



# Cambridge Pre-U

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## GEOGRAPHY

9768/02

Paper 2 Global Themes

May/June 2022

1 hour 30 minutes



You must answer on the answer booklet/paper.

You will need: Answer booklet/paper

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### INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer **two** questions in total:
  - Section A: answer **one** question.
  - Section B: answer **one** question.
- If you have been given an answer booklet, follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet.
- Use a black or dark blue pen. You may use an HB pencil for any diagrams or graphs.
- Write your name, centre number and candidate number on all the work you hand in.
- Do **not** use an erasable pen or correction fluid.
- You should support your answers with appropriate examples, sketch maps and diagrams.
- At the end of the examination, fasten all your work together. Do **not** use staples, paper clips or glue.

### INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 50.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [ ].

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This syllabus is regulated for use in England, Wales and Northern Ireland as a Cambridge International Level 3 Pre-U Certificate.

This document has **4** pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

**Section A**

Answer **one** question from this section.

**Migration and urban change**

- 1 Discuss the character and management of different types of intra-national migration. [25]
- 2 'Social and cultural factors are the most important obstacles to the integration of international migrants.'
- Examine the validity of this statement. [25]

**Trade, debt and aid**

- 3 Assess the extent to which different global capital transfers decrease global disparities. [25]
- 4 'International aid is largely driven by political considerations rather than socio-economic ones.'
- Examine the validity of this statement. [25]

**People, place and conflicts**

- 5 'The role of ideology in explaining the causes of conflict is consistently overstated.'
- Examine the validity of this statement. [25]
- 6 Assess the social consequences of conflicts and globalisation. [25]

**Section B**

Answer **one** question from this section.

**Energy and mineral resources**

- 7 Evaluate the environmental impacts of the exploitation of metallic and non-metallic mineral resources. [25]
- 8 'Sustainable energy production at the national scale is achievable within the next decade.'  
Examine the validity of this statement. [25]

**The provision of food**

- 9 Examine the issues arising from the exploitation of marine resources and the depletion of fish stocks in different parts of the world. [25]
- 10 'The key to the global provision of food is a gene revolution not a Green Revolution.'  
Examine the validity of this statement. [25]

**Tourism spaces**

- 11 To what extent does the Butler life-cycle model explain changes over time in tourism spaces? [25]
- 12 Assess the negative socio-cultural impacts of tourism on tourist destinations. [25]

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