



**SECTION A**

Answer **ONE** question.

- 1\*** How complete was the system of Apartheid by 1955? **[30]**
- 2\*** How effectively did South African governments solve the country's social and economic problems between 1994 and 1999? **[30]**

3

**SECTION B**

3 Read the interpretation and then answer the question that follows:

'Black resistance took on two different but effective forms in the 1970s: industrial action and the Black Consciousness movement. The white government found both difficult to handle.'

Martin Roberts, *South Africa 1948–2000, The Rise and Fall of Apartheid*, 2001

Evaluate the strengths and limitations of this interpretation, making reference to other interpretations that you have studied. **[20]**

**END OF QUESTION PAPER**

---

# OCR

Oxford Cambridge and RSA

## Copyright Information

OCR is committed to seeking permission to reproduce all third-party content that it uses in its assessment materials. OCR has attempted to identify and contact all copyright holders whose work is used in this paper. To avoid the issue of disclosure of answer-related information to candidates, all copyright acknowledgements are reproduced in the OCR Copyright Acknowledgements Booklet. This is produced for each series of examinations and is freely available to download from our public website ([www.ocr.org.uk](http://www.ocr.org.uk)) after the live examination series.

If OCR has unwittingly failed to correctly acknowledge or clear any third-party content in this assessment material, OCR will be happy to correct its mistake at the earliest possible opportunity.

For queries or further information please contact the Copyright Team, First Floor, 9 Hills Road, Cambridge CB2 1GE.

OCR is part of the Cambridge Assessment Group; Cambridge Assessment is the brand name of University of Cambridge Local Examinations Syndicate (UCLES), which is itself a department of the University of Cambridge.