

**OXFORD CAMBRIDGE AND RSA EXAMINATIONS
LEVEL 1/2**

R051/01

**CAMBRIDGE NATIONAL IN
SPORT STUDIES**

Contemporary issues in sport

THURSDAY 15 JANUARY 2015:

Afternoon

DURATION: 1 hour

plus your additional time allowance

MODIFIED ENLARGED 24pt

Candidate forename		Candidate surname	
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Centre number						Candidate number				
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Candidates answer on the Question Paper.

OCR SUPPLIED MATERIALS:

None

OTHER MATERIALS REQUIRED:

None

READ INSTRUCTIONS OVERLEAF

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the boxes on the first page. Please write clearly and in capital letters.

Use black ink. HB pencil may be used for graphs and diagrams only.

Answer ALL the questions.

Read each question carefully. Make sure you know what you have to do before starting your answer.

Write your answer to each question in the space provided. Additional paper may be used if necessary but you must clearly show your candidate number, centre number and question number(s).

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.

The total number of marks for this paper is 60.

The quality of your written communication will be assessed in your answer to the question marked with an asterisk (*).

Any blank pages are indicated.

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Answer ALL the questions.

1 Identify TWO reasons why single parents may not be able to participate in sport.

1 _____
_____ **[1]**

2 _____
_____ **[1]**

2 Identify TWO barriers that could prevent people with physical disabilities from participating in sport.

Suggest a strategy to overcome each barrier.

Barrier 1 _____

Strategy _____

Barrier 2 _____

Strategy _____

[4]

3 (a) Identify **THREE** potential barriers that might prevent children from participating in swimming.

1 _____

2 _____

3 _____

[3]

(b) Give **THREE** reasons why more children might be taking an interest in swimming.

1 _____

2 _____

3 _____

[3]

4 Which ONE of the following sports is the MOST popular in terms of participation rates in the UK?

(Circle your chosen option to indicate your answer).

(a) Rugby league

(b) Rugby union

(c) Netball

(d) Cycling

[1]

5 Describe how each of the following could have a NEGATIVE impact on the popularity of sport:

Media coverage _____

_____ [2]

Acceptability _____

_____ [2]

Role models _____

_____ [2]

6 Give FOUR reasons why outdoor and adventurous activities such as skiing or snowboarding have fewer participants than sports such as football or netball in the UK.

1 _____

2 _____

3 _____

4 _____

[4]

7 Schools and colleges often use sport to promote team spirit and teamwork.

Give THREE ways that team spirit and teamwork can be promoted through participation in sport.

1 _____

2 _____

3 _____

[3]

- 8 “The most important thing is not to win but to take part, just as the most important thing in life is not the triumph but the struggle. The essential thing is not to have conquered, but to have fought well.”

Olympic creed – Pierre De Coubertin (founder of the Modern Olympics)

Which of the following BEST matches the Olympic creed?

(Circle your chosen option to indicate your answer).

- (a) Breaking a world record
- (b) Winning a gold medal
- (c) Finishing a race after falling badly
- (d) Finishing 1st in a relay race

[1]

- 9 Give THREE reasons why sports performers should demonstrate good sporting behaviour.

1 _____

2 _____

3 _____

[3]

10 Some elite sports performers have tried to gain an unfair advantage through the use of performance-enhancing drugs.

(a) Give TWO examples of drug offences and the sports performers who committed them.

1 Sports performer _____

Drug offence _____

2 Sports performer _____

Drug offence _____

[4]

(b) Explain the 'whereabouts' rule in relation to drug testing.

[3]

11 Name FOUR current sports initiatives.

1 _____

2 _____

3 _____

4 _____

[4]

12 (a) Describe THREE features of an international sports event.

[3]

(b) Hosting a major sports event can have a number of positive and negative effects for the host city or country.

Describe a positive and a negative effect for each of the following:

Positive effect on facilities _____

Negative effect on facilities _____

Positive social effect _____

Negative social effect _____

[4]

13 Which one of the following is an example of hosting a ‘one-off’ sporting event?

(Circle your chosen option to indicate your answer).

(a) Wimbledon

(b) London 2012

(c) British Formula 1 Grand Prix

(d) FA Cup Final

[1]

14 Give THREE examples of how national governing bodies are involved in sports development.

1 _____

2 _____

3 _____

[3]

This image shows a full page of a document template. It features a series of evenly spaced, thin grey horizontal lines across the entire width of the page, creating a ruled effect. The background is white. In the bottom right corner, there is a small black rectangular box containing the number '8' in a bold, sans-serif font.

13

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