



Oxford Cambridge and RSA

**Tuesday 12 October 2021 – Afternoon**

**A Level Geography**

**H481/02 Human interactions**

**Time allowed: 1 hour 30 minutes**



**You must have:**

- the Resource Booklet (inside this document)
- the OCR 12-page Answer Booklet

**You can use:**

- a ruler (cm/mm)
- a scientific or graphical calculator

**INSTRUCTIONS**

- Use black ink. You can use an HB pencil, but only for graphs and diagrams.
- Write your answer to each question in the Answer Booklet. The question numbers must be clearly shown.
- Fill in the boxes on the front of the Answer Booklet.
- Answer **all** the questions in Section A.
- Choose **two** options in Section B: choose **either A or B** and **either C or D**.

**INFORMATION**

- The total mark for this paper is **66**.
- The marks for each question are shown in brackets [ ].
- Quality of extended responses will be assessed in questions marked with an asterisk (\*).
- This document consists of **4** pages.

**ADVICE**

- Try to answer every part of each question you choose.
- Read each question carefully before you start your answer.

### Section A – Changing Spaces, Making Places

Answer **all** parts of Question 1.

1 (a) Study **Fig. 1**, which shows employment share by sector for Glasgow in 1971 and 2015.

Use **one** piece of evidence from **Fig. 1** to show the influence of globalisation on structural economic change. **[3]**

(b) Study **Fig. 2**, which shows percentage of primary pupils eligible for free school meals in the West Midlands, 2017.

Using evidence from **Fig. 2**, suggest factors that might explain the spatial pattern of social inequality shown. **[8]**

(c) Explain how people's behaviour and activity in a place can be influenced by their level of emotional attachment to it. **[6]**

(d)\* To what extent do present-day connections shape the identity of a place? **[16]**

## Section B – Global Connections

Answer **two** questions: **either** Question 2 **or** Question 3 **and either** Question 4 **or** Question 5.

**Either**

### Option A – Trade in the contemporary world

2\* ‘Advanced countries benefit the most from the opportunities created by international trade.’ How far do you agree? [16]

**Or**

### Option B – Global Migration

3\* ‘Advanced countries benefit the most from the opportunities created by international migration.’ How far do you agree? [16]

Either

**Option C – Human Rights**

4 (a) Study **Fig. 3**, which shows Maternal Mortality Rates for selected countries, 2018.

- (i) Calculate the value of the mean for the data in **Fig. 3**. You must show your working. [2]
- (ii) Give **one** advantage and **one** disadvantage of using the mean to describe this data. [2]

(b) Suggest **two** factors that might account for global variation in maternal mortality rates. [5]

(c) With reference to a **case study** of an **LIDC**, assess the challenges for global governance of human rights. [8]

Or

**Option D – Power and borders**

5 (a) Study **Fig. 4**, which shows the State Fragility Index for selected countries, 2018.

- (i) Calculate the value of the mean for the data in **Fig. 4**. You must show your working. [2]
- (ii) Give **one** advantage and **one** disadvantage of using the mean to describe this data. [2]

(b) Suggest **two** ways that current political boundaries might have an influence on the erosion of sovereignty. [5]

(c) With reference to a **case study** of an **LIDC**, assess the challenges for global governance of **either** sovereignty **or** territorial integrity. [8]

**END OF QUESTION PAPER**



Oxford Cambridge and RSA

**Copyright Information**

OCR is committed to seeking permission to reproduce all third-party content that it uses in its assessment materials. OCR has attempted to identify and contact all copyright holders whose work is used in this paper. To avoid the issue of disclosure of answer-related information to candidates, all copyright acknowledgements are reproduced in the OCR Copyright Acknowledgements Booklet. This is produced for each series of examinations and is freely available to download from our public website ([www.ocr.org.uk](http://www.ocr.org.uk)) after the live examination series.

If OCR has unwittingly failed to correctly acknowledge or clear any third-party content in this assessment material, OCR will be happy to correct its mistake at the earliest possible opportunity.

For queries or further information please contact The OCR Copyright Team, The Triangle Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8EA.

OCR is part of the Cambridge Assessment Group; Cambridge Assessment is the brand name of University of Cambridge Local Examinations Syndicate (UCLES), which is itself a department of the University of Cambridge.