



**Monday 9 June 2014 – Afternoon**

**A2 GCE GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS**

**F854/01** Political Ideas and Concepts

Candidates answer on the Question Paper.

**OCR supplied materials:**

- Insert – F854/01/1 (inserted)

**Other materials required:**

None

**Duration: 2 hours**



Candidate forename		Candidate surname	
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Centre number						Candidate number				
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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

- The Insert will be found in the centre of this document.
- Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the boxes above. Please write clearly and in capital letters.
- Use black ink. HB pencil may be used for graphs and diagrams only.
- Answer **Question 1** and **three** other questions.
- Read each question carefully. Make sure you know what you have to do before starting your answer.
- Write your answer to each question in the space provided. If additional space is required, you should use the lined pages at the end of this booklet. The question number(s) must be clearly shown.
- Do **not** write in the bar codes.

**INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES**

- The number of marks is given in brackets [ ] at the end of each question or part question.
- The total number of marks for this paper is **100**.
- You will be rewarded for your ability to draw together the knowledge, understanding and skills which you have acquired from your study of all parts of the course.
- Quality of Written Communication will be assessed in this paper. This means, for example, you should:
  - ensure that text is legible and that spelling, punctuation and grammar are accurate so that meaning is clear;
  - organise information clearly and coherently, using specialist vocabulary where appropriate.
- This document consists of **20** pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

<b>CONTENTS</b>	
<b>Question 1(a)</b>	<b>See page 3</b>
<b>Question 1(b)</b>	<b>See page 5</b>
<b>Questions 2 to 8 (answer any three)</b>	<b>See page 8</b>
<b>Additional answer space</b>	<b>See pages 19–20</b>

**PLEASE DO NOT WRITE ON THIS PAGE**

*In answering each question, you are expected to cover relevant political ideas and concepts and, where appropriate, make reference to the views of political thinkers.*

**SECTION A**

Answer the question in this section.

Use the source and your own knowledge to answer Question 1.

**Source for Question 1**

Liberalism as an ideology originated in Britain after the events of the English Civil War. One of its earliest theorists was John Locke (1632–1704) whose famous work, ‘Two Treatises of Government’, has become one of the central texts of liberal theory. Liberalism gained in popularity during the Age of Enlightenment and was closely associated with the events of the American War of Independence and the French Revolution. Since the 19th century Liberalism has established itself as the dominant ideology in Western politics.

**1 (a)** Outline the meaning of liberalism. **[10]**

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**Questions 2 to 8 begin on page 8**

*In answering each question, you are expected to cover relevant political ideas and concepts and, where appropriate, make reference to the views of political thinkers.*

**SECTION B**

Answer **three** questions from this section.

- 2 'Accountability is the most important feature of democracy.' Discuss. [25]
- 3 'World government is both undesirable and unachievable.' Discuss. [25]
- 4 Assess the sources of democratic legitimacy. [25]
- 5 Assess whether formal equality can be considered real equality. [25]
- 6 Discuss the view that society cannot function without order. [25]
- 7 Discuss whether conservatism can be considered an ideology. [25]
- 8 Discuss the view that gender equality is the most important value of feminism. [25]

(You may use this space for planning your answer(s).)



Write the number of each question answered in the margin.

A vertical margin line is positioned on the left side of the page. From this line, 25 horizontal dotted lines extend across the page, creating a grid for recording the number of questions answered for each question.

A blank sheet of lined paper. On the left side, there is a solid vertical line that serves as a margin. The rest of the page is filled with horizontal dotted lines, providing a guide for writing. The lines are evenly spaced and extend across the width of the page.

A vertical solid line is positioned on the left side of the page. From this line, a series of horizontal dotted lines extend across the page, creating a grid for writing. There are 25 horizontal dotted lines in total, evenly spaced from top to bottom.

A blank sheet of lined paper. On the left side, there is a solid vertical line that serves as a margin. The rest of the page is filled with horizontal dotted lines, providing a guide for writing. The lines are evenly spaced and extend across the width of the page.

A writing template consisting of a vertical solid line on the left side, creating a margin. To the right of this line are 25 horizontal dotted lines, providing a guide for handwriting or typing. The lines are evenly spaced and extend across the width of the page.

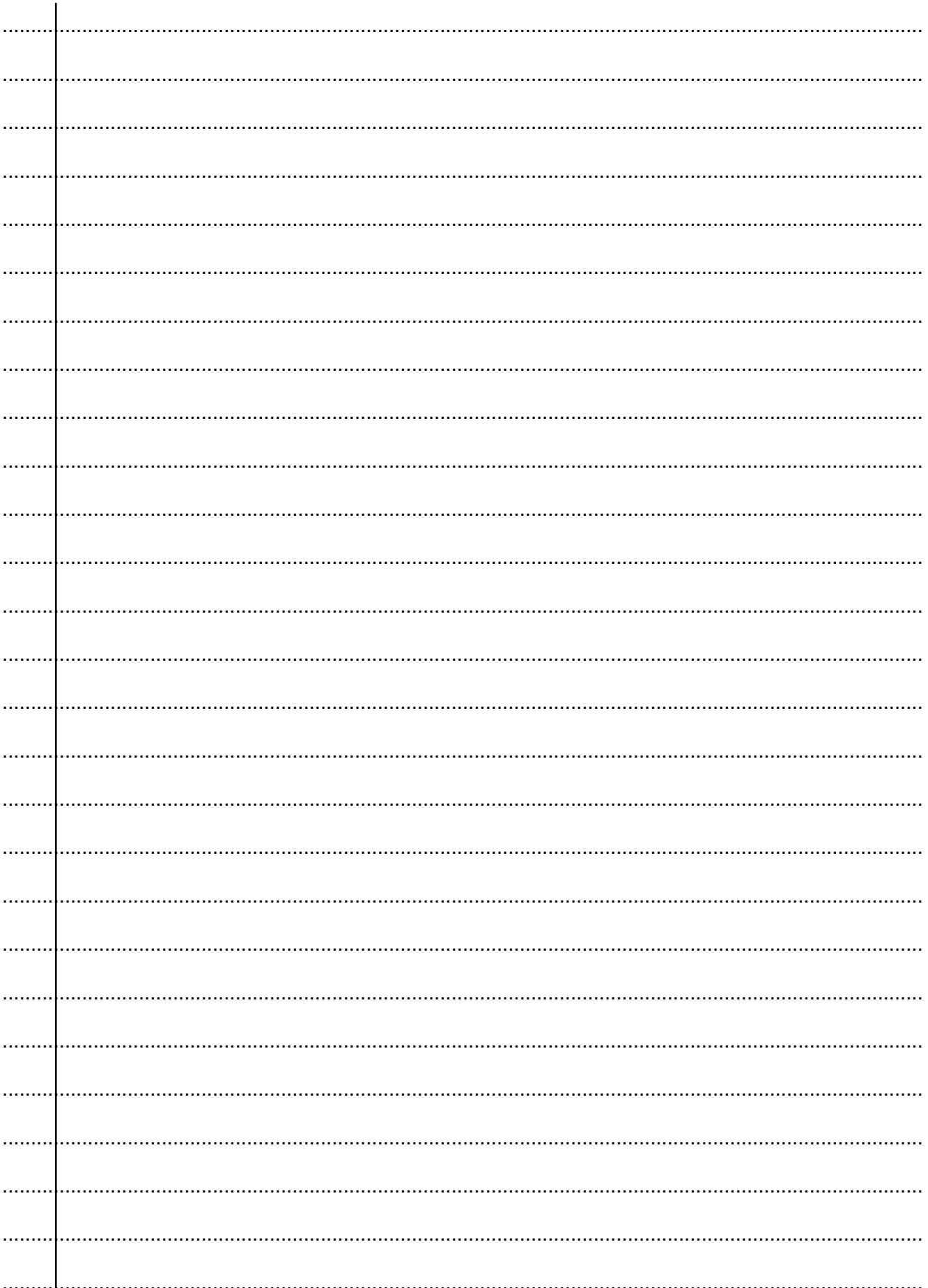
A vertical solid line is positioned on the left side of the page. From this line, 25 horizontal dotted lines extend across the page, creating a series of rows for writing.

A large area of the page is filled with horizontal dotted lines, providing a space for writing or drawing. A solid vertical line runs down the left side of this area.

A blank sheet of lined paper. On the left side, there is a solid vertical line that serves as a margin. The rest of the page is filled with horizontal dotted lines, spaced evenly down the page, providing a guide for handwriting.



A vertical solid line runs down the left side of the page. To its right, there are 25 horizontal dotted lines spaced evenly down the page, providing a template for writing.



**END OF QUESTION PAPER**

**ADDITIONAL ANSWER SPACE**

If additional answer space is required, you should use the following lined page(s). The question number(s) must be clearly shown in the margins.

A large area of lined paper for writing answers. It consists of a vertical solid line on the left side, and horizontal dotted lines extending across the page, creating a grid for writing.

A large area of the page is filled with horizontal dotted lines for writing, starting from the top margin and extending down to just above the footer section.



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