

**OXFORD CAMBRIDGE AND RSA EXAMINATIONS  
AS GCE**

**F384/01**

**CLASSICS: CLASSICAL CIVILISATION**

**Greek Tragedy in its context**

**MONDAY 6 JUNE 2016: Morning**

**DURATION: 1 hour 30 minutes  
plus your additional time allowance**

**MODIFIED ENLARGED**

**Candidates answer on the Answer Booklet.**

**OCR SUPPLIED MATERIALS:  
12-page Answer Booklet (OCR12)  
(sent with general stationery)**

**OTHER MATERIALS REQUIRED:  
None**

**READ INSTRUCTIONS OVERLEAF**

## **INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

**Complete the boxes on the Answer Booklet with your name, centre number and candidate number.**

**Use black ink.**

**Answer ONE question from Section A and ONE question from Section B.**

**Read each question carefully. Make sure you know what you have to do before starting your answer.**

**Start your answer to each question on a new page.**

**Write the number of each question answered in the margin.**

## **INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES**

**The number of marks is given in brackets [ ] at the end of each question or part question.**

**The total number of marks for this paper is 100.**

**Any blank pages are indicated.**

## **INSTRUCTION TO EXAMS OFFICER/INVIGILATOR**

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**Answer ONE question from Section A and ONE question from Section B.**

**SECTION A – Commentary Questions**

**Answer EITHER Question 1 OR Question 2.**

**Marks are awarded in parts (b) and (c) of Questions 1 and 2 for the quality of written communication in your answer.**

**1 Read the passage and answer the questions.**

**4 CREON:**

**My plans, my mad fanatic heart,  
my son, cut off so young!  
Ai, dead, lost to the world,  
not through your stupidity, no, my own.**

**LEADER:**

**too late, you see what justice means.**

**Too late,**

**5**

**CREON:**

Oh I've learned

through blood and tears! Then, it was then,  
when the god came and struck me—a great weight  
shattering, driving me down that wild savage path,  
ruining, trampling down my joy. Oh the agony,  
the heartbreaking agonies of our lives.

10

**MESSENGER:**

Master,

what a hoard of grief you have, and you'll have more.  
The grief that lies to hand you've brought on yourself—  
the rest, in the house, you'll see all too soon.

15

**CREON:**

What now? What's worse than this?

**MESSENGER:**

The queen is dead.

the mother of this dead boy... mother to the end—  
poor thing, her wounds are fresh.

20

**CREON:**

No, no,

harbor of Death, so choked, so hard to cleanse!—  
why me? why are you killing me?  
Herald of pain, more words, more grief?  
I died once, you kill me again and again!

25

What's the report, boy... some news for me?  
My wife dead? O dear god!  
Slaughter heaped on slaughter?

**MESSENGER:**

**See for yourself:**

now they bring her body from the palace.

30

**CREON:**

Oh no,

another, a second loss to break the heart.  
What next, what fate still waits for me?  
I just held my son in my arms and now,  
look, a new corpse rising before my eyes—  
wretched, helpless mother – O my son!

35

**Sophocles, 'Antigone' 1396–1425**

- (a) Briefly describe the events in the play from the entry on stage of Tiresias to the start of this passage. [10]**
- (b) How effectively does Sophocles make the audience feel sympathy for Creon in this passage? In your answer, you should include discussion of the language used and the situation on stage. [20]**
- (c) Using this passage as a starting point, explain how far you agree that Creon's suffering is entirely his own fault. [25]**

Do NOT answer this question if you have already answered Question 1.

Marks are awarded in parts (b) and (c) of Questions 1 and 2 for the quality of written communication in your answer.

2 Read the passage and answer the questions.

**JASON:**

Then you became my wife, and bore

My children; now, out of mere sexual jealousy,

You murder them! In all Hellas, there is not one woman

Who could have done it; yet in preference to them

I married you, chose hatred and murder for my wife –

No woman, but a tiger; a Tuscan Scylla – but more savage.

Ah, what's the use? If I cursed you all day, no remorse

Would touch you, for your heart's proof against feeling. Go!

Out of my sight, polluted fiend, child-murderer!

Leave me to mourn over my destiny: I have lost

My young bride; I have lost the two sons I begot

And brought up; I shall never see them alive again.

**MEDEA:**

I would if necessary have answered at full length

Everything you have said; but Zeus the father of all

Knows well what service I once rendered you, and how



**You have repaid me. You were mistaken if you thought  
You could dishonour my bed and live a pleasant life  
And laugh at me. The princess was wrong too, and so  
Was Creon, when he took you for his son-in-law  
And thought he could exile me with impunity.  
So now, am I a tiger, Scylla? – Hurl at me  
What names you please! I've reached your heart; and that is right.**

**20**

**JASON:** You suffer too; my loss is yours no less.

**MEDEA:** It is true;  
But my pain's a fair price, to take away your smile.

**25**

**JASON:** O children, what a wicked mother Fate gave you!

**MEDEA:** O sons, your father's treachery cost you your lives.

**JASON:** It was not my hand that killed my sons.

**MEDEA:** No, not your hand;  
But your insult to me, and your new-wedded wife.

**30**

**JASON:** You thought *that* reason enough to murder them, that I  
No longer slept with you?

**MEDEA:** And is that injury  
A slight one, do you imagine, to a woman?

**JASON:** Yes,  
To a modest woman; but to you – the whole world lost.

**Euripides, 'Medea' 1345–1376**

- (a) Briefly describe the events in the play between the Messenger's entry on stage and the start of this passage. [10]
- (b) How does Euripides make this passage dramatically effective? In your answer, you should include discussion of the situation on stage and the language used. [20]
- (c) 'Medea is just a cold-hearted, scheming murderer and nothing else.'  
Using this passage as a starting point, explain how far you agree with this statement. [25]

[SECTION A TOTAL: 55]

## **SECTION B – Essays**

**Answer ONE question.**

**Start your answer on a new page.**

**Marks are awarded for the quality of written communication in your answer.**

- 3 In Aeschylus' 'Agamemnon', how far would you agree that Agamemnon is an arrogant ruler who fully deserved to die?**

**In your answer, you should:**

**consider what Agamemnon says and does in the play and what the other characters say about him**

**include an analysis of the reasons for Agamemnon's death**

**use evidence from Aeschylus' 'Agamemnon'. [45]**

- 4 'In Euripides' 'Electra', there is not a single character that the audience can like or admire.'  
How far do you agree with this statement?**

**In your answer, you should:**

**consider a range of characters in the play**

**include an analysis of how far the audience can like or admire each character**

**use evidence from Euripides' 'Electra'. [45]**

- 5 'The gods are responsible for all the suffering in Greek Tragedy.'  
How far do you agree with this statement?**

**In your answer, you should:**

**consider the role and influence of the gods in the plays**

**include an analysis of how far the gods are responsible for the suffering in the plays**

**use evidence from AT LEAST TWO of the following plays:**

**Aeschylus' 'Agamemnon', Sophocles' 'Antigone', Euripides' 'Medea' and 'Electra'. [45]**

**[SECTION B TOTAL: 45]**

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