



# Markscheme

May 2015

Classical Greek

Higher level

Paper 1

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Each word is assigned 0 or 1 or 2 points. Those worth 1 or 2 points indicate this value immediately following the word, while those with zero points have no numerical indication.

A 1-point word (for example, an adverb or conjunction) needs only a correct translation to get the point. For a 2-point word, if the translation persuades you that the candidate understands the meaning of the word, one point is awarded; if the candidate persuades you that the grammar of the word is understood, then the second point is awarded.

When two words are joined by “\_” they are to be treated as one word. A two-word phrase worth two points includes one point for vocabulary and one point for grammar. The vocabulary point is awarded only if both words are translated correctly in context; a vocabulary error in either or both words results in no points for vocabulary. The grammar point is awarded if the phrase’s grammar is understood correctly.

The maximum number of points is [140].

**Many innovations are brought by Lycurgus into all aspects of the education of Spartan youths.**

ὁ δὲ Λυκοῦργος, ἀντὶ ❶ μὲν τοῦ ἰδία ❶ ἕκαστον ❷ παιδαγωγούς ❷ δούλους ❷	[8]
ἐφιστάναί ❶, ἄνδρα ❷ ἐπέστησε ❷ κρατεῖν ❶ αὐτῶν ❷ ἐξ_ὤνπερ ❷ αἱ μέγισταί ❷	[12]
ἀρχαί ❷ καθίστανται ❷, ὅς ❷ δὴ καὶ παιδονόμος ❷ καλεῖται ❷, τοῦτον ❷ δὲ κύριον ❷	[14]
ἐποίησε ❷ καὶ ἀθροίζειν ❷ τοὺς παῖδας ❷ καὶ ἐπισκοποῦντα ❷, εἴ ❶ τις ❷	[11]
ῥαδιουργοίη ❶, ἰσχυρῶς ❶ κολάζειν ❷. ἔδωκε ❷ δ' αὐτῷ ❷ καὶ τῶν ἠβώντων ❷	[10]
μαστιγοφόρους ❷, ὅπως ❶ τιμωροῖεν ❶ ὁπότε_δέοι ❷, ὥστε ❶ πολλήν ❷ μὲν αἰδῶ ❷,	[11]
πολλήν δὲ πειθῶ ❷ ἐκεῖ ❶ συμπαρεῖναι ❶. ἀντί ❶ γε μὴν τοῦ_ἀπαλύνειν ❶	[6]
τοὺς πόδας ❷ ὑποδήμασιν ❷ ἔταξεν ❷ ἀνυποδησία ❶ κρατύνειν ❷, νομίζων ❷, εἰ ❶ τοῦτ' ❷	[14]
ἀσκήσειαν ❶, πολὺ ❶ μὲν ῥᾶον ❶ ἂν ὀρθιάδε ❷ ἐκβαίνειν ❷, ἀσφαλέστερον ❷	[9]
δὲ πρηνῆ ❷ καταβαίνειν ❷, καὶ πηδῆσαι ❷ δὲ καὶ ἀναθορεῖν ❷ καὶ δραμεῖν ❷ θᾶπτον ❷	[12]
ἀνυπόδητον ❷, εἰ ❶ ἠσκηκῶς_εἶη ❶ τοὺς_πόδας ❷, ἢ ❶ ὑποδεδεμένον ❷. καὶ ἀντί ❶	[10]
γε τοῦ ἱματίοις ❷ διαθρύπτεσθαι ❶ ἐνόμιζεν ❷ ἐνὶ ❶ ἱματίῳ ❷ δι'_ἔτους ❷	[10]
προσεθίζεσθαι ❷, νομίζων ❷ οὕτως ❶ καὶ πρὸς_ψύχη ❷ καὶ πρὸς_θάλη ❷ ἄμεινον ❷	[11]
ἂν παρεσκευάσθαι ❷.	[2]

**Total: [140]**