare young people to be hard-working and obedient members of society. This is achieved largely through processes outside the official curriculum. 3

(a)	What is meant by the term official curriculum?
	[2]
(b)	Describe two ways in which schools encourage pupils to be hard-working.
	[4]

(c)	Explain the role of informal education in traditional societies.	Bridge com
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Assess the view that the main renembers of society.	ole of schools is to prepar	e young people to be o.	ambr
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			[8]

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A State of the sta
Despite compensatory education and equality of opportunity, pupils from some backgrounds still underachieve in schools today. (a) What is meant by the term equality of opportunity?
(a) What is meant by the term equality of opportunity?
[2]
(b) Describe two groups of people who are more likely to underachieve at school.
[4]

(c)	Explain how schools use compensatory education in order to improve education achievement.	th.
		E.
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	[6]	

(d)	How far does equality of opportunity exist in the education systems of modern in societies?	GANDA.
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	ı	[8]

Section C: Crime, Deviance and Social Control

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	Section C: Crime, Deviance and Social Control
	Section C: Crime, Deviance and Social Control cial conformity refers to a situation where people accept the dominant values of society. Inctions and rewards are used to encourage social conformity. What is meant by the term sanction?
(a)	What is meant by the term sanction?
	[2]
(b)	Describe two examples of rewards that may be used to encourage social conformity.
	[4]

(c)	Explain how sanctions help to ensure social conformity.	bridge com
		Orida
		G.COM
	[6]	

(d)	How far is non-conformity a threat to the dominant values of society?
	[8]

The idea that there is a 'typical criminal' is a stereotype. Crimes are committed by

from a wide range of social backgrounds, though this fact might not be reflected in the on

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crime statistics.

WWW. Papa Cambridge. Com (a) What is meant by the term stereotype? **(b)** Describe **two** groups who are likely to fit the stereotype of a criminal.

(c)	Explain why female crime is under-represented in the official crime statistics.	Bridge.com
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	[6]	

To what extent do self-report studies and victim surveys reflect the amount of consciety more accurately than the official crime statistics?	Mon
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Section D: Mass Media

Although the mass media in democratic societies is largely free from censorship, there are

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WANN, PAPAC CAMBRIDGE, COM still some limits to what can be written and broadcast by the mass media. (a) What is meant by the term censorship? (b) Describe two limits to the freedom of the mass media in modern industrial societies.

(c)	Explain the dangers for democratic societies of the mass media being owned by powerful individuals.	BA
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	[6]	

(d)	How far can the mass media be used as an agent of social control?
	[8]

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23	
By dramatising and exaggerating certain behaviours, the mass media can caus sociologists refer to as 'moral panic'.	6
By dramatising and exaggerating certain behaviours, the mass media can caus sociologists refer to as 'moral panic'. (a) What is meant by the term <i>moral panic</i> ?	Tage Co.
	1
(b) Describe two ways in which the mass modic may exaggerate cortain behaviours	
(b) Describe two ways in which the mass media may exaggerate certain behaviours.	
[4]	

(c)	Explain how the mass media use scapegoats and stereotypes to create moral page 1	
	Explain how the mass media use scapegoats and stereotypes to create moral pa	Dride
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	[6]	

(d)	To what extent can moral panics lead to an increase in deviancy?
	[8]

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