

**Tuesday 29 January 2013 – Afternoon**

**A2 GCE GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS**

**F855/01** US Government and Politics

Candidates answer on the Question Paper.

**OCR supplied materials:**

None

**Other materials required:**

None

**Duration: 2 hours**



Candidate forename		Candidate surname	
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Centre number						Candidate number				
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### INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the boxes above. Please write clearly and in capital letters.
- Use black ink. HB pencil may be used for graphs and diagrams only.
- Answer **two** questions.
- Read each question carefully. Make sure you know what you have to do before starting your answer.
- Write your answer to each question in the space provided. Additional paper may be used if necessary but you must clearly show your candidate number, centre number and question number(s).
- Do **not** write in the bar codes.

### INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

- The number of marks is given in brackets [ ] at the end of each question or part question.
- The total number of marks for this paper is **100**.
- You will be rewarded for your ability to draw together the knowledge, understanding and skills which you have acquired from your study of all parts of the course.
- Quality of Written Communication will be assessed in this paper. This means for example you should:
  - ensure that text is legible and that spelling, punctuation and grammar are accurate so that meaning is clear;
  - organise information clearly and coherently, using specialist vocabulary where appropriate.
- This document consists of **20** pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

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Answer **two** questions.

*In answering each question, you should draw upon the knowledge and understanding gained from your study of Politics of both the UK and the United States. Where appropriate, you should make reference to other political systems, as well as the European Union.*

- 1 Discuss the view that no single theory provides an adequate explanation of voting behaviour. [50]
- 2 Assess the claim that the nature of party systems in modern democracies is mostly determined by the electoral system used. [50]
- 3 'Whereas pressure groups threaten democracy in the USA, they strengthen it elsewhere.' Discuss. [50]
- 4 To what extent are governments more concerned with the rights of the majority whereas judiciaries protect those of the individual? [50]
- 5 'The experience of other countries suggests that the UK now needs a written constitution.' Discuss. [50]
- 6 'Scrutiny of the executive has become the most important function of legislatures.' Discuss. [50]
- 7 Discuss the view that the power of executives in modern democracies is largely determined by their level of public support. [50]
- 8 'The constraints upon judiciaries ensure that their powers are not a threat to democracy.' Discuss. [50]

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Write the number of each question in the margin.

A vertical margin line is positioned on the left side of the page. To the right of this line, there are 25 horizontal dotted lines spaced evenly down the page, providing a grid for writing the question numbers.

A blank sheet of lined paper with a vertical margin line on the left and horizontal ruling lines across the page. The page is otherwise empty of text or markings.

A large writing area consisting of horizontal dotted lines. A vertical solid line is positioned on the left side, creating a margin. The lines are evenly spaced and extend across the width of the page.

A writing template consisting of a vertical solid line on the left side, creating a margin. To the right of this line, there are 25 horizontal dotted lines spaced evenly down the page, providing a guide for handwriting.

A large writing area consisting of horizontal dotted lines. A vertical solid line is positioned on the left side, creating a margin. The lines are evenly spaced and cover most of the page's height.

A writing template consisting of a vertical solid line on the left side, creating a margin. To the right of this line, there are 25 horizontal dotted lines spaced evenly down the page, providing a guide for handwriting practice.



A large writing area consisting of a vertical solid line on the left side and horizontal dotted lines extending across the page. The dotted lines are spaced evenly, providing a guide for handwriting.

A blank sheet of lined paper with a vertical margin line on the left and horizontal ruling lines across the page. The page is otherwise empty of text or markings.

A large writing area consisting of horizontal dotted lines. A vertical solid line is positioned on the left side, creating a margin. The lines are evenly spaced and cover most of the page.

A blank sheet of lined paper. On the left side, there is a solid vertical line that serves as a margin. The rest of the page is filled with horizontal dotted lines, spaced evenly down the page, providing a guide for handwriting.

A large writing area consisting of a vertical solid line on the left side, creating a margin. The rest of the page is filled with horizontal dotted lines, providing a guide for handwriting.

A large grid of dotted lines for writing, consisting of 20 horizontal rows and a vertical margin line on the left side.

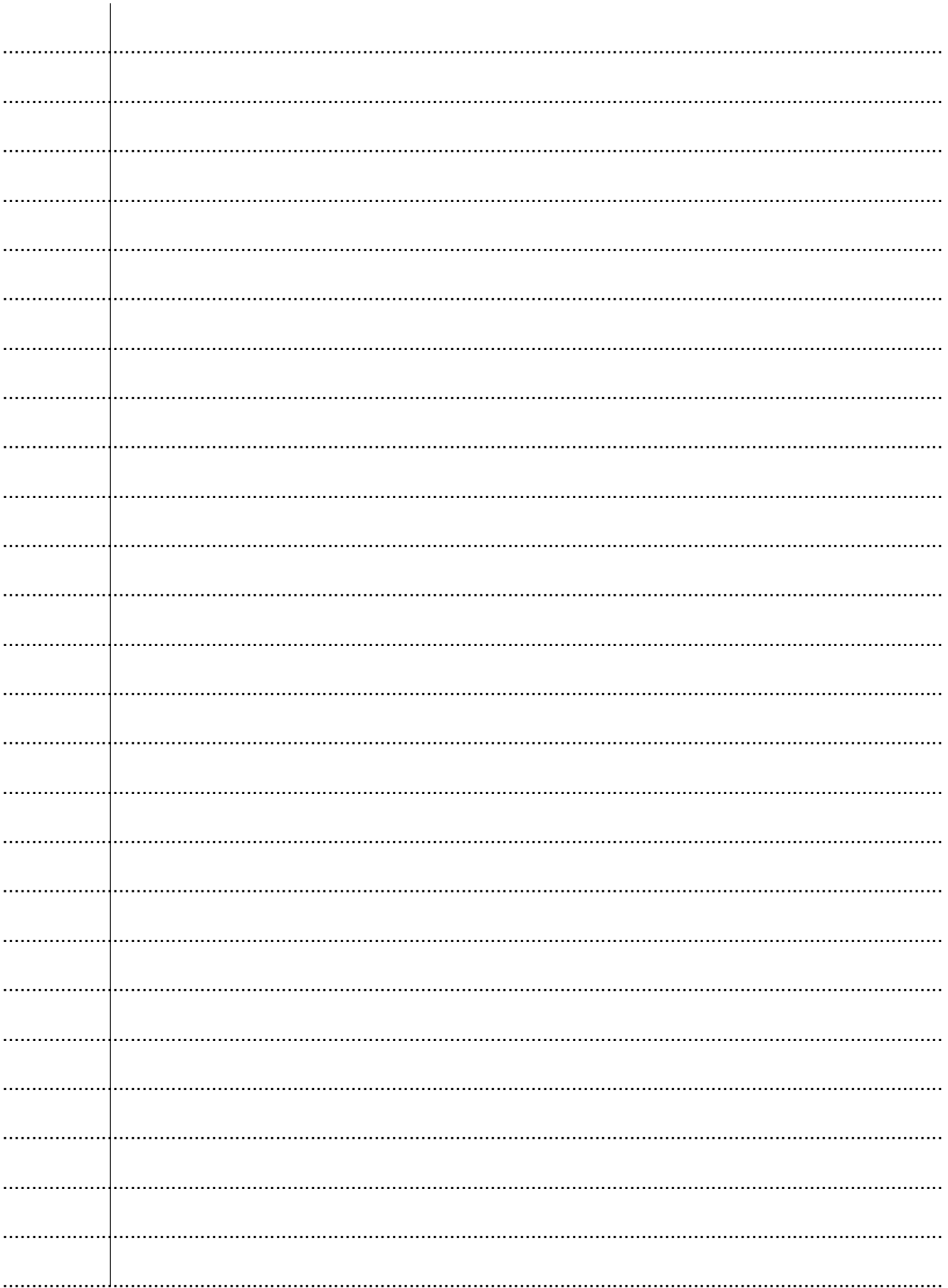
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A large grid of dotted lines for writing, consisting of 20 horizontal rows and a vertical margin line on the left side.



**END OF QUESTION PAPER**

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