



Centre Number

71	
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Candidate Number

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General Certificate of Secondary Education
2011

**Health and Social Care
Single Award**

Unit SA2: Personal Development

[GHS21]

THURSDAY 16 JUNE, MORNING



GHS21

TIME

1 hour 30 minutes.

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Write your Centre Number and Candidate Number in the spaces provided at the top of this page.
Write your answers in the spaces provided in this question paper.
Answer **all five** questions.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The total mark for this paper is 100.
Figures in brackets printed down the right-hand side of pages indicate the marks awarded to each question or part question.
Quality of written communication will be assessed in questions **4(b)**, **5(c)** and **5(d)**.

For Examiner's use only	
Question Number	Marks
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	

Total Marks	
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1



Jason, aged 25, and Anna, aged 24, have been married for two years. They both work in the hospitality industry.

(a) Jason and Anna are in the life stage of _____
 _____ which is 19 to _____ years. [2]

(b) Write down two examples of Anna's **physical** development at her current age.

1. _____
 _____ [1]

2. _____
 _____ [1]

(c) Jason may have different types of relationships throughout his life.

Write down the types of relationships Jason has with:

Anna _____ [1]

His boss _____ [1]

(d) (i) Jason and Anna have experienced the life change of marriage.

Using the information given write down two other life changes Jason and Anna have **both** experienced.

1. _____ [1]

2. _____ [1]

Examiner Only	
Marks	Remark

- (ii) Explain two **different** types of support Jason and Anna may have been given by their families when preparing for marriage.

1. _____

 _____ [2]

2. _____

 _____ [2]

- (iii) Discuss how marriage may have a **positive** effect on Jason's intellectual and social development.

Effect on intellectual development

 _____ [3]

Effect on social development

 _____ [3]

Examiner Only	
Marks	Remark



Mrs Jackson, aged 79, is in the life stage of later adulthood.

(a) Later adulthood is _____ + years. [1]

(b) Discuss the expected patterns of **intellectual** development during later adulthood.

(c) Mrs Jackson lives in Drumlin Fold, which provides sheltered accommodation for twenty-five older people. She has her own flat with the security of an alarm system and warden. A range of activities are organised for the residents.

Using the information given explain how Mrs Jackson's housing conditions may have a **positive** effect on her mental health and social development.

Effect on mental health

Examiner Only	
Marks	Remark

Effect on social development

[2]

(d) All individuals have a view of themselves, known as their self-concept.

Discuss how age may have a negative effect on Mrs Jackson's self-concept.

[3]

(e) Mrs Jackson has been diagnosed with osteoporosis, often referred to as 'fragile bone disease'.

Explain two **different** types of support Mrs Jackson may be given by a health service such as her GP or district nurse.

1. _____

[2]

2. _____

[2]

Examiner Only

Marks	Remark

3



Elena, aged 15, is in the life stage of adolescence.

- (a) Discuss the expected patterns of emotional and social development during adolescence.

Emotional development

[3]

Social development

[3]

Examiner Only	
Marks	Remark

(b) Elena has Cystic Fibrosis which is caused by a faulty gene inherited from one of her parents. Her body produces a thick sticky mucus which coats her lungs and airways. She needs daily physiotherapy and gets serious chest infections.

(i) Explain how suffering from Cystic Fibrosis may have a **negative** effect on Elena's level of education and employment prospects.

Effect on level of education

[2]

Effect on employment prospects

[2]

(ii) Elena and her family receive support from the voluntary organisation Cystic Fibrosis Trust.

Explain two **different** types of support a voluntary organisation, such as Cystic Fibrosis Trust, may offer Elena and her family.

1. _____

[2]

2. _____

[2]

Examiner Only	
Marks	Remark

(c) Elena has a brother Antanas who is eight years old.

(i) Antanas is in the life stage of childhood which is from

_____ years to _____ years. [1]

(ii) Antanas finds school work difficult and is often disappointed with his marks.

Explain how Antanas' education may have a **negative** effect on his self-concept.

_____ [2]

(d) Elena's mother, Ona, is a nurse. She works three nights a week so that she can spend more time with her children during the day.

Explain how Ona's gender may have a **positive** effect on her self-concept.

_____ [2]

Examiner Only	
Marks	Remark

5 Jack and Maggie, both aged 58, are in the life stage of middle adulthood.

- (a) Discuss the expected patterns of **physical** development for Maggie during middle adulthood.

[3]

- (b) Jack and Maggie have a close relationship with their children and grandchildren.

Discuss how this may have a **positive** effect on their emotional and social development.

Effect on emotional development

[3]

Effect on social development

[3]

Examiner Only	
Marks	Remark

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