



Centre Number

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Candidate Number

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General Certificate of Secondary Education  
2017

# Mathematics

Unit T2  
(With calculator)  
Foundation Tier



[GMT21]

**THURSDAY 25 MAY, 9.15am–10.45am**

## TIME

1 hour 30 minutes, plus your additional time allowance.

## INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Write your Centre Number and Candidate Number in the spaces provided at the top of this page.

**You must answer the questions in the spaces provided.**

Complete in black ink only.

Answer **all twenty-nine** questions.

All working should be clearly shown in the spaces provided. Marks may be awarded for partially correct solutions.

You **may** use a calculator for this paper.

## INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The total mark for this paper is 100.

Figures in brackets printed down the right-hand side of pages indicate the marks awarded to each question or part question.

Functional Elements will be assessed in this paper.

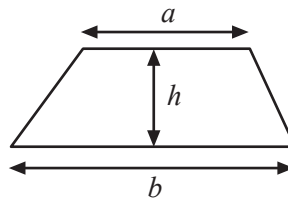
Quality of written communication will be assessed in Question **29**.

You should have a calculator, ruler, compasses and a protractor.

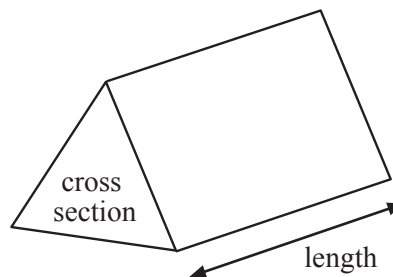
The Formula Sheet is on page 2.

## Formula Sheet

**Area of trapezium** =  $\frac{1}{2}(a + b)h$



**Volume of prism** = area of cross section  $\times$  length



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**(Questions start overleaf)**

1 (a) Calculate  $\frac{4}{0.8^2}$

Answer \_\_\_\_\_ [2]

(b) Calculate  $1.4^2 + \sqrt{2.89}$

Answer \_\_\_\_\_ [1]

- 2 Karen needs a taxi to make a journey of 7.6 miles. She can use TOM'S TAXI or TAXI FOR U.

**TOM'S TAXI****First mile (or part) £2.50****Each extra mile (or part) £1****TAXI FOR U****First mile (or part) £2.80****Each extra mile (or part) 80p**

Which taxi firm should she use?

How much cheaper is this taxi firm?

Show your working clearly.

Answer \_\_\_\_\_

£ \_\_\_\_\_ [3]

- 3 (a) Look at the diagram below.  
Four equilateral triangles and a square are joined together.

Calculate the size of angle  $g$ .

Show your work.

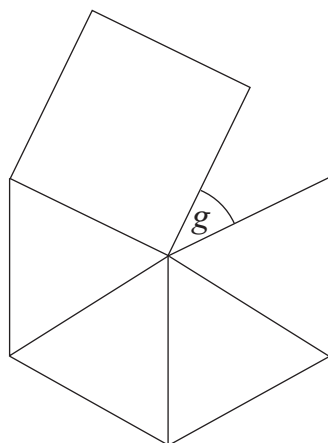


diagram not  
drawn accurately

Answer  $g =$  \_\_\_\_\_  $^{\circ}$  [3]

- (b) Look at the diagram below.  
An equilateral triangle and a regular pentagon are joined together.

Calculate the size of angle  $h$ .

Show your work.

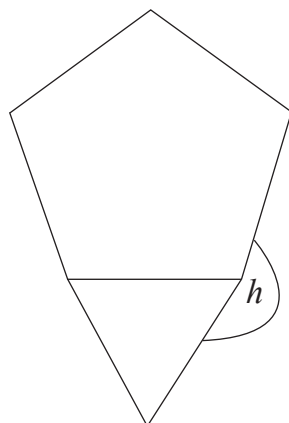


diagram not  
drawn accurately

Answer \_\_\_\_\_  $^{\circ}$  [3]

- 4 Write  $\frac{5}{8}$ , 0.7 and 65% in order of size. Start with the smallest.

Show your working.

Answer \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_ [3]

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- 5 Solve

(a)  $\frac{x}{5} = 10$

Answer  $x =$  \_\_\_\_\_ [1]

(b)  $2x + 5 = 12$

Answer  $x =$  \_\_\_\_\_ [2]

- 6 The exchange rate between pounds and euro is £1 = €1.35

Sam buys a coat for €108

How much does the coat cost in (£) pounds?

Answer £ \_\_\_\_\_ [2]

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- 7 Without using a calculator, show how to work out

$$\frac{7}{12} - \frac{1}{4}$$

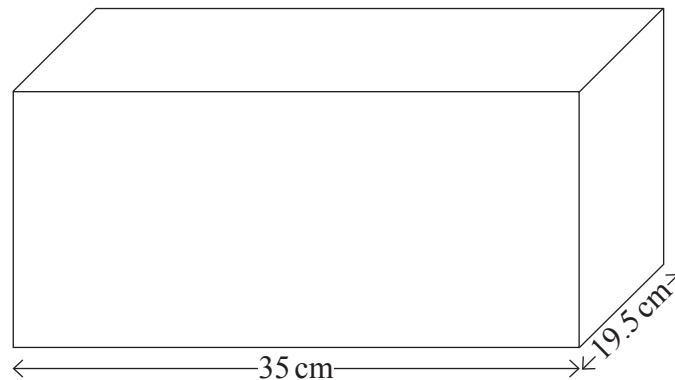
Write your answer in its simplest form.

Answer \_\_\_\_\_ [2]



- 8 (a) A shoebox has length 35 cm and breadth 19.5 cm.

Its volume is  $8463 \text{ cm}^3$



Work out the height of the shoebox.

Answer \_\_\_\_\_ cm [2]

- (b) Another shoebox has sides measuring 30 cm by 20 cm by 10 cm.

Find the measurements of the sides of a large cuboid box which will hold exactly 8 of these shoeboxes.

Answer \_\_\_\_\_ cm by \_\_\_\_\_ cm by \_\_\_\_\_ cm [2]

- 9 On a diagram the distance between Belfast and Liverpool is 6.5 cm.

The bearing of Liverpool from Belfast is  $135^\circ$

Show the position of Liverpool on the diagram below.

Mark it clearly with  $\times$ .



[2]

**10** Write down the next two terms in the sequence

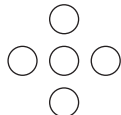
23, 21, 17, 11, \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_

[2]

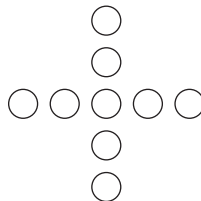
**11** Here is a sequence of patterns made with circles.



pattern 1



pattern 2



pattern 3

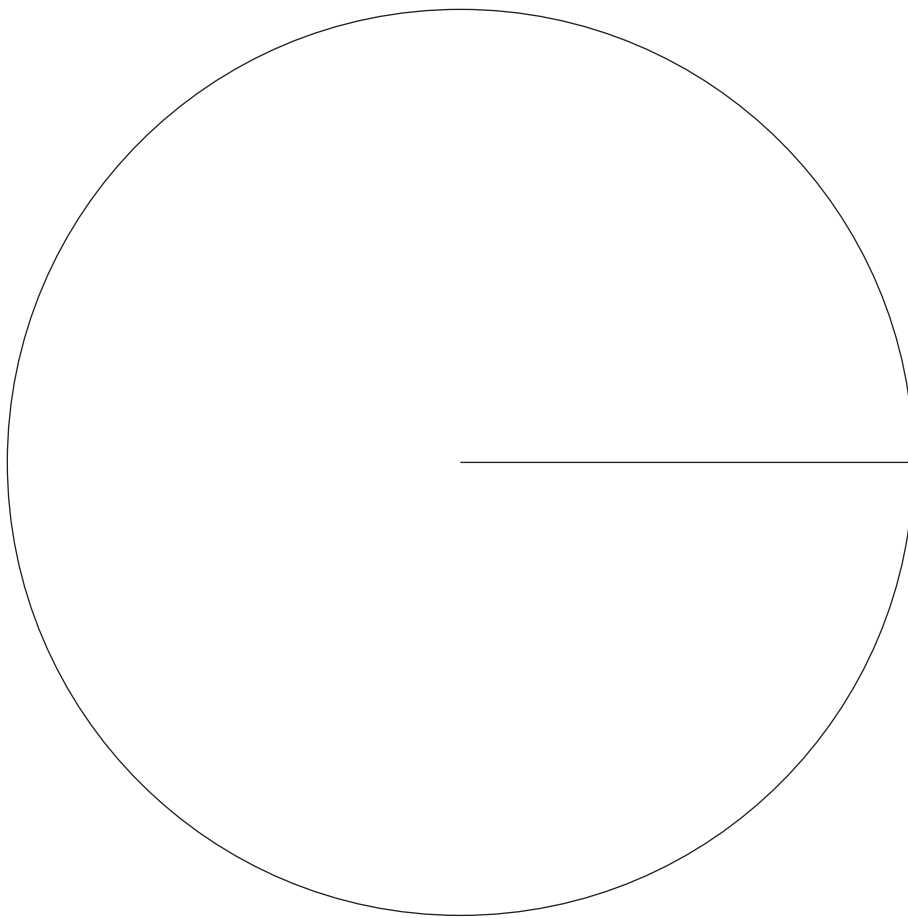
How many circles are needed for pattern 5?

Answer \_\_\_\_\_ because the rule is \_\_\_\_\_ [2]

**12** The number of drinks sold one day is shown below.

Orange	30	
Lemonade	27	
Cola	42	
Water	21	

Draw a pie chart to show this.



[4]

**13** The stem and leaf diagram shows the ages of people who took their driving test one day.

1		7 7 7 8 8 8 8 9 9 9
2		0 1 5 5 6 6 6 7 8
3		6 7 7 7 8 9 9
4		2 7 7 9
5		1 2

Key 1 | 7 = 17 years

**(a)** Find

**(i)** the mode,

Answer \_\_\_\_\_ [1]

**(ii)** the median,

Answer \_\_\_\_\_ [1]

**(iii)** the range.

Answer \_\_\_\_\_ [1]

**(b)** A quarter of these people were above a certain age.

What was that age?

Answer \_\_\_\_\_ [2]

- 14** The number of goals scored in each match of a competition was written down.

Number of goals scored in a match	Frequency
1	9
2	8
3	6
4	3
5	4

Calculate the mean number of goals per match.

Show your work.

Answer \_\_\_\_\_ [3]

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- 15** A box contains 560 g of cornflakes.

A box on special offer contains an extra 35% of cornflakes.

How many grams of cornflakes are in the special offer box?

Show your work.

Answer \_\_\_\_\_ g [3]

16 Solve  $4(x - 5) = 48$

Answer  $x =$  \_\_\_\_\_ [3]

---

17 Jill bought 3 oranges at  $x$  pence each and 4 melons at  $2x$  pence each.

(a) Write down an expression for the total cost in terms of  $x$  pence.

Answer \_\_\_\_\_ [1]

(b) She got £1.04 change from £5

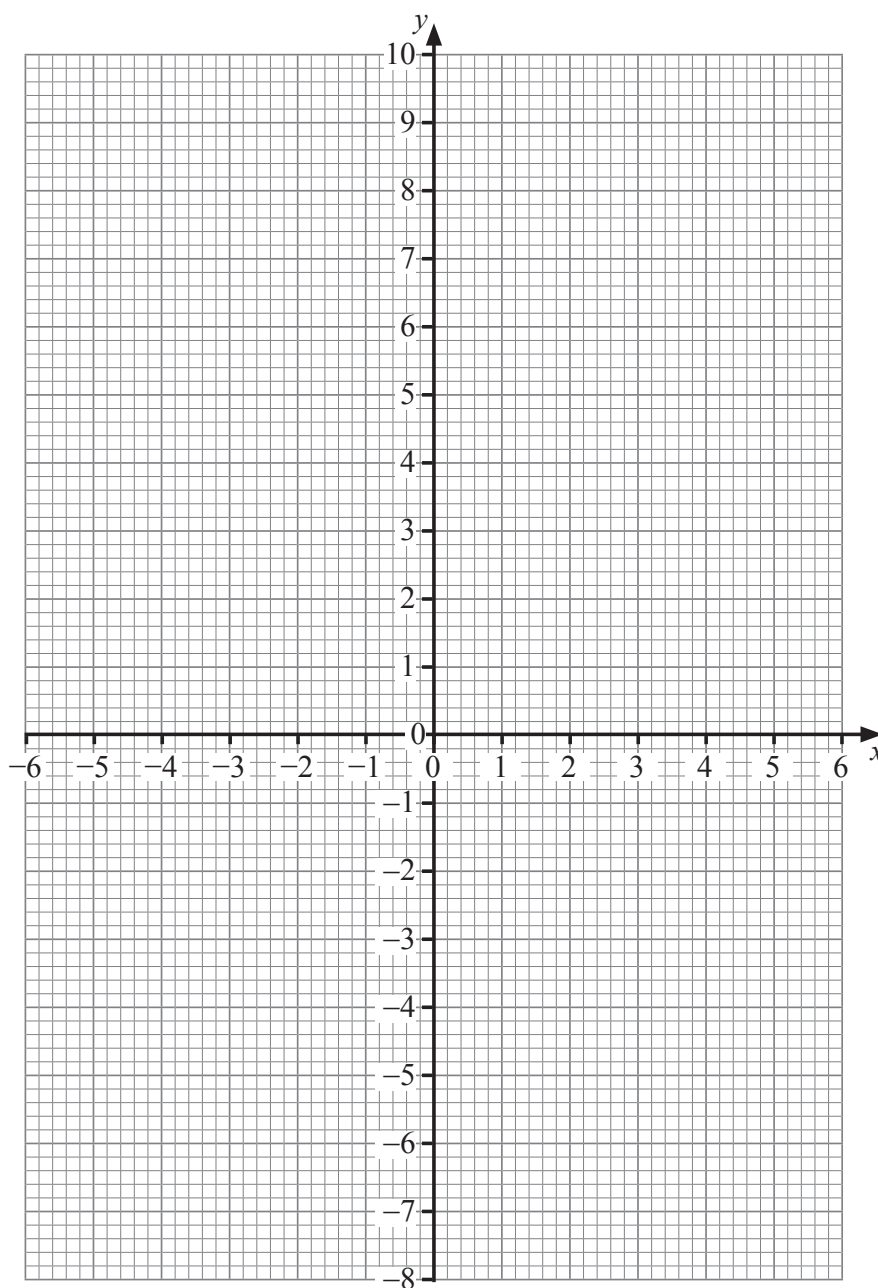
Write down an equation in terms of  $x$ .

Answer \_\_\_\_\_ [1]

(c) Solve the equation to find the value of  $x$ .

Answer  $x =$  \_\_\_\_\_ [2]

- 18 (a) Draw the graph of  $y = 4x - 3$  on the grid below.



[3]

- (b) The graph of  $y = 4x - 3$  crosses the line  $y = 5$  at the point P.

Write down the coordinates of P.

Answer ( \_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_ ) [1]



- 19 (a)** Calculate the circumference of a circle with diameter 2 m.

Answer \_\_\_\_\_ m [2]

- (b)** Use the answer from **19(a)** to calculate the perimeter of the window below. It is made up of a semicircle and a rectangle.

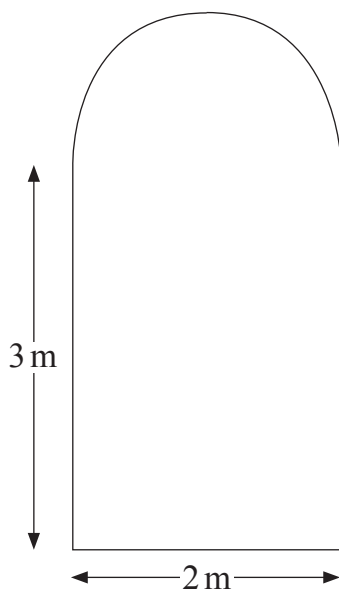


diagram not  
drawn accurately

Answer \_\_\_\_\_ m [2]

- 20** A salesman recorded the average temperature ( $^{\circ}\text{C}$ ) and his ice-cream sales (£) during 8 weeks of the summer.

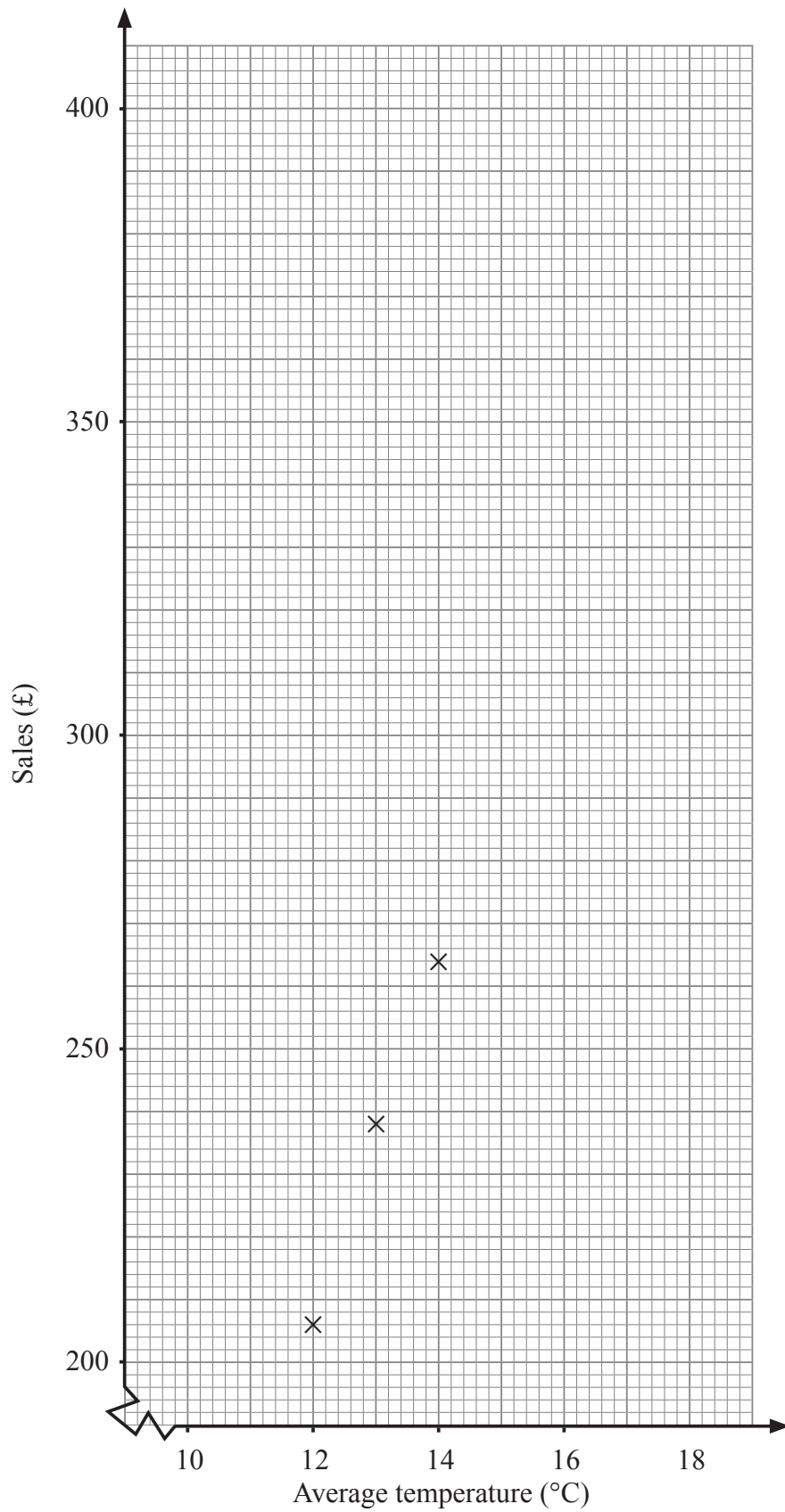
	<b>Week 1</b>	<b>Week 2</b>	<b>Week 3</b>	Week 4	Week 5	Week 6	Week 7	Week 8
Average Temperature ( $^{\circ}\text{C}$ )	<b>13</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>14</b>	16	14	18	17	18
Sales (£)	<b>238</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>264</b>	330	272	398	364	392

- (a) The first three points have already been plotted on the scatter graph.  
Use the data above to complete the scatter graph. [2]
- (b) Draw the line of best fit. [1]
- (c) In Week 9 the average temperature was  $15^{\circ}\text{C}$ .  
Use the graph to estimate the sales for Week 9

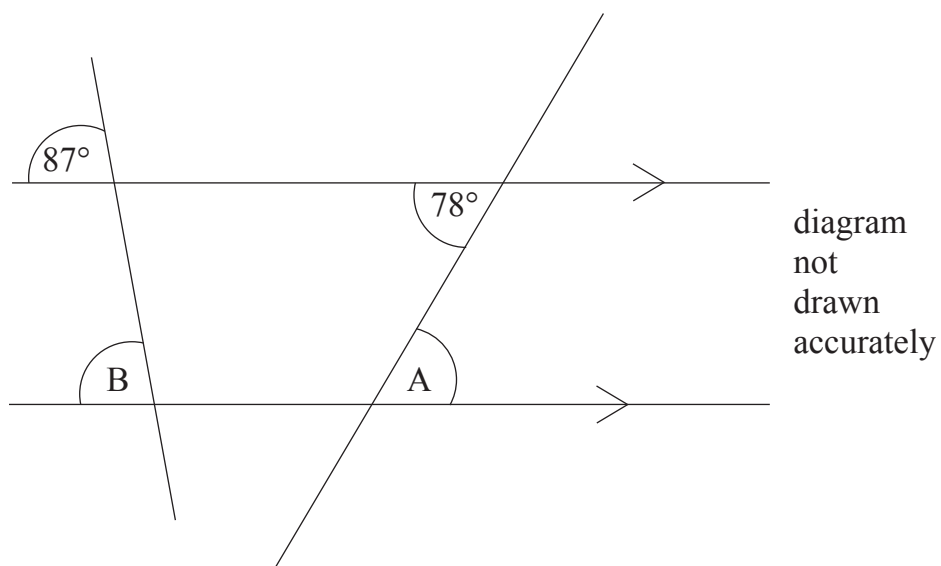
Answer £ \_\_\_\_\_ [1]

- (d) What type of correlation does your graph show?

Answer \_\_\_\_\_ [1]



21



Find the size of angle

**(a)** A

Answer \_\_\_\_\_° [1]

Find the size of angle

**(b)** B

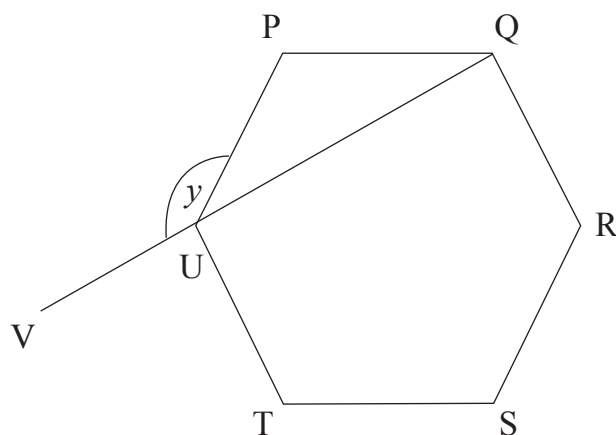
Answer \_\_\_\_\_° [1]

**22** PQRSTU is a regular hexagon.

QUV is a straight line.

Show that angle  $y$  is  $150^\circ$

**Write down reasons for each step of your work.**



[4]

- 23 The area of the right-angled triangle PQR is  $24\text{m}^2$

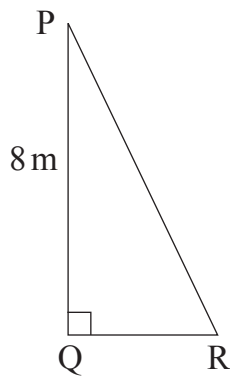


diagram not drawn accurately

Calculate the length of PR.

Show all your working out.

Answer \_\_\_\_\_ m [4]

**24 (a)** Write 96 as a product of prime factors.

Write down your answer in index notation.

Answer \_\_\_\_\_ [3]

**(b)** Use your answer from **24(a)** to find the highest common factor of 96 and 72

Answer \_\_\_\_\_ [2]

**25** The first four terms of a sequence are

3, 8, 13, 18, .....

**(a)** Write down the  $n^{\text{th}}$  term of the sequence.

Answer \_\_\_\_\_ [2]

**(b)** Which term of the sequence will equal 73?

Answer \_\_\_\_\_ [1]

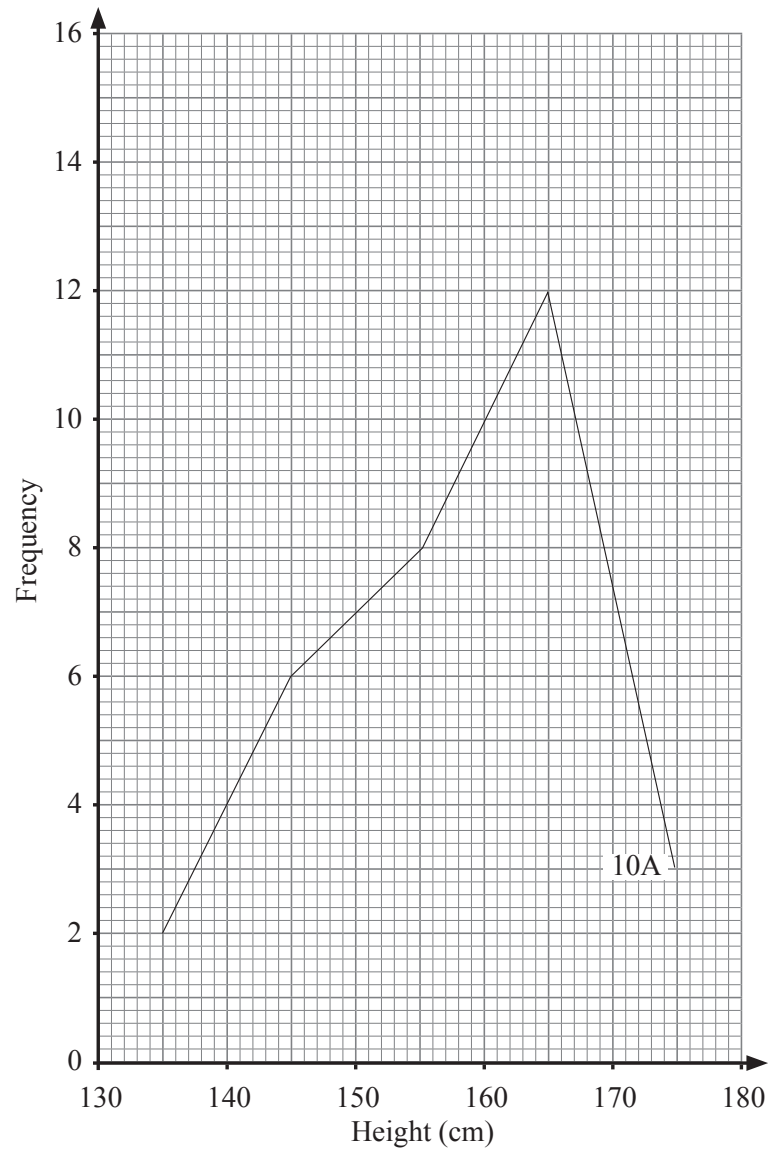


- 26** The answer to the equation  $3x^2 + x = 67$  lies between  $x = 4$  and  $x = 5$   
Use trial and improvement to solve this equation.  
Write down your answer correct to 1 decimal place.  
Show all your working out.

$x$	$3x^2 + x$	

Answer  $x =$  \_\_\_\_\_ [3]

27 The frequency polygon below shows the heights of children in 10A.



The data below lists the heights in cm of children in 10B.

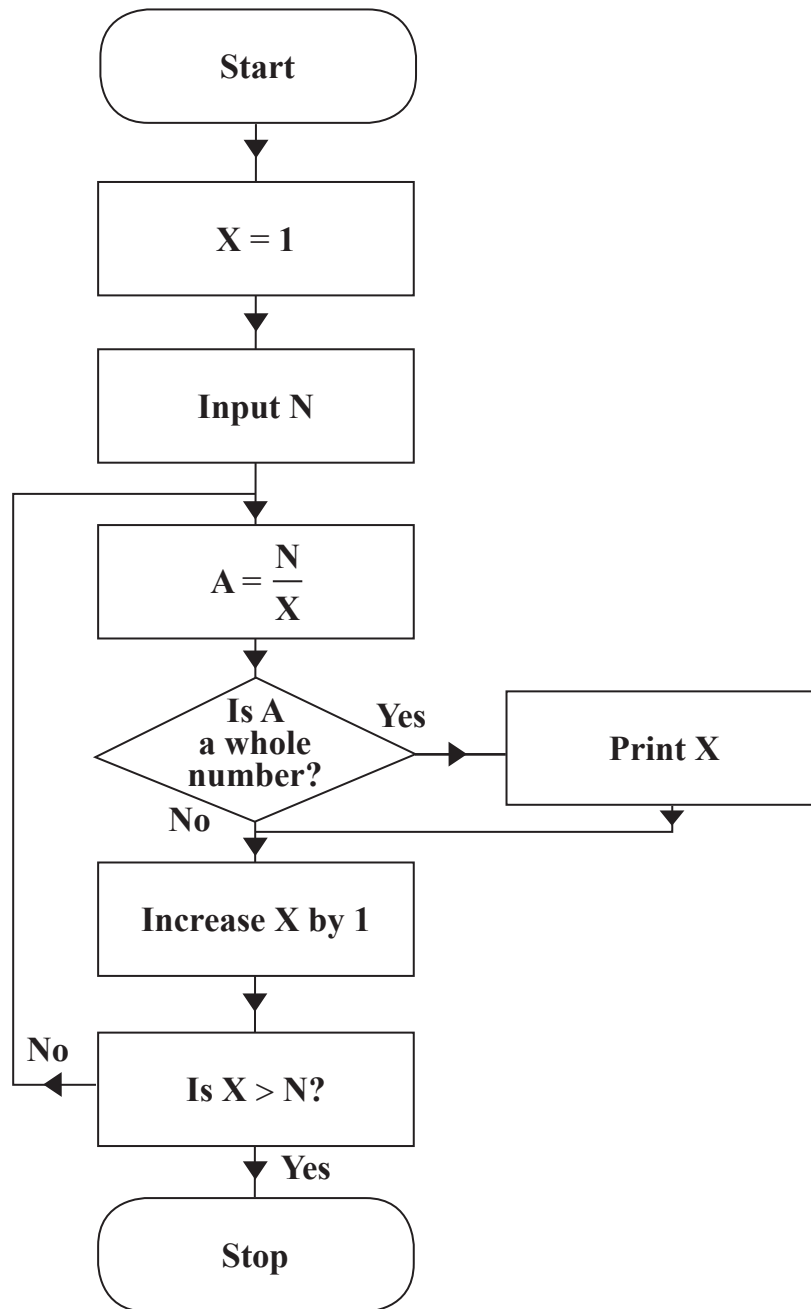
131	134	135	136	139	139	141	142	143
143	145	147	149	151	152	152	154	155
155	155	156	156	156	157	157	157	158
162	165	169	172					

On the grid above draw a frequency polygon to show the heights of the children in 10B, using the same intervals as 10A.

[3]

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**(Questions continue overleaf)**

28 A flow chart is drawn below.



The number  $N = 18$  is entered into the flow chart.

**(a)** What values of  $X$  are printed out?

Answer \_\_\_\_\_ [3]

**(b)** Describe what the flow chart does.

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ [1]

**Quality of written communication will be assessed in this question.**

- 29** A shopkeeper bought 1200 Easter eggs.  
Each egg cost £2.40  
He sold most of them before Easter.  
He made a profit of 15% on each egg.  
He had 360 eggs left after Easter. He sold these eggs at a reduced price.  
What was the **lowest** price he could sell each of these eggs for, to make sure he did not make a loss?

**Show each step of your working clearly.**

Answer £ \_\_\_\_\_ [5]

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**THIS IS THE END OF THE QUESTION PAPER**

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For Examiner's use only	
Question Number	Marks
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<b>Total Marks</b>	
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Examiner Number

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