



Oxford Cambridge and RSA

Monday 20 May 2019 – Afternoon

AS Level Classical Civilisation

H008/22 Imperial Image

Time allowed: 1 hour 30 minutes



You must have:

- the OCR 12-page Answer Booklet
(OCR12 sent with general stationery)

INSTRUCTIONS

- Use black ink.
- Answer **all** the questions in **Section A** and **one** question in **Section B**.
- Read each question carefully. Make sure you know what you have to do before starting your answer.
- Write your answers in the Answer Booklet.
- Start your answer to questions 3, 6, 7, 8 and 9 on a new page.
- Write the number of each question answered clearly in the margin.
- Additional paper may be used if required, but you must clearly show your candidate number, centre number and question number(s).

INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is **65**.
- The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.
- Quality of extended response will be assessed in questions marked with an asterisk (*).
- This document consists of **4** pages.
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Section A

Answer **all** questions in this section.

Source A: Temple of Mars Ultor

- 1 (a) Where in Rome is the Temple of Mars Ultor? [1]
(b) What does 'Mars Ultor' mean? [1]
- 2 The Temple of Mars Ultor commemorated Augustus' victory at the Battle of Philippi.
(a) When was the Battle of Philippi? [1]
(b) Why do you think Augustus chose to put up a temple to Mars Ultor? [1]
- 3 Explain in what ways the Temple of Mars Ultor was an impressive building.
Make **four** points and support each point with reference to the temple shown in **Source A**. [8]

Source B: *Res Gestae Divi Augusti* 8

In my fifth consulship, I increased the number of patricians by order of the people and the Senate. I reviewed the roll of the Senate three times, and in my sixth consulship, with Marcus Agrippa as consular colleague, I made a census of the people. I carried out a lustrum, after a gap of forty one years, in which were counted 4,063,000 Roman citizens. Then, again, with consular *imperium*, I carried out a lustrum alone, in the consulship of Gaius Censorinus and Gaius Asinius, at which were counted 4,233,000 Roman citizens. And, thirdly, with consular *imperium*, I carried out a lustrum, with Tiberius Caesar, my son and colleague, in the consulship of Sextus Pompeius and Sextus Apuleius, at which 4,937,000 Roman citizens were counted. By new laws passed on my authority, I brought back many examples of ancestral practices that were becoming obsolete in our time and I myself handed on many exemplary practices to posterity that could be imitated.

- 4 (a) Explain the term **consulship** (lines 1, 2, 5, 8). [2]
 (b) What was a **lustrum** (lines 4, 5, 7)? [1]
- 5 In the passage Augustus says: 'I brought back many examples of ancestral practices that were becoming obsolete in our time...' (lines 9, 10). Why do you think Augustus did this? [1]
- 6 Explain what impression Augustus gives of himself in **Source B**.
 Make **four** points and support each point with reference to **Source B**. [8]
- 7* Evaluate how far the sources you have studied show that Augustus wanted to associate himself with Julius Caesar and the republic.
 You may use **Source A** and/or **Source B** as a starting point in your answer. [16]

[Section A Total: 40]

Section B

Answer **one** of the following questions.

Either

8* Assess how far the poets of the Augustan age only show Augustus in a positive way. In your answer, you should refer to the works of Horace, Propertius and Ovid that you have studied. **[25]**

Or

9* 'People outside Rome never knew much about Augustus.' Explain how far you agree with this statement. Justify your response. **[25]**

[Section B Total: 25]

END OF QUESTION PAPER

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