OCR
Oxford Cambridge and RSA

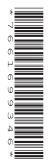## Tuesday 14 May 2019 – Morning

AS Level Sociology

H180/01 Socialisation, culture and identity

Time allowed: 1 hour 30 minutes

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You must have:
• the OCR 12-page Answer Booklet
  (OCR12 sent with general stationery)
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INSTRUCTIONS
• Use black ink.
• Section A: Answer **all** the questions in this section.
• Section B: Choose **one** option and answer **all** the questions for that option.
• Write your answers in the Answer Booklet. The question numbers must be clearly shown.

INFORMATION
• The total mark for this paper is **75**.
• The marks for each question are shown in brackets **[ ]**.
• Quality of extended responses will be assessed in questions marked with an asterisk (*).
• This document consists of **4** pages.

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SECTION A

Study the source material and answer **all** the questions in Section A.

Source

Father and son

A group of friends

1 Define the concept of ethnic identity. **[4]**

2 With reference to the source, identify and briefly explain **two** examples of informal social control. **[6]**

3 Using the source and your wider sociological knowledge, explain the difference between primary and secondary socialisation. **[8]**

4 Outline and briefly evaluate the view that individuals with disabilities find it very difficult to create a positive disabled identity. **[12]**

SECTION B

Choose **one** option from Section B and answer **all** the questions for that option.

OPTION 1
Families and relationships

5   Define and briefly explain family diversity in terms of social class.   **[5]**

6*   Identify and briefly explain **two** ways in which families have become more child-centred.   **[8]**

7*   Explain the impact of the ageing population on families.   **[12]**

8*   Evaluate the view that the ideology of the nuclear family remains strong.   **[20]**

OPTION 2
Youth subcultures

9   Define and briefly explain the concept of criminal subcultures.   **[5]**

10*   Identify and briefly explain **two** ways in which youth subcultures are related to hybridity.   **[8]**

11*   Explain the idea that youth subcultures are formed as an expression of masculine identity.   **[12]**

12*   Evaluate the view that the media causes an increase in youth deviance.   **[20]**

OPTION 3
Media

13   Define and briefly explain the two-step flow model of media effects.   **[5]**

14*   Identify and briefly explain **two** ways in which old age is represented in the media.   **[8]**

15*   Explain how representations of ethnicity in the media are changing.   **[12]**

16*   Evaluate the sociological view that the media merely represents and reflects reality.   **[20]**

END OF QUESTION PAPER

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