



ISLAMIC HISTORY HIGHER LEVEL PAPER 3

Tuesday 10 November 2009 (morning)

1 hour 30 minutes

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- Do not open this examination paper until instructed to do so.
- Answer two questions, each chosen from a different option.

Option 1 – The Fatimids AH297–567 / AD909–1171

- 1. Compare and contrast the domestic and foreign policies during the reigns of **two** Fatimid caliphs.
- 2. To what extent can Fatimid Cairo be considered the most illustrious city of the Islamic world?

Option 2 - The Ottomans AH680-974 / AD1281-1566

- 3. "By 1566 the Ottomans had become the superpower of their time". Discuss this claim with reference to the cultural and military achievements of the Ottomans.
- **4.** With reference to at least **two** Ottoman rulers, assess their military achievements.

Option 3 – Warfare in the medieval Islamic world

- **5.** Compare and contrast the characteristics of Dar al-Islam with Dar al-Harb.
- **6.** Discuss the claim that civil war was a recurring feature of the Islamic world.

Option 4 – Muslim rule in Spain AH92–897 / AD711–1492

- 7. With reference to **two** rulers of al-Andalus discuss their domestic and foreign policies.
- **8.** Evaluate the government and social structures of the Umayyad dynasty in Spain.

Option 5 – The intellectual contribution of Islam

- **9.** Discuss the Muslim contribution to the development of science.
- **10.** "The Golden Age was a period of progress and discovery for all aspects of Islamic civilization." To what extent do you agree with this assertion?

Option 6 – The Islamic city, and Islamic art and architecture

11. Discuss the role and evolution of the sug (market place) in Islamic cities
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12. "Garrison towns were the foundation of Islamic urbanization". To what extent do you agree with this statement?