



General Certificate of Secondary Education  
January 2016

Centre Number

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Candidate Number

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# Mathematics

Unit T3 (With calculator)

Higher Tier



[GMT31]

\*GMT31\*

**MONDAY 11 JANUARY, 9.15 am–11.15 am**

## TIME

2 hours.

## INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Write your Centre Number and Candidate Number in the spaces provided at the top of this page.

**You must answer the questions in the spaces provided.**

**Do not write outside the boxed area on each page, on blank pages or tracing paper.**

Complete in blue or black ink only. **Do not write with a gel pen.**

Answer **all twenty-eight** questions.

All working should be clearly shown in the spaces provided since marks may be awarded for partially correct solutions.

You **may** use a calculator for this paper.

## INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The total mark for this paper is 100.

Figures in brackets printed down the right-hand side of pages indicate the marks awarded to each question or part question.

Functional Elements will be assessed in this paper.

Quality of written communication will be assessed in Questions **2** and **8(b)**.

You should have a calculator, ruler, compasses and a protractor.

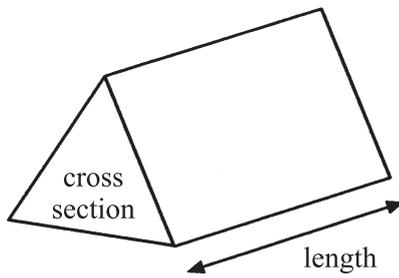
The Formula Sheet is on page 2.

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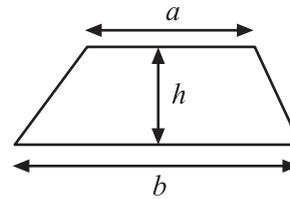


## Formula Sheet

**Volume of prism** = area of cross section  $\times$  length

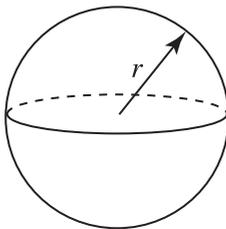


**Area of trapezium** =  $\frac{1}{2}(a+b)h$



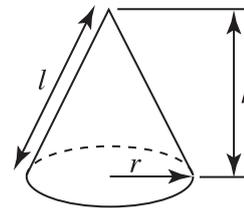
**Volume of sphere** =  $\frac{4}{3}\pi r^3$

**Surface area of sphere** =  $4\pi r^2$

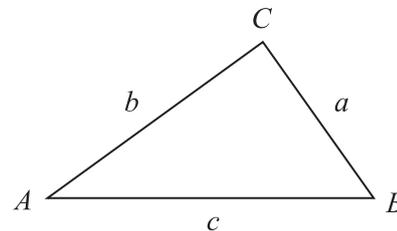


**Volume of cone** =  $\frac{1}{3}\pi r^2 h$

**Curved surface area of cone** =  $\pi r l$



**In any triangle ABC**



**Quadratic Equation**

The solutions of  $ax^2 + bx + c = 0$   
where  $a \neq 0$ , are given by

$$x = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a}$$

**Sine Rule:**  $\frac{a}{\sin A} = \frac{b}{\sin B} = \frac{c}{\sin C}$

**Cosine Rule:**  $a^2 = b^2 + c^2 - 2bc \cos A$

**Area of triangle** =  $\frac{1}{2} ab \sin C$





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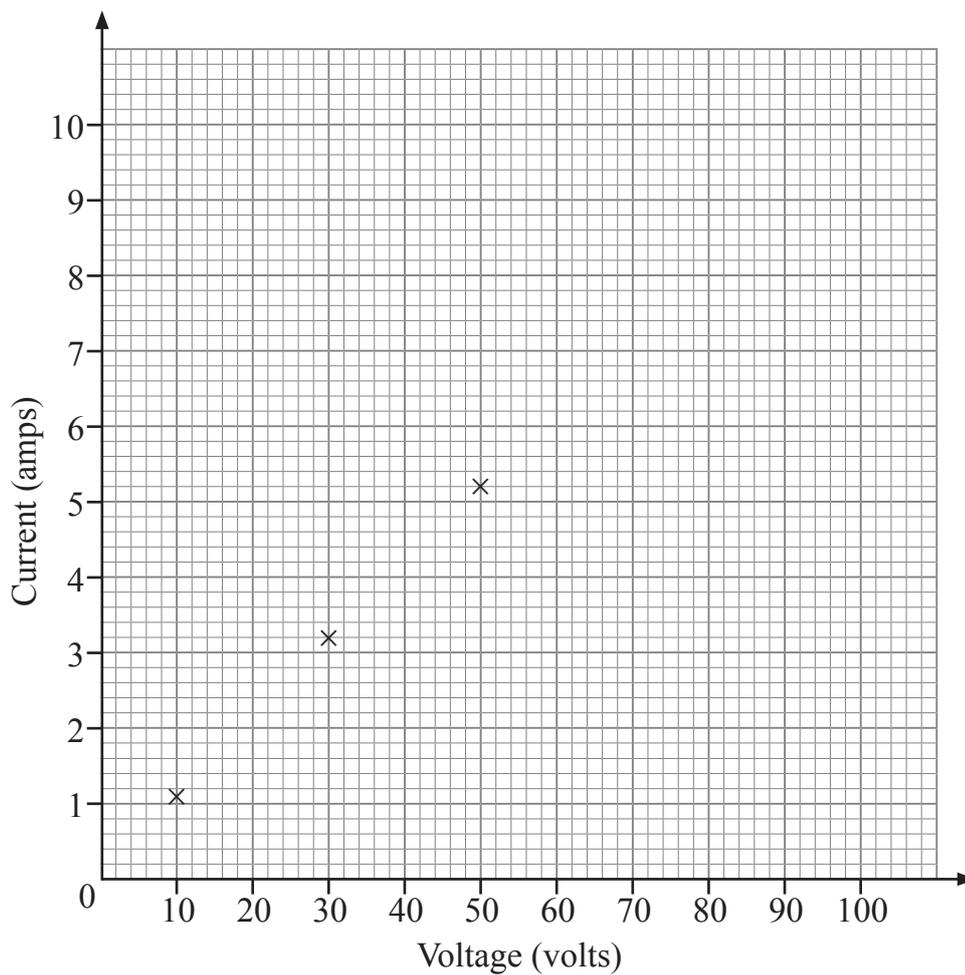


- 1 Nine science students each measured the current (in amps) that flowed through a circuit at various voltages.

Their results are recorded below.

Student	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Voltage	10	50	30	20	80	40	60	70	90
Current	1.1	5.2	3.2	1.9	8.2	3.7	3.8	6.5	9.3

- (a) Draw a scatter graph of the points. The first three points have already been plotted.



[2]



(b) Which student appears to have taken an incorrect reading?

Answer student \_\_\_\_\_ [1]

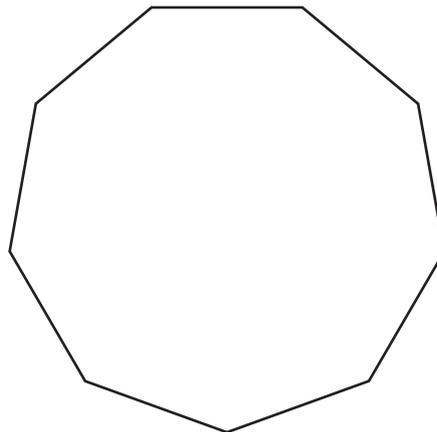
(c) Draw a line of best fit on your scatter graph. [1]

(d) Use the line of best fit to estimate the current for the incorrect reading taken by the student.

Answer current = \_\_\_\_\_ amps [1]

**Quality of written communication will be assessed in this question.**

2



This is a drawing of a regular nonagon (a shape with nine sides of equal length).

Explain why the size of an interior angle is  $140^\circ$

[2]

[Turn over



- 3 In the diagram lines AB and CD are parallel.

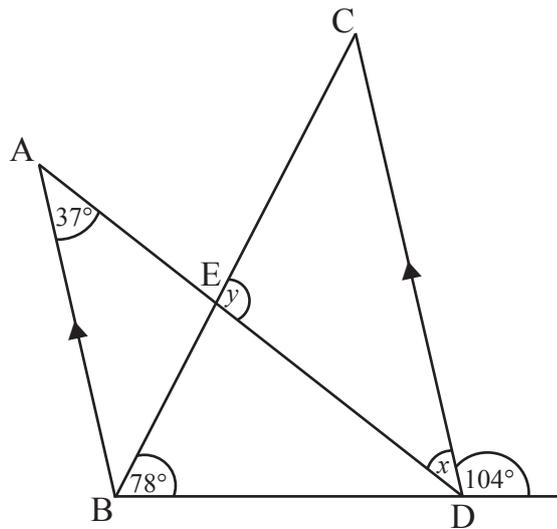


diagram not  
drawn accurately

- (a) Find the size of the angle  $x$ .

Answer \_\_\_\_\_<sup>°</sup> [1]

- (b) Calculate the size of the angle  $y$ .

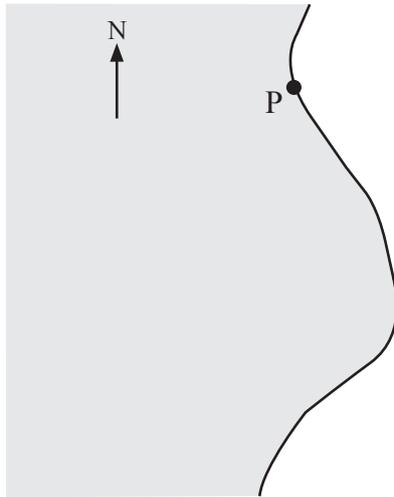
Answer \_\_\_\_\_<sup>°</sup> [2]



4 A lifeboat leaves port P to answer an emergency call from a ship S.

The ship is 30 km from P on a bearing of  $120^\circ$

Using a scale of  $1 \text{ cm} = 4 \text{ km}$ , mark the position of the ship S.



[2]

[Turn over



5 (a) What percentage is £35.25 of £47?

Answer \_\_\_\_\_ % [2]

(b) John bought a new phone for £44 plus 17.5% VAT.

Mark bought a similar phone in a different shop.

Mark paid £50.31 including VAT at 17.5%

Whose phone was more expensive and by how much?

Show all your working.

Answer \_\_\_\_\_ by £ \_\_\_\_\_ [3]



6 Factorise fully each of the following:

(a)  $12a + 6$

Answer \_\_\_\_\_ [1]

(b)  $y^2 - 6y$

Answer \_\_\_\_\_ [1]

(c)  $b + b^2$

Answer \_\_\_\_\_ [1]



7 ABC is a triangle.

The length of the side AB is  $(x + 2)$  cm.

(a) The length of the side AC is twice the length of the side AB.

Find an expression for the length of AC.

Answer \_\_\_\_\_ cm [1]

(b) The length of the remaining side CB is calculated by adding the lengths of the sides AB and AC together and subtracting 7 cm.

Find an expression for the length of CB.

Answer \_\_\_\_\_ cm [1]

(c) The perimeter of the triangle ABC is 20 cm.

Form an equation and solve it to find the length of the side AB.

Answer AB = \_\_\_\_\_ cm [3]





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Quality of written communication will be assessed in part (b) of this question.

8 Pupils are asked to investigate the number of electronic devices such as mobile phones, tablets, laptops etc. that people own.

(a) Joanne surveys her classmates and her results are recorded in the frequency table below.

Number of devices	Frequency
0	3
1	5
2	6
3	4
4	5
5	2
6	3

Calculate the mean number of devices for Joanne's classmates.

Answer \_\_\_\_\_ [3]



- (b) Paula surveys 100 people at random coming out of the Leisure Centre one Saturday morning. She calculates the mean for her results to be 3.4

Whose value should give a better estimate for the mean for the whole population?

Give 2 reasons for your answer.

[2]

- 9 **Without using a calculator** and showing every step in your working, calculate  $\frac{2}{9} \div 4$  giving your answer in its simplest form.

Answer \_\_\_\_\_ [2]

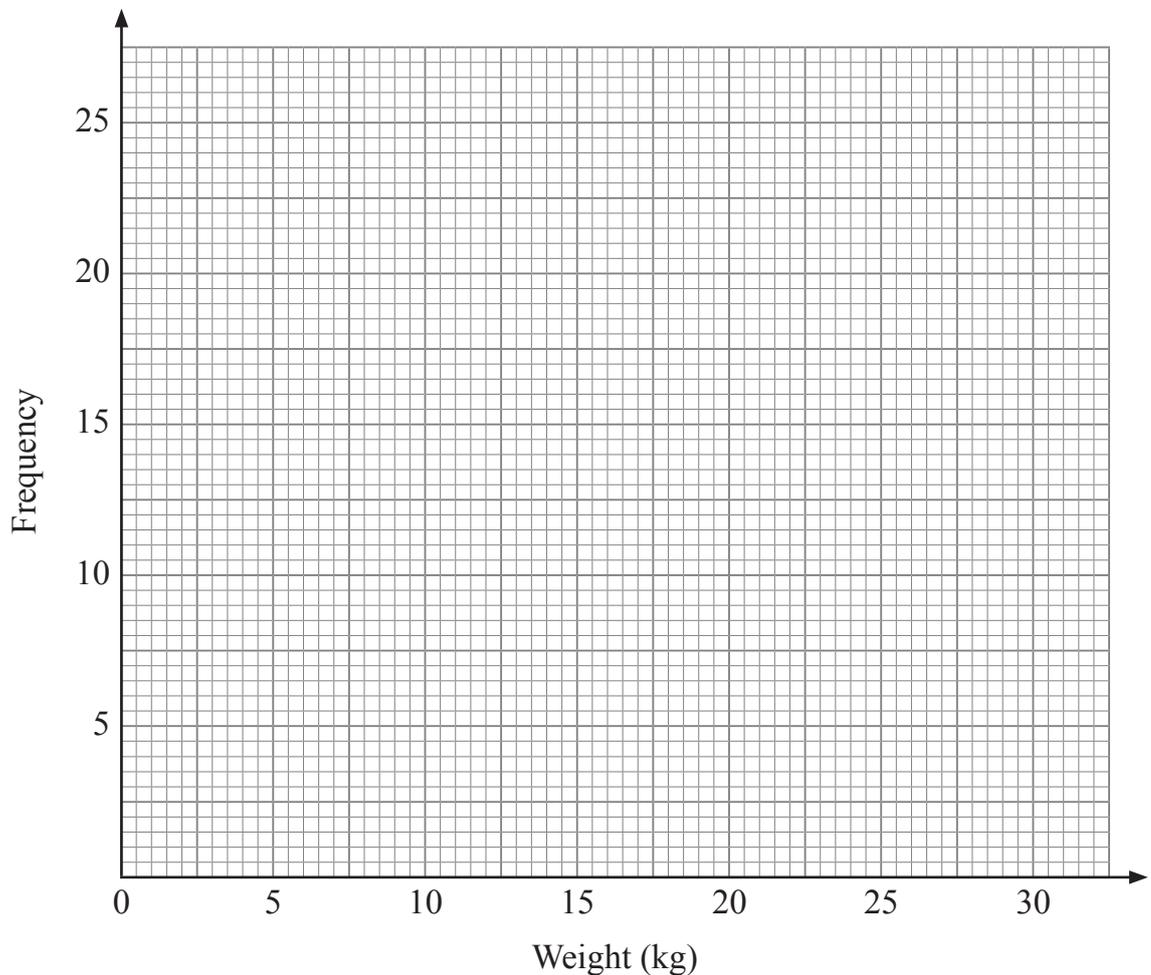
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10 The table below shows the weight of suitcases checked in for a flight.

Weight (kg)	Frequency
$0 < w \leq 5$	2
$5 < w \leq 10$	11
$10 < w \leq 15$	25
$15 < w \leq 20$	18
$20 < w \leq 25$	13
$25 < w \leq 30$	11

(a) Draw a frequency polygon for the data.



[2]



(b) Which class interval contains the median weight?

Answer \_\_\_\_\_ [1]

(c) All luggage is charged at £20 per suitcase. A suitcase weighing over 20kg has an additional charge of £7.50

How much money is charged for all the luggage on this flight?

Answer £ \_\_\_\_\_ [2]

11 (a) Write down the two numbers that are the square roots of 25

Answer \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ [1]

(b) Simplify the expression

$$\frac{e}{5} - \frac{e}{7}$$

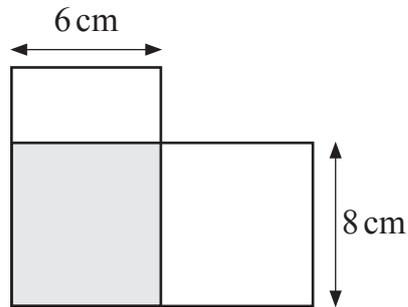
Answer \_\_\_\_\_ [3]

[Turn over



12 A  $10\text{ cm} \times 6\text{ cm}$  rectangular card overlaps a  $12\text{ cm} \times 8\text{ cm}$  card as shown.

Calculate the area **not** shaded.



Answer \_\_\_\_\_  $\text{cm}^2$  [2]

13 A circular glass shaving mirror has a diameter of 21 cm.



It has glass on both sides.

Calculate the **total** area of glass correct to the nearest whole number.

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Answer \_\_\_\_\_  $\text{cm}^2$  [3]

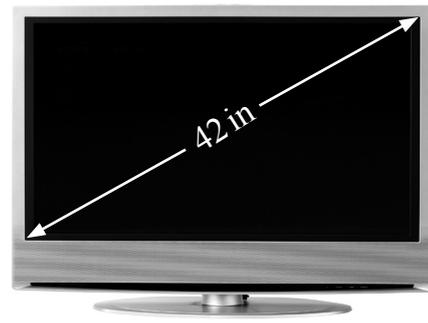


14 The size of a television is given as the length of the diagonal of the screen.

This television has a size of 42 inches.

The height of the screen is 20.4 inches.

What is the width of the screen?



© Nicholas Nadjar / Hemera / Thinkstock

Answer \_\_\_\_\_ inches [3]

15 A Christmas Log cake has a uniform cross-sectional area of  $120 \text{ cm}^2$  and a length of 22 cm.

Calculate the volume of the cake.

Answer \_\_\_\_\_  $\text{cm}^3$  [2]

[Turn over



16 (a) Write 200 as a product of its prime factors.

Give your answer in index notation.

Answer \_\_\_\_\_ [3]

(b) Hence find the smallest number you can multiply 200 by to make a cube number.

Answer \_\_\_\_\_ [1]



17 Calculate the compound interest that £1 600 would earn after three years at 5% interest per annum.

Give your answer correct to the nearest £.

Answer £ \_\_\_\_\_ [4]





19 (a) Simplify

$$5(t - 2) - 3(4 - 2t)$$

Answer \_\_\_\_\_ [2]

(b) Expand and simplify  $(e + 4)(e - 7)$ .

Answer \_\_\_\_\_ [2]

20 (a) Complete the sentence with appropriate words:

As the age (in years) of a family car increases, its value in pounds (£)

\_\_\_\_\_, hence there is \_\_\_\_\_ correlation. [1]

(b) Write down two variables (quantities) which would display no correlation.

\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ [1]

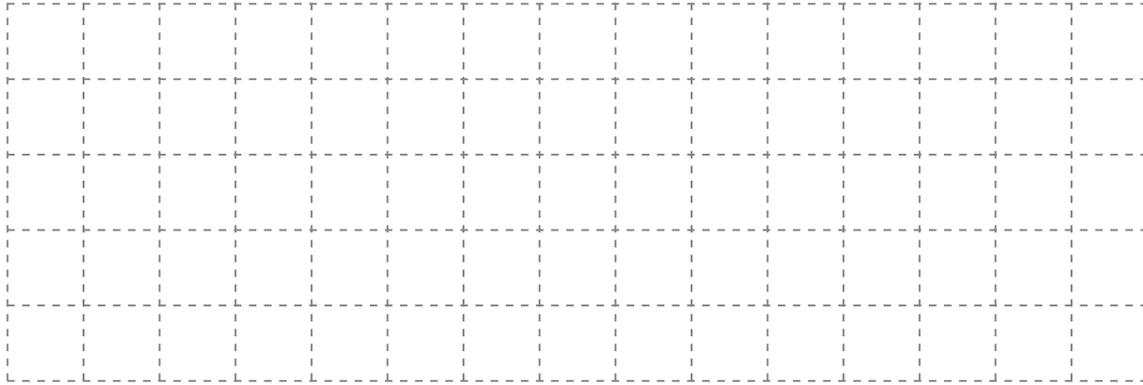
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21 In a group of 11 pupils, the number of days absent from school was recorded as listed below.

12 6 5 2 8 2 3 11 4 10 7

Draw a box plot for this data on the grid.



[4]

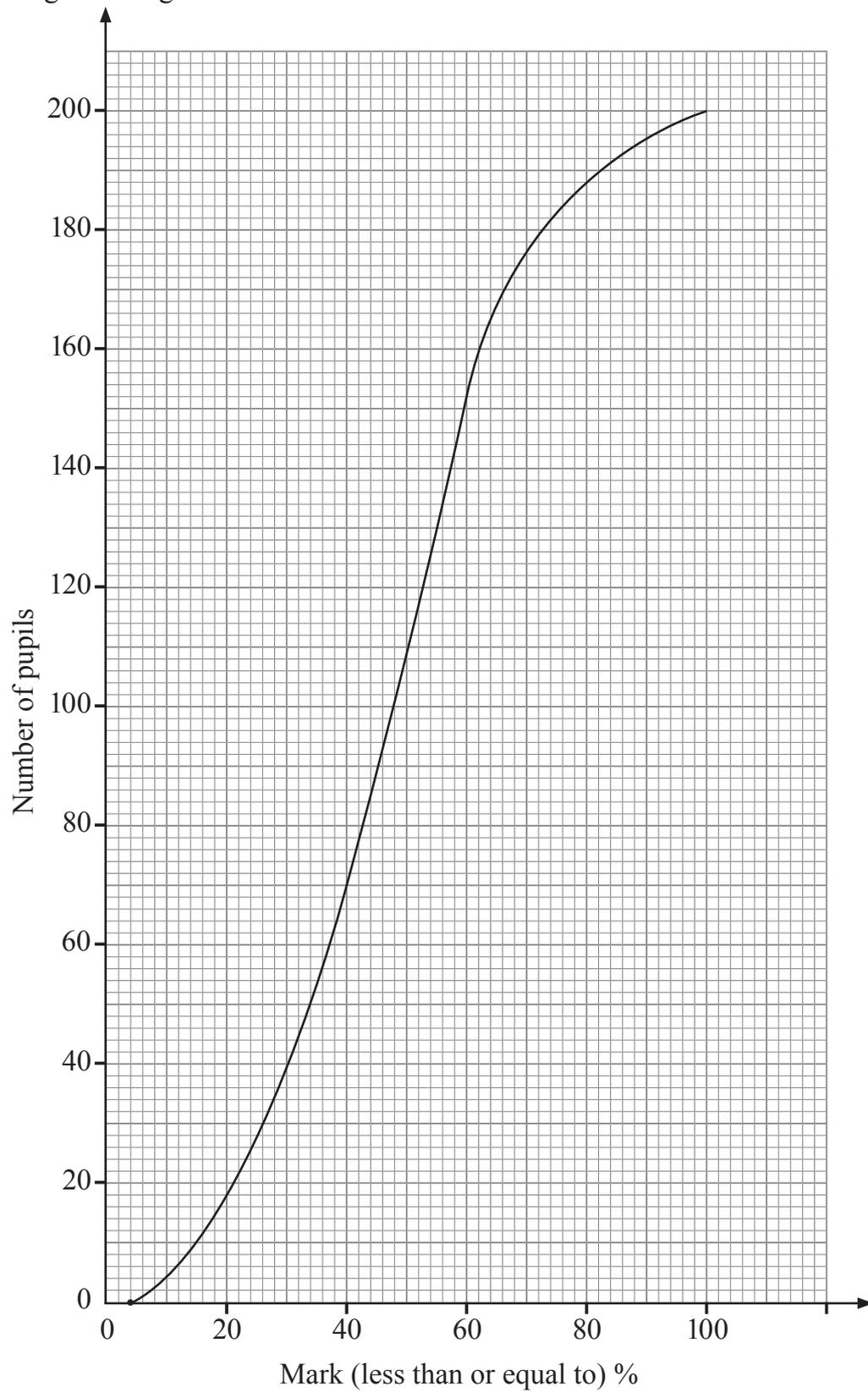




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- 22 Two hundred pupils sat an English test. The cumulative frequency curve for the percentage marks gained is shown.



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(a) Use the graph to complete table (i) and hence table (ii) below:

(i)

Percentage Mark	Cumulative Frequency
$\leq 20$	18
$\leq 40$	70
$\leq 60$	
$\leq 80$	
$\leq 100$	

[1]

(ii)

Percentage Mark	Frequency
$0 < p \leq 20$	18
$20 < p \leq 40$	52
$40 < p \leq 60$	
$60 < p \leq 80$	
$80 < p \leq 100$	

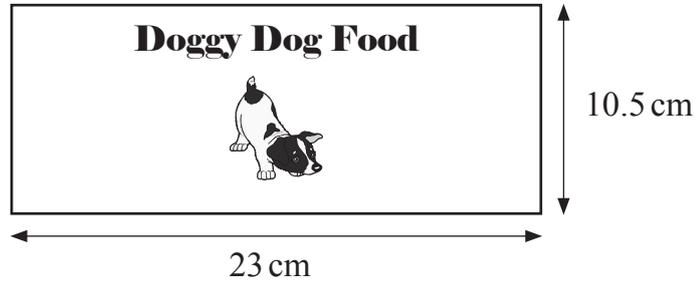
[2]

(b) Use the graph to estimate the median mark.

Answer \_\_\_\_\_ [1]



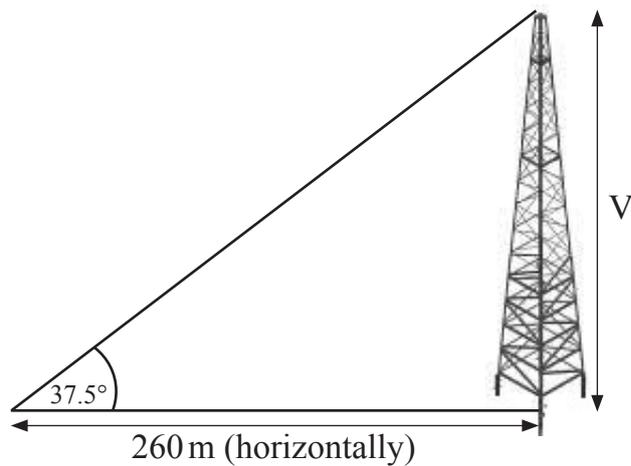
- 23 The picture shows the dimensions of a label taken from a cylindrical tin of dog food. The label covers all the curved surface of the tin with no overlap. Calculate the volume of the tin.



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Answer \_\_\_\_\_ cm<sup>3</sup> [4]

24 Calculate the height  $V$  of this vertical radio mast.



Answer \_\_\_\_\_ m [3]

25 The population of a town in 2014 was 80 058  
This was a 65% increase on its population in 1994  
What was the population in 1994?

Answer \_\_\_\_\_ [3]

[Turn over



26 Solve

$$(x - 5)(x + 5) = 24x$$

Answer \_\_\_\_\_ [4]



27 The total weight of 5 brown and 2 white eggs was 21.6 g.

The total weight of 3 brown and 5 white eggs was 23.6 g.

Write down two simultaneous equations and solve them to find the weight of a brown egg and the weight of a white egg.

You may assume that all brown eggs have the same weight and all white eggs have the same weight.

Show all your working.

Answer Brown egg weighs \_\_\_\_\_ g

White egg weighs \_\_\_\_\_ g [5]

[Turn over



28 Solve

$$\frac{3x-2}{6} - \frac{x-2}{3} = \frac{7}{4}$$

Show all your working.

A solution by trial and improvement will not be accepted.

Answer  $x =$  \_\_\_\_\_ [4]



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