



Rewarding Learning

General Certificate of Secondary Education  
2019

Centre Number

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Candidate Number

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# Double Award Science Chemistry

Unit 7: Practical Skills

**Booklet A**

**Foundation Tier**

**[GDW71]**

## TIME

1 hour.

## INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Write your Centre Number and Candidate Number in the spaces provided at the top of this page.

Write your answers in the spaces provided in this question paper.

Answer **all** questions.

## INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The total mark for this paper is **15**.

Figures in brackets printed down the right-hand side of pages indicate the marks awarded to each question or part question.

Follow all health and safety instructions.

You may use a ruler and calculator if required.

The apparatus and materials required to complete the task(s) are provided.

A Data Leaflet, which includes a Periodic Table of Elements, is included in this question paper.

For Examiner's use only	
Question Number	Marks
1	
2	

<b>Total Marks</b>	
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- 1 When solids are added to hydrochloric acid, a temperature change may occur and a gas may be produced.

You are provided with three solids labelled **X**, **Y** and **Z**.

- (a) Use the table below to record the results of experiments 1, 2 and 3 detailed below.

Experiment	Temperature of hydrochloric acid/°C	Highest or lowest temperature achieved/°C	Temperature change/°C	Gas produced? Yes/No	Examiner Only	
					Marks	Remark
Experiment 1 using solid <b>X</b>						
Experiment 2 using solid <b>Y</b>						
Experiment 3 using solid <b>Z</b>						

[4]

Carry out the following steps.

### Experiment 1

- Using the measuring cylinder, measure 10 cm<sup>3</sup> of hydrochloric acid and place in a boiling tube.
- Using the thermometer, measure the temperature of the hydrochloric acid and record this temperature in the table. Remove the thermometer.
- Add all of solid **X** to the boiling tube and stir using the thermometer. Measure the highest or lowest temperature achieved and record this temperature in the table.
- Record in the table if a gas is produced (Yes/No).
- Calculate the temperature change and record this in the table.

### Experiment 2

Repeat steps 1 – 5 as detailed for experiment 1, using solid **Y** in step 3.

### Experiment 3

Repeat steps 1 – 5 as detailed for experiment 1 using solid **Z** in step 3.

(b) What hazard is represented by the label on the solid X container?

Circle the correct answer.

**toxic**      **corrosive**      **flammable**      **caution**

[1]

(c) Name a piece of apparatus which could have been used instead of a boiling tube (or test tube) in these experiments.

\_\_\_\_\_ [1]

Examiner Only

Marks      Remark

2 You are provided with compound **A**, sulfuric acid and magnesium ribbon.

(a) Describe the appearance of compound **A** and of sulfuric acid.

compound **A**: \_\_\_\_\_

sulfuric acid: \_\_\_\_\_ [4]

(b) (i) Using the measuring cylinder, measure 25 cm<sup>3</sup> of sulfuric acid and place in a 100 cm<sup>3</sup> beaker.

Add one spatula measure of compound **A** to the beaker.  
Stir using the glass rod until there is no further change.

Record all your observations.

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ [3]

(ii) Using the measuring cylinder, measure 25 cm<sup>3</sup> of sulfuric acid and place in a 100 cm<sup>3</sup> beaker.

Add the strip of magnesium ribbon to the beaker.

Apart from heat being released, describe what you observe during this reaction.

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ [2]

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**THIS IS THE END OF THE QUESTION PAPER**

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Examiner Only

Marks

Remark







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# **Double Award Science Chemistry**

Unit 7: Practical Skills

**Booklet A**

**Foundation Tier**

**[GDW71]**

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## **APPARATUS AND MATERIALS LIST AND CONFIDENTIAL INSTRUCTIONS**

It is the responsibility of the centre to ensure that appropriate risk assessments are carried out for all practical skills assessments.

## Confidential Instructions

### 1 Requirements for the practical assessment

Three copies of each of the Apparatus and Materials List and Confidential Instructions for the specifications entered by a centre will be delivered to centres at the beginning of November each year for the GCSE Science specifications based on estimated entries made in September for the Year 12 cohort who will be entering for the practical unit in the following summer series. These will be held securely by the Examinations Officer but can be accessed by the Head of Department immediately. The Head of Department can liaise with the relevant technician(s) to order and set up the apparatus and materials as appropriate but ensure the document is held securely when not in use.

All apparatus should be checked before the examination, and there should be an adequate supply of spare apparatus in case of breakages. The Apparatus and Materials List should be regarded as a minimum and there is no objection to candidates being supplied with more than the minimum amount of apparatus and materials. Upon request, a candidate may be given additional quantities of materials without penalty. No notification need be sent to CCEA.

Centres are responsible for providing their own apparatus and materials to conduct the assessments. Practical Skills Booklet A will be delivered to centres in hard copy in the December dispatch and should be held securely by the Examinations Officer until requested by the Head of Department. Booklet A can be completed by candidates from 2nd January until the first Friday in June each year.

For the practical unit (Separate Sciences: Unit 3; Double Award Science: Unit 7; Single Award Science: Unit 4) candidates must be entered at the same tier for all components within the unit. When Booklet A has been completed for a specification, the tier of entry for the practical unit can no longer be changed for each individual candidate.

**Please note: The Biology Practical Skills Assessments (Double Award Biology and GCSE Biology only) may have slightly different instructions to be followed when an extra practical set-up session is required. See section 8.**

### 2 Confidentiality

The instructions contained in this document are for the use of the Head of Department **and are strictly confidential**. Under no circumstances may information concerning apparatus or materials be given before the examination to a candidate or other unauthorised person.

**It is the responsibility of the centre to ensure that there should be no communication between candidates taking different sessions regarding the practical assessment both within the centre and with other centres.** The JCQ regulations on the use of social media (Information for Candidates – Social Media) must be explained to candidates in advance of completing Booklet A.

### 3 Health and Safety

Appropriate safety advice should be sought from CLEAPSS for the conduct of all practical tasks by the Head of Department when completing their Risk Assessment in advance of the practical sessions.

Clear instructions must be given by the Supervising Teacher to all candidates at the beginning of the examination concerning appropriate safety procedures and precautions. The Supervising Teacher is also advised to remind candidates that all materials in the examination must be treated with caution. **Only those tasks specified in Booklet A should be attempted. Candidates must not attempt any additional confirmatory tasks.** Anything spilled on the skin should be washed off immediately with plenty of water. The use of appropriate eye protection is essential. The Supervising Teacher is reminded that they may not assist candidates during the examination. However if, in the opinion of the Supervising Teacher, a candidate is about to do something which may endanger him/herself or others, the Supervising Teacher must intervene. A full written report must be sent to CCEA immediately by email to the appropriate Subject Officer.

### 4 JCQ Regulations

All JCQ instructions for conducting examinations should be followed for this practical examination including displaying JCQ posters with examination information in the laboratory and removal of mobile phones. Posters should be available from your Examinations Officer.

Students who really need to leave the examination room during the assessment should be supervised according to the JCQ regulations for external examination conduct.

### 5 Timetabling, accessing, trialling and storing Booklet A

The School Examinations Officer will receive hard copies of Booklet A based on estimated entries in the December dispatch. The Examinations Officer will hold these securely **at all times**. They will not be released to any other member of staff. However, the **Supervising Teacher** may request **one** copy of Booklet A **three working days** in advance of carrying out the practical assessment with their class in order to trial it to ensure that the materials work as they should, to plan their classroom management of the practical session and to carry out a risk assessment. This copy of Booklet A should be returned to the Examinations Officer for secure storage immediately after trialling and should not be photocopied. Teachers should keep a set of results (and repeats if necessary) from their teacher trial to give to candidates in the event of an emergency. In these circumstances, a report should be sent to the Subject Officer with specification responsibility by email who will decide if a special consideration application is applicable (All Double Award Science reports of special circumstances should be directed to Elaine Lennox and all Single Award Science reports should be directed to Gavin Gray).

On the day of the practical assessment, the Supervising Teacher will request the required number of copies of Booklet A for their class and these must be held securely until the practical session begins. After the practical session is complete, the booklets must be collected from the candidates by the Supervising Teacher, collated in order of Candidate Number (lowest to highest) and returned immediately to the Examinations Officer for secure storage until they are collected by CCEA on the first Friday in June each year to be marked externally.

## Completing Booklet A

- Multiple sessions are permitted to accommodate all candidates within the centre. Centres do not have to accommodate all their candidates to carry out the practical assessment on the same day. The Supervising Teacher can decide in which order the candidates should attempt the practical tasks and can manage the session to accommodate the resources available within the centre.
- A suitable laboratory must be reserved for the examination and kept locked throughout the period of preparation and clearance afterwards. Unauthorised persons not involved in the preparation for the examination must not be allowed to enter. Candidates must not be admitted until the specified time for commencement of the examination.
- All used and unused booklets must be returned to the Examinations Officer for secure storage immediately following the session. Unused booklets may be returned to the Head of Department after the first Friday in June each year.
- Foundation and Higher Tier candidates may carry out the practical assessment in the same room, but they may only work with others taking the same tier.

## 6 Invigilation

For invigilating the practical skills assessment, regulations and conditions set out in the most recent JCQ *Instructions for Conducting Examinations* should be adhered to.

An appropriate science teacher (Supervising Teacher) must be present with an invigilator during the assessment to ensure compliance with health and safety regulations and deal with any technical difficulties that may arise unexpectedly. An invigilator may be any adult in the employment of the school that is not the science teacher of the candidates, for example, this might be another teacher, science technician or teaching assistant. The invigilator should remain with the candidates for the full duration of the assessment and must have read the regulations around invigilating examinations as outlined in JCQ *Instructions for Conducting Examinations*.

The Supervising Teacher should ensure that candidates are supplied with a Booklet A for their correct tier of entry (Foundation Tier papers will be buff coloured and Higher Tier papers will be printed on white paper).

## 7 Controls for carrying out Booklet A

The practical assessment must be completed under a high level of control (as detailed in the respective specification). Teachers and invigilators must not offer direction or guidance to candidates where this would assist them in completing Booklet A.

The practical session for Booklet A is time limited to a maximum of one hour for each discipline of Double Award Science and a maximum of two hours for GCSE Biology, Chemistry and Physics and Single Award Science. All practical and written tasks with Booklet A must be completed in the same session on the same day.

Not all candidates or classes in a centre need to complete Booklet A at the same time. Candidates who are absent for the practical session may take it at a later date with another class completing the same practical skills assessment or should be accommodated individually by the centre.

Ideally candidates should work individually to carry out the practical tasks where this can be accommodated by centres. However, candidates are permitted to work collaboratively in groups of up to three when carrying out the practical tasks. If candidates are working in groups to complete the practical tasks, it is the Supervising Teacher's responsibility to inform candidates beforehand that each member of the group should participate in practical activity. For Health and Safety purposes, these candidates must be permitted to communicate to each other regarding the practical methodology. All candidates must work individually and independently to complete the written tasks in Booklet A.

Candidates may not have access to their laboratory notes, textbooks, wall displays or the internet at any time during the practical session. They are also not allowed access to dictionaries, spell checks and grammar facilities and should be informed of this beforehand.

**Candidates must not attempt a practical assessment Booklet A more than once.**

Drafting is not permitted under any circumstances and teachers must not give any feedback to candidates.

Candidates should be offered additional sheets of paper upon request that are supplied by CCEA for other external examinations.

## **8 Biology Practical Skills Assessment (Double Award Biology and GCSE Biology only)**

While the majority of Biology practicals will be able to be completed within the given time limit, there may be biological processes/reactions in some practical assessments which take longer than the time allocated to complete.

CCEA will provide candidates with a separate Practical Set-up Instruction Sheet specific to such a practical. This sheet will detail the set-up of the practical and any initial recording that candidates may have to carry out at the point of set-up. An example is available in the GCSE Biology Specimen Assessment Materials (SAMs) which can be found on the Biology microsite. Hard copies will be distributed to centres along with Booklet A based on estimated entries.

The Confidential Candidate Practical Set-up Instruction Sheets should be held in a **confidential and secure place** along with Booklet A by the Examinations Officer. It must not be photocopied. This sheet can be distributed to the Head of Department and Supervising Teachers on the same basis as Booklet A.

Where the Practical Set-up Instruction Sheet is required, one copy of it and one copy of Practical Skills Booklet A can be accessed by the Supervising Teacher from the Examinations Officer **three working days** in advance of the **practical set-up session** which has been planned for candidates, in order to trial the practical. After the practical trialling is complete, both documents must be returned to the Examinations Officer for secure storage.

The Confidential Candidate Practical Set-up Instruction Sheet should be given to the candidates at the beginning of the practical assessment set-up session, which is not time limited. This sheet will detail the set-up of the practical and any initial recording that candidates may have to carry out in advance of completing Booklet A. Any initial recording of data will not contribute to the final marks, nor will the time required for the practical set-up be included in the time allowed for the completion of Practical Skills Booklet A.

Candidates must return the Candidate Practical Set-up Instruction Sheet at the end of the practical set-up session to the Supervising Teacher who must return them to the Examinations Officer immediately for secure storage. The Examinations Officer should then release the Candidate Practical Set-up Instruction Sheets along with Practical Booklet A's to the Supervising Teacher just before the planned session for completing Booklet A. They must be returned to candidates at the beginning of the Practical Skills Assessment to support them in completing Booklet A.

At the end of the Practical Skills Assessment session, candidates must be directed to attach the Confidential Candidate Practical Set-up Instruction Sheet to the back of the completed Practical Skills Booklet A with a treasury tag provided by the Supervising Teacher (these will be supplied to centres by CCEA in the stationery dispatch). The Supervising Teacher should then ensure that the Booklets and attached sheets are arranged in order of Candidate Number (lowest to highest) and returned to the Examinations Officer immediately for secure storage until they are collected by CCEA.

## **9 Application for Special Consideration (SPC)**

Candidates are entitled to the same SPC arrangements in practical examinations as they are in theory examinations including extra time and a reader or scribe. Where the centre finds that a candidate/group of candidates may have been disadvantaged because apparatus or materials did not function as intended, the Supervising Teacher must send a confidential report to the Subject Officer by email detailing the issue and the Candidate Number(s) affected before the June collection date. The Supervising Teacher should liaise with the Examinations Officer regarding applying for SPC in advance of sitting Practical Booklet A.

- CCEA has developed the SPC Online Application to allow centres to submit applications for SPC.
- Please note – paper forms will no longer be accepted unless prior agreement has been approved through CCEA's Centre and Examiner Support Team. Enquiries should be forwarded to [specialconsideration@ccea.org.uk](mailto:specialconsideration@ccea.org.uk)
- Teachers are asked to contact their Examinations Officer, who will have access to the secure online application, for further details on how to submit an application for SPC online.
- The SPC application can be accessed from the Central Login portal on the CCEA website or by clicking the link below:  
<https://www.qualsadmin.org.uk/CentralisedLoginApplication/>

## 10 Contact Details

Should any queries arise regarding the trialling, conduct and content of Practical Booklet A, please direct your queries to CCEA on the following basis:

### **GCSE Biology and GCSE DAS Biology**

#### **Edith Finlay**

*Subject Officer for Biology and Agriculture*

Email: efinlay@ccea.org.uk

Tel. 028 90 261200 ext. 2267

### **GCSE Chemistry and GCSE DAS Chemistry**

#### **Elaine Lennox**

*Subject Officer for Chemistry and Double Award Science*

Email: elennox@ccea.org.uk

Tel. 028 90 261200 ext. 2320

### **GCSE Physics, GCSE DAS Physics and SAS**

#### **Gavin Gray**

*Subject Officer for Physics and Single Award Science*

Email: ggray@ccea.org.uk

Tel. 028 90 261200 ext. 2270

If your query is about the general administration of Booklet A, please direct your query to:

#### **Nuala Tierney**

*Specification Support Officer for the STEM Sector*

Email: ntierney@ccea.org.uk

Tel. 028 90 261200 ext. 2292

## Advice for centres

- All chemicals used should be at least laboratory reagent specification and labelled with appropriate hazard symbols, e.g. flammable
- For centres running multiple sessions – candidates for the later session should be supplied with clean, dry glassware. If it is not possible then glassware from the first session should be thoroughly washed, rinsed with deionised water and allowed to drain
- **Ensure all chemicals are in date**
- **For this particular examination it is recommended that candidates carry out the practical tasks individually where possible and where resources are available**
- **All candidates must be provided with safety glasses**

## Question 1

Each group of candidates will require:

- 3 boiling tubes
- a boiling tube rack
- a thermometer (–10 to 110 °C)
- a measuring cylinder (suitable for measuring 10 cm<sup>3</sup>)
  
- approximately 1 g of anhydrous sodium carbonate in a suitable container labelled **X** and with the exclamation mark hazard symbol
- approximately 1 g of sodium hydrogencarbonate in a suitable container labelled **Y**
- approximately 1 g of sodium chloride in a suitable container labelled **Z**
- approximately 100 cm<sup>3</sup> of 1 mol/dm<sup>3</sup> hydrochloric acid in a suitable container labelled **hydrochloric acid**

## Question 2

Each group of candidates will require:

- 2 beakers (100 cm<sup>3</sup>)
- a spatula
- a measuring cylinder (suitable for measuring 25 cm<sup>3</sup>)
- a glass rod
  
- a 2 cm strip of magnesium ribbon in a suitable container labelled **magnesium ribbon**
- approximately 2 g of copper(II) carbonate in a suitable container labelled **A** and with the exclamation mark hazard symbol
- approximately 100 cm<sup>3</sup> of 1 mol/dm<sup>3</sup> sulfuric acid in a suitable container labelled **sulfuric acid** and with the exclamation mark hazard symbol



New  
Specification

## SYMBOLS OF SELECTED IONS

### Positive ions

Name	Symbol
Ammonium	$\text{NH}_4^+$
Chromium(III)	$\text{Cr}^{3+}$
Copper(II)	$\text{Cu}^{2+}$
Iron(II)	$\text{Fe}^{2+}$
Iron(III)	$\text{Fe}^{3+}$
Lead(II)	$\text{Pb}^{2+}$
Silver	$\text{Ag}^+$
Zinc	$\text{Zn}^{2+}$

### Negative ions

Name	Symbol
Butanoate	$\text{C}_3\text{H}_7\text{COO}^-$
Carbonate	$\text{CO}_3^{2-}$
Dichromate	$\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7^{2-}$
Ethanoate	$\text{CH}_3\text{COO}^-$
Hydrogencarbonate	$\text{HCO}_3^-$
Hydroxide	$\text{OH}^-$
Methanoate	$\text{HCOO}^-$
Nitrate	$\text{NO}_3^-$
Propanoate	$\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{COO}^-$
Sulfate	$\text{SO}_4^{2-}$
Sulfite	$\text{SO}_3^{2-}$

## Data Leaflet

### Including the Periodic Table of the Elements

For the use of candidates taking  
Science: Chemistry,  
Science: Double Award  
or Science: Single Award

Copies must be free from notes or additions of any kind. No other type of data booklet or information sheet is authorised for use in the examinations

### SOLUBILITY IN COLD WATER OF COMMON SALTS, HYDROXIDES AND OXIDES

Soluble
All sodium, potassium and ammonium salts
All nitrates
Most chlorides, bromides and iodides EXCEPT silver and lead chlorides, bromides and iodides
Most sulfates EXCEPT lead and barium sulfates Calcium sulfate is slightly soluble
Insoluble
Most carbonates EXCEPT sodium, potassium and ammonium carbonates
Most hydroxides EXCEPT sodium, potassium and ammonium hydroxides
Most oxides EXCEPT sodium, potassium and calcium oxides which react with water

# gcse examinations chemistry

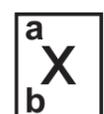
# THE PERIODIC TABLE OF ELEMENTS

## Group

																		0
																		4
																		<b>He</b> Helium
1	2											3	4	5	6	7		
7 <b>Li</b> Lithium 3	9 <b>Be</b> Beryllium 4											11 <b>B</b> Boron 5	12 <b>C</b> Carbon 6	14 <b>N</b> Nitrogen 7	16 <b>O</b> Oxygen 8	19 <b>F</b> Fluorine 9	20 <b>Ne</b> Neon 10	
23 <b>Na</b> Sodium 11	24 <b>Mg</b> Magnesium 12											27 <b>Al</b> Aluminium 13	28 <b>Si</b> Silicon 14	31 <b>P</b> Phosphorus 15	32 <b>S</b> Sulfur 16	35.5 <b>Cl</b> Chlorine 17	40 <b>Ar</b> Argon 18	
39 <b>K</b> Potassium 19	40 <b>Ca</b> Calcium 20	45 <b>Sc</b> Scandium 21	48 <b>Ti</b> Titanium 22	51 <b>V</b> Vanadium 23	52 <b>Cr</b> Chromium 24	55 <b>Mn</b> Manganese 25	56 <b>Fe</b> Iron 26	59 <b>Co</b> Cobalt 27	59 <b>Ni</b> Nickel 28	64 <b>Cu</b> Copper 29	65 <b>Zn</b> Zinc 30	70 <b>Ga</b> Gallium 31	73 <b>Ge</b> Germanium 32	75 <b>As</b> Arsenic 33	79 <b>Se</b> Selenium 34	80 <b>Br</b> Bromine 35	84 <b>Kr</b> Krypton 36	
85 <b>Rb</b> Rubidium 37	88 <b>Sr</b> Strontium 38	89 <b>Y</b> Yttrium 39	91 <b>Zr</b> Zirconium 40	93 <b>Nb</b> Niobium 41	96 <b>Mo</b> Molybdenum 42	98 <b>Tc</b> Technetium 43	101 <b>Ru</b> Ruthenium 44	103 <b>Rh</b> Rhodium 45	106 <b>Pd</b> Palladium 46	108 <b>Ag</b> Silver 47	112 <b>Cd</b> Cadmium 48	115 <b>In</b> Indium 49	119 <b>Sn</b> Tin 50	122 <b>Sb</b> Antimony 51	128 <b>Te</b> Tellurium 52	127 <b>I</b> Iodine 53	131 <b>Xe</b> Xenon 54	
133 <b>Cs</b> Caesium 55	137 <b>Ba</b> Barium 56	139 <b>La</b> <sup>*</sup> Lanthanum 57	178 <b>Hf</b> Hafnium 72	181 <b>Ta</b> Tantalum 73	184 <b>W</b> Tungsten 74	186 <b>Re</b> Rhenium 75	190 <b>Os</b> Osmium 76	192 <b>Ir</b> Iridium 77	195 <b>Pt</b> Platinum 78	197 <b>Au</b> Gold 79	201 <b>Hg</b> Mercury 80	204 <b>Tl</b> Thallium 81	207 <b>Pb</b> Lead 82	209 <b>Bi</b> Bismuth 83	210 <b>Po</b> Polonium 84	210 <b>At</b> Astatine 85	222 <b>Rn</b> Radon 86	
223 <b>Fr</b> Francium 87	226 <b>Ra</b> Radium 88	227 <b>Ac</b> <sup>†</sup> Actinium 89	261 <b>Rf</b> Rutherfordium 104	262 <b>Db</b> Dubnium 105	266 <b>Sg</b> Seaborgium 106	264 <b>Bh</b> Bohrium 107	277 <b>Hs</b> Hassium 108	268 <b>Mt</b> Meitnerium 109	271 <b>Ds</b> Darmstadtium 110	272 <b>Rg</b> Roentgenium 111	285 <b>Cn</b> Copernicium 112							

\* 58 – 71 Lanthanum series

† 90 – 103 Actinium series



a = relative atomic mass (approx)

x = atomic symbol

b = atomic number

140 <b>Ce</b> Cerium 58	141 <b>Pr</b> Praseodymium 59	144 <b>Nd</b> Neodymium 60	145 <b>Pm</b> Promethium 61	150 <b>Sm</b> Samarium 62	152 <b>Eu</b> Europium 63	157 <b>Gd</b> Gadolinium 64	159 <b>Tb</b> Terbium 65	162 <b>Dy</b> Dysprosium 66	165 <b>Ho</b> Holmium 67	167 <b>Er</b> Erbium 68	169 <b>Tm</b> Thulium 69	173 <b>Yb</b> Ytterbium 70	175 <b>Lu</b> Lutetium 71
232 <b>Th</b> Thorium 90	231 <b>Pa</b> Protactinium 91	238 <b>U</b> Uranium 92	237 <b>Np</b> Neptunium 93	242 <b>Pu</b> Plutonium 94	243 <b>Am</b> Americium 95	247 <b>Cm</b> Curium 96	245 <b>Bk</b> Berkelium 97	251 <b>Cf</b> Californium 98	254 <b>Es</b> Einsteinium 99	253 <b>Fm</b> Fermium 100	256 <b>Md</b> Mendelevium 101	254 <b>No</b> Nobelium 102	257 <b>Lr</b> Lawrencium 103