



General Certificate of Secondary Education
2017–2018

Centre Number

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Candidate Number

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Science: Single Award

Unit 1 (Biology)
Foundation Tier



[GSS11]

WEDNESDAY 21 FEBRUARY 2018, MORNING

TIME

1 hour.

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Write your Centre Number and Candidate Number in the spaces provided at the top of this page.

Write your answers in the spaces provided in this question paper.
Answer **all ten** questions.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The total mark for this paper is 60.

Figures in brackets printed down the right-hand side of pages indicate the marks awarded to each question or part question.

Quality of written communication will be assessed in Question **10**.

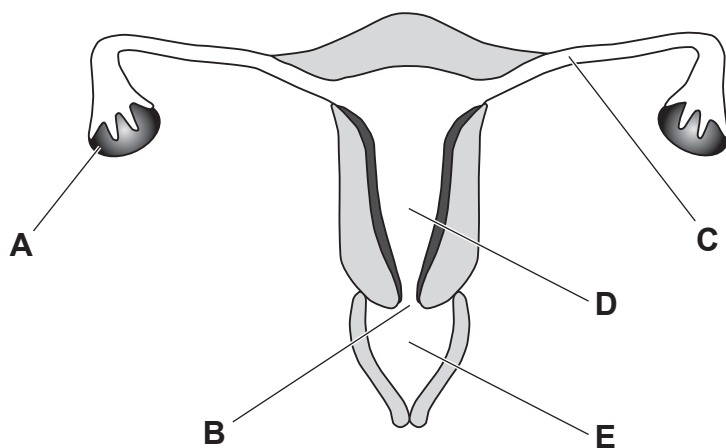
For Examiner's
use only

Question Number	Marks
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	

Total
Marks

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Source: CCEA

- (i) Complete the table using the letters **A, B, C, D** or **E** to give the position of each named part.

Name	Letter
oviduct	
uterus	
vagina	

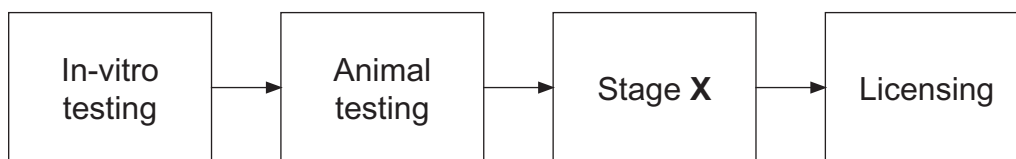
[3]

- (ii) Use the letters **A, B, C, D** or **E** to complete the sentences below.

During sexual intercourse, sperm are placed in _____ and from there they swim up through the female reproductive system.

If there is an egg in _____ fertilisation can take place. [2]

Examiner Only	
Marks	Remark



- (a) Name the stage labelled **X** in the flow chart.

[1]

- (b)** Give **one** advantage and **one** disadvantage of animal testing.

Advantage _____

Disadvantage _____

Examiner Only	
Marks	Remark

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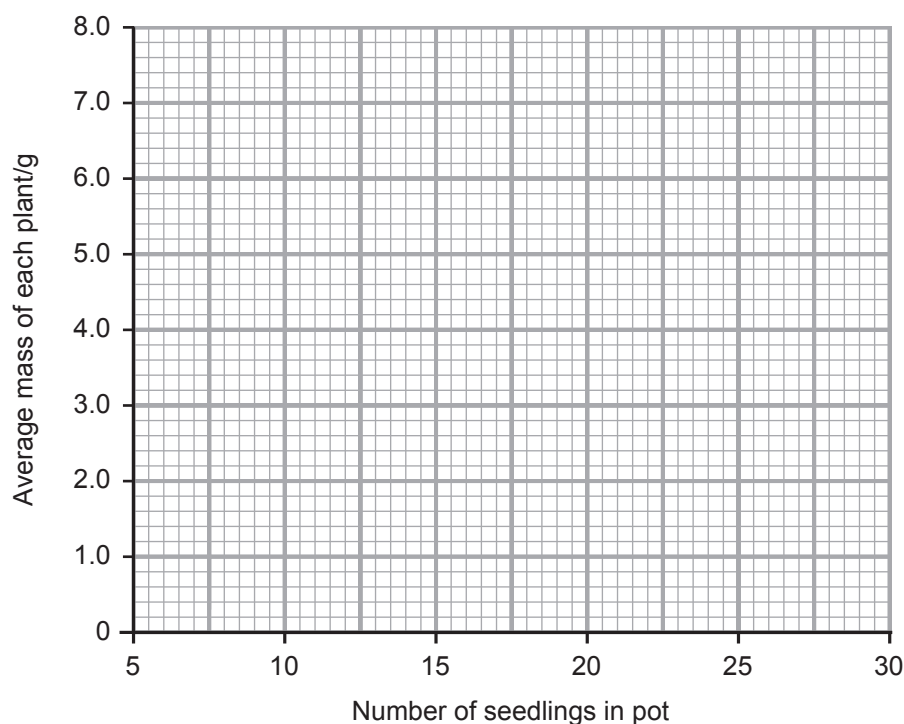
- 5 Some students investigated the effect of seedling numbers on the mass of plants after they had grown. Their results are shown below.

Number of seedlings in pot	Average mass of each plant/g	Total mass of plants/g
5	7.0	35
10	6.8	68
15	6.2	93
20	4.4	88
25	3.2	80
30	2.0	

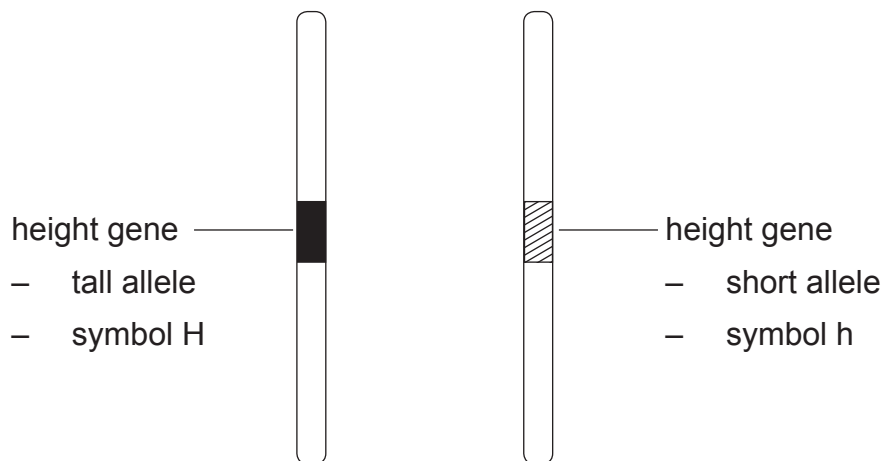
- (a) Complete the table by calculating the total mass when there were 30 seedlings in the pot.

[1]

- (b) On the grid below, plot and draw a **line** graph of **average** mass against number of seedlings in the pot.



[3]



(a) In terms of height:

- what is the genotype of the pea plant shown above?

- what is the phenotype of this plant?

[2]

- (b)** Name the term used to describe two different alleles for one gene on a pair of chromosomes.

Choose from:

heterozygous

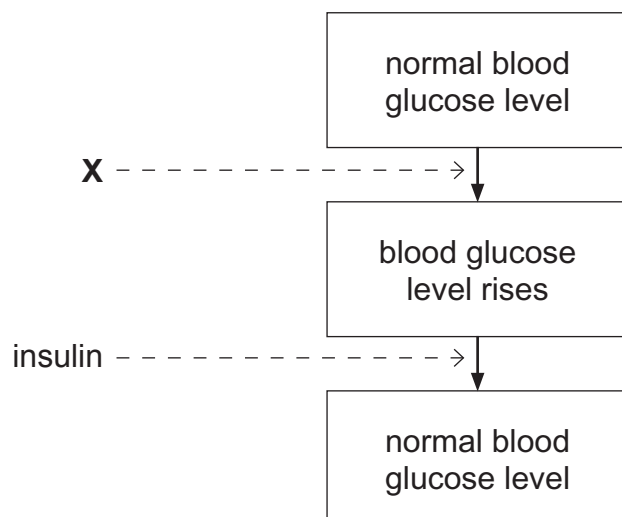
dominant

homozygous

[1]

Examiner Only	
Marks	Remark

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- (i) Explain fully what this person must have done at X.

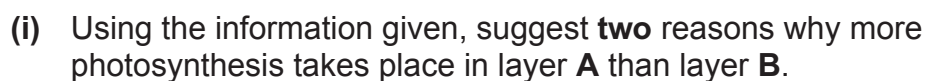
[2]

- (ii)** Complete the following sentences about insulin.

Insulin changes glucose into _____.

This is then stored by the body in the _____. [2]

Examiner Only	
Marks	Remark



(ii) Name the gas labelled **X** that is used in photosynthesis.

(b) Name the **two** products of photosynthesis.

1. _____
2. _____

16

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(Questions continue overleaf)

- 9 (a)** Vaccinations involve injecting dead or modified microorganisms into people. Normally the vaccination makes individuals immune to the disease that the microorganism causes.

- (i) Why must the microorganisms in the vaccination be dead or modified?

[1]

- (ii)** Explain fully how a vaccination helps provide immunity.

[3]

- (b)** Colds and flu are caused by viruses. There are many different types of flu and cold viruses. Catching the flu can make people feel very unwell whereas a cold usually has much less of an effect. Elderly people and people with conditions such as diabetes are offered a flu vaccination each year.

- (i) Suggest why elderly people are offered a flu vaccination each year.

[1]

- (ii) Use the information provided to suggest **one** reason why a vaccination to protect against colds has not been developed.

[1]

Examiner Only	
Marks	Remark

- 10** The year 2016 was the warmest year on record for planet Earth. Explain why the Earth's atmosphere has warmed over the last 200 years.

Your answer should include:

- **two** ways in which humans have caused this temperature rise
- **one** way to reduce the rate of temperature rise
- **one** abiotic factor that can be used to monitor the effects of temperature rise

In this question you will be assessed on your written communication skills including the use of specialist scientific terms.

[6]

THIS IS THE END OF THE QUESTION PAPER

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Marks	Remark

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