



Oxford Cambridge and RSA

Tuesday 13 October 2020 – Afternoon

A Level Geography

H481/02 Human interactions

Time allowed: 1 hour 30 minutes



You must have:

- the Resource Booklet (inside this document)
- the OCR 12-page Answer Booklet

You can use:

- a ruler (cm/mm)
- a scientific or graphical calculator

INSTRUCTIONS

- Use black ink. You can use an HB pencil, but only for graphs and diagrams.
- Write your answer to each question in the Answer Booklet. The question numbers must be clearly shown.
- Fill in the boxes on the front of the Answer Booklet.
- Answer **all** the questions in Section A.
- Choose **two** options in Section B: **either** option A **or** option B and **either** option C **or** option D.

INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is **66**.
- The marks for each question are shown in brackets [].
- Quality of extended response will be assessed in questions marked with an asterisk (*).
- This document has **4** pages.

ADVICE

- Try to answer every part of each question you choose.
- Read each question carefully before you start your answer.

Section A – Changing Spaces, Making Places

Answer **all** parts of Question 1.

- 1 (a)** Study **Fig. 1**, which shows percentage change of population in rural areas of England between 2001 and 2015.

Use **one** piece of evidence from **Fig. 1** to show how shifting flows of people have shaped the demographic profile of rural areas in England. **[3]**

- (b)** Study **Fig. 2**, which shows cyclical economic change in the UK between 1978 and 2017.

Using evidence from **Fig. 2**, suggest how cyclical economic change can have varied social impacts. **[8]**

- (c)** Suggest **two** ways that time-space compression can influence our sense of place. **[6]**

- (d)*** 'Successful rebranding of a place is rarely the product of a single strategy.' To what extent do you agree? **[16]**

Section B – Global Connections

Answer **two** questions: **either** Question 2 **or** Question 3 **and either** Question 4 **or** Question 5.

Either

Option A – Trade in the contemporary world

2* 'The greatest challenges within the global trade system are faced by LIDCs.' Discuss. **[16]**

Or

Option B – Global migration

3* 'The greatest challenges within the global migration system are faced by LIDCs.' Discuss. **[16]**

Either

Option C – Human rights

- 4 (a) Study **Fig. 3**, which shows female primary school attendance rates for selected countries, 2017.
- (i) Calculate the interquartile range for the data in **Fig. 3**. You must show your working. [2]
 - (ii) Give **two** limitations of the interquartile range in describing the spread of data in **Fig. 3**. [2]
- (b) Explain how **two** different types of human rights violation can be a cause of conflict. [5]
- (c) With reference to a **case study** of **one** country, explain the strategies used to address gender inequality issues. [8]

Or

Option D – Power and borders

- 5 (a) Study **Fig. 4**, which shows the number of personnel deployed in selected UN Peacekeeping operations, 2018.
- (i) Calculate the interquartile range for the data in **Fig. 4**. You must show your working. [2]
 - (ii) Give **two** limitations of the interquartile range in describing the spread of data in **Fig. 4**. [2]
- (b) Explain how **two** different types of threat to territorial integrity can be a cause of conflict. [5]
- (c) With reference to a **case study** of **one** country, explain how challenges to its sovereignty can have impacts on people. [8]

END OF QUESTION PAPER

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