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Social and cultural anthropology
Higher level
Paper 2

Thursday 9 May 2019 (morning)

2 hours 30 minutes

Instructions to candidates

- Do not open this examination paper until instructed to do so.
- Section A: answer the question.
- Section B: answer two questions.
- The maximum mark for this examination paper is **[45 marks]**.

Section A

Answer the question.

1. With reference to ethnographic material from **one** area of inquiry you have studied, discuss how power **or** materiality **or** change helps you to understand **one** of the following real-world issues that is grounded in a contemporary example:
 - environment
 - human rights
 - inequality
 - technology
 - violence.

[15]

Section B

Answer **two** questions from the three remaining areas of inquiry you have studied. Each question must be from a **different** area of inquiry. You must use specific and clearly identified ethnographic illustrations. Each question is worth [15 marks].

Belonging

2. To what extent can the politics of inclusion **or** exclusion be used to construct or to express identity **or** personhood?
3. Discuss how globalization affects **one** of the following:
 - community
 - ethnicity/race
 - kinship
 - socialization/enculturation/acculturation.

Classifying the world

4. Discuss how **either** ritual and religion **or** morality can be used to maintain boundaries.
5. To what extent are social relations influenced by **one** of the following:
 - health and illness
 - insider/outsider
 - language
 - purity and pollution?

Communication, expression and technology

6. Discuss how technology **or** hybridity **or** commodification may be used to empower **or** to marginalize minorities.
7. Discuss processes of change in relation to **one** of the following:
 - forms of symbolic production
 - media and popular culture
 - political discourse
 - symbolic language.

Conflict

8. Discuss the role of **either** symbolism **or** ideology in conflict.
9. Discuss the relationship between power and resistance in **one** of the following:
 - human rights
 - policing and security
 - systems of inequality
 - violence and suffering.

Development

10. Discuss how globalization **or** neo-colonialism has affected **either** development **or** exchange.
11. Discuss the relationship between culture and development with reference to **one** of the following:
 - environmental sustainability
 - gender disparities
 - health
 - poverty.

Health, illness and healing

12. Discuss how **either** power **or** social relations affect health and illness in a society you have studied.
13. Discuss how health and healing practices are affected by **one** of the following:
 - biomedicine
 - causation
 - hybridity
 - inequality.

Movement, time and space

14. Discuss how social relations influence the understandings of **either** time **or** space.
15. Discuss how identity **or** culture is related to **one** of the following:
 - local and global movement
 - memory and remembrance
 - the social construction of space
 - virtual communities.

Production, exchange and consumption

16. Discuss the relationship between economic inequality and **either** power **or** symbolism.
17. Discuss how capitalism **or** colonialism **or** globalization has affected **one** of the following:
- commodification
 - consumption
 - systems of exchange
 - work and labour.

The body

18. Discuss how the body can be used to express **either** identity **or** power.
19. Discuss how social relations affect **one** of the following:
- bodily practices
 - commodified bodies
 - marginalized bodies
 - ritualized bodies.
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