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Mathematics
Standard level
Paper 2

Tuesday 14 May 2019 (morning)

Candidate session number

1 hour 30 minutes

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Instructions to candidates

- Write your session number in the boxes above.
- Do not open this examination paper until instructed to do so.
- A graphic display calculator is required for this paper.
- Section A: answer all questions. Answers must be written within the answer boxes provided.
- Section B: answer all questions in the answer booklet provided. Fill in your session number on the front of the answer booklet, and attach it to this examination paper and your cover sheet using the tag provided.
- Unless otherwise stated in the question, all numerical answers should be given exactly or correct to three significant figures.
- A clean copy of the **mathematics SL formula booklet** is required for this paper.
- The maximum mark for this examination paper is **[90 marks]**.



Do **not** write solutions on this page.

Section B

Answer **all** questions in the answer booklet provided. Please start each question on a new page.

8. [Maximum mark: 13]

Let $f(x) = 2 \sin(3x) + 4$ for $x \in \mathbb{R}$.

(a) The range of f is $k \leq f(x) \leq m$. Find k and m . [3]

Let $g(x) = 5f(2x)$.

(b) Find the range of g . [2]

The function g can be written in the form $g(x) = 10 \sin(bx) + c$.

(c) (i) Find the value of b and of c .

(ii) Find the period of g . [5]

(d) The equation $g(x) = 12$ has two solutions where $\pi \leq x \leq \frac{4\pi}{3}$. Find both solutions. [3]



Do **not** write solutions on this page.

9. [Maximum mark: 16]

Let $f(x) = \frac{16}{x}$. The line L is tangent to the graph of f at $x = 8$.

(a) Find the gradient of L . [2]

L can be expressed in the form $\mathbf{r} = \begin{pmatrix} 8 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix} + t\mathbf{u}$.

(b) Find \mathbf{u} . [2]

The direction vector of $y = x$ is $\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$.

(c) Find the acute angle between $y = x$ and L . [5]

(d) (i) Find $(f \circ f)(x)$.

(ii) Hence, write down $f^{-1}(x)$.

(iii) Hence or otherwise, find the obtuse angle formed by the tangent line to f at $x = 8$ and the tangent line to f at $x = 2$. [7]



Do **not** write solutions on this page.

10. [Maximum mark: 16]

There are three fair six-sided dice. Each die has two green faces, two yellow faces and two red faces.

All three dice are rolled.

- (a) (i) Find the probability of rolling exactly one red face.
- (ii) Find the probability of rolling two or more red faces. [5]

Ted plays a game using these dice. The rules are:

- Having a turn means to roll all three dice.
- He wins \$10 for each green face rolled and adds this to his winnings.
- After a turn Ted can either:
 - end the game (and keep his winnings), or
 - have another turn (and try to increase his winnings).
- If two or more red faces are rolled in a turn, all winnings are lost and the game ends.

- (b) Show that, after a turn, the probability that Ted adds exactly \$10 to his winnings is $\frac{1}{3}$. [5]

The random variable D (\$) represents how much is added to his winnings after a turn.

The following table shows the distribution for D , where $\$w$ represents his winnings in the game so far.

D (\$)	$-w$	0	10	20	30
$P(D = d)$	x	y	$\frac{1}{3}$	$\frac{2}{9}$	$\frac{1}{27}$

- (c) (i) Write down the value of x .
- (ii) Hence, find the value of y . [3]

Ted will always have another turn if he expects an increase to his winnings.

- (d) Find the least value of w for which Ted should end the game instead of having another turn. [3]



Please **do not** write on this page.

Answers written on this page
will not be marked.

