



Oxford Cambridge and RSA

Monday 18 October 2021 – Morning

A Level Business

H431/03 The global business environment

Resource Booklet

Time allowed: 2 hours



INSTRUCTIONS

- Use the Resource Booklet to answer all the questions.
- Do **not** send this Resource Booklet for marking. Keep it in the centre or recycle it.

INFORMATION

- The business described in this Resource Booklet is a **real** business.
- This document has **4** pages.

Nike

Extract A – Nike’s advertising and promotion

Nike is the world’s leading sportswear brand. The company is one of the most prominent producers of clothing, footwear and sports equipment worldwide. Nike’s success can be attributed to the brand’s marketing campaigns, as well as sponsorship agreements with celebrity athletes and professional sport teams. Nike’s ‘Just Do It’ slogan is proof of the company’s marketing success and global brand. Such campaigns and investment in marketing is reflected in its US advertising expenditure, which far exceeds that of one of its biggest competitors, Adidas. As one of the largest and most recognisable sports brands on the planet, it is of no surprise that Nike invests significant sums into its promotional campaigns each year (see Table 1).

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Nike’s advertising costs (2014–2018)

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Year	Advertising costs (US\$ bn)
2014	3.03
2015	3.21
2016	3.28
2017	3.34
2018	3.58

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Table 1

Source: Adapted from <https://www.statista.com/statistics/685734/nike-ad-spend/>
(accessed on 10/10/19)

Nike’s sales revenue is shown in **Table 2** and some market statistics are shown in **Table 3**.

Nike’s sales revenue (2014–2018)

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Year	Revenue (US\$ bn)
2014	27.799
2015	30.601
2016	32.376
2017	34.350
2018	36.397

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Table 2

Source: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nike_Inc (accessed on 10/10/19)

Market statistics

Global value of the Nike brand in 2019	US\$32.5 bn
Global value of the Adidas brand in 2019	US\$16.7 bn
Global clothing and footwear retail sales in 2017	US\$1696 bn

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Table 3Source: <https://www.statista.com/topics/1243/nike/> (accessed on 10/10/19)**Extract B – Respect for human rights in Nike’s supply chain**

Nike does not own or operate the facilities which produce its products. However, Nike is prioritising suppliers who share its commitment to respect human rights and are investing in their workforces. This is effectively part of Nike’s human resources strategy. Nike’s expectations for suppliers start with its ‘Code of Conduct’ and ‘Code of Leadership Standards’. Nike specifically and directly forbids the use of child labour in facilities contracted to make Nike products. It also specifies that workers between the ages of 16 and 18 cannot be employed in positions which may be hazardous, such as working with chemicals or heavy machinery, nor can they work at night.

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Source: Adapted from <https://purpose.nike.com/human-rights> (accessed on 12/10/19)**Extract C – Nike’s supply chain management**

Nike’s global business model is based on successful supply chain management. Nearly all its products are manufactured by independent contractors. However, quality is a very important concern in Nike’s supply chain. The managers at Nike use great caution when selecting raw materials and suppliers. There is a global buying team at Nike which organises the entire buying process, including selecting and contracting the right suppliers for the right goods and services. Its products are made in 42 countries at 567 independent factories that employ more than 1 million workers.

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In the past, Nike has had several controversies over its supply chain practices related to labour welfare. That is why it made its focus on ethical supply chain practices stronger. Nike’s sourcing strategy prioritises those who have shown leadership in corporate social responsibility (CSR) and sustainability. The focus is on creating a culture of safety, diversity and inclusion down the supply chain and, therefore, the suppliers are also judged on fair labour standards.

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Source: Adapted from <https://notesmatic.com/2018/02/nike-supply-chain-management/> (accessed on 16/12/18)

Extract D – How are Nike's shoes produced?

Nike has emerged as the world's largest supplier of sportswear. Like other popular brands, Nike's goods are produced in factories located outside the USA in order to keep the costs low. However, the number of Nike products manufactured in China and other Asian countries is rapidly decreasing due to concerns about unfair labour practices. Even though it is not an environmentally sustainable brand yet, it does use recycled and organic cotton, hemp, bamboo and other environmentally friendly materials. Most shoes, however, are made of leather, rubber, polyester and plastic. These materials are supplied by Nike and shipped by air and sea to over 500 suppliers for manufacturing, before completed products are distributed to retailers around the world via Nike's distribution chains.

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During the 1990s, activists accused the company of using child labour for the manufacturing of soccer balls. Since those days, the brand has focused on improving its labour practices and reducing its environmental impact. Nike's 'Free RN Flyknit' shoes, for example, produce 60% less waste during manufacturing, compared to traditional running footwear.

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Source: Adapted from <https://bizfluent.com/how-does-4987751-how-nike-shoes-produced.html>
(published on 21/11/18)

Extract E – Nike is the big brand winner at the Women's World Cup

Nike was the clear brand winner of the 2019 Women's World Cup. When it comes to emotional engagement – a good indication of the long-term impact an advert will have – Nike's 'Dream Further' campaign came out on top with a near perfect score of 4.6 out of 5.

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Source: Adapted from <https://www.marketingweek.com/nike-brand-womens-world-cup/>
(published on 28/06/19)

Extract F – Nike: Don't do it

In May 2019, Nike was shamed into undoing a policy of cutting sponsorship payments for female athletes when they get pregnant. An earlier scandal over allegations of sexual harassment and abuse of female workers led to the dismissal of nearly a dozen male executives. Nike has also been caught up in a doping affair, which dragged its share price down by 3%. In September 2019, America's anti-doping agency found Alberto Salazar, a top running coach, guilty of 'facilitating prohibited doping conduct'. Mr Salazar has a Nike 'swoosh' (logo) tattooed on his arm.

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Source: The Economist (published on 05/09/19)

NB: All data was correct at the time of writing (October 2019)

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