

**OXFORD CAMBRIDGE AND RSA EXAMINATIONS**  
**LEVEL 1/2**  
**R051/01**  
**CAMBRIDGE NATIONAL IN**  
**SPORT STUDIES**  
**Contemporary issues in sport**  
**FRIDAY 13 JANUARY 2017: Afternoon**  
**DURATION: 1 hour**  
**plus your additional time allowance**  
**MODIFIED ENLARGED 24pt**

<b>Candidate forename</b>						<b>Candidate surname</b>				
<b>Centre number</b>						<b>Candidate number</b>				

**Candidates answer on the Question Paper.**

**OCR SUPPLIED MATERIALS:**

**None**

**OTHER MATERIALS REQUIRED:**

**None**

**READ INSTRUCTIONS OVERLEAF**



## **INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

**Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the boxes on the first page. Please write clearly and in capital letters.**

**Use black ink. HB pencil may be used for graphs and diagrams only.**

**Answer ALL the questions.**

**Read each question carefully. Make sure you know what you have to do before starting your answer.**

**Write your answer to each question in the space provided. If additional space is required, you should use the lined page(s) at the end of this booklet. The question number(s) must be clearly shown.**

## **INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES**

**The number of marks is given in brackets [ ] at the end of each question or part question.**

**The total number of marks for this paper is 60.**

**The quality of your written communication will be assessed in your answer to the question marked with an asterisk (\*).**

**Any blank pages are indicated.**

**BLANK PAGE**

**Answer ALL the questions.**

**1 Salma is a disabled person who works full time and wants to take up wheelchair athletics.**

**(a) Identify FOUR barriers that may make it harder for her to participate in wheelchair athletics.**

- 1 \_\_\_\_\_ [1]**
- 2 \_\_\_\_\_ [1]**
- 3 \_\_\_\_\_ [1]**
- 4 \_\_\_\_\_ [1]**

**(b) Describe THREE ways an athletics club could make the sport more accessible for disabled performers.**

- 1 \_\_\_\_\_ [1]**
- 2 \_\_\_\_\_ [1]**
- 3 \_\_\_\_\_ [1]**

**2 Identify whether the following statements are true or false. Circle your chosen answers.**

**National governing bodies:**

<b>(a) can set the rules of sports</b>	<b>True / False</b>	<b>[1]</b>
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<b>(b) are responsible for mass participation but NOT elite athletes</b>	<b>True / False</b>	<b>[1]</b>
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<b>(c) control more than one sport each</b>	<b>True / False</b>	<b>[1]</b>
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<b>(d) do NOT organise disabled sports competitions</b>	<b>True / False</b>	<b>[1]</b>
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**3 A local gym introduces a new exercise class at 11am on weekdays.**

**(a) Name TWO user groups that are likely to be able to take part in the class.**

**1** \_\_\_\_\_ **[1]**

**2** \_\_\_\_\_ **[1]**

**(b) Name a user group that is unlikely to be able to take part in the class.**

\_\_\_\_\_ **[1]**

**In the first few weeks very few people take part in the exercise class.**

**(c) Describe THREE ways the gym could increase participation in the exercise class.**

**1** \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ **[1]**

**2** \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ **[1]**

**3** \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ **[1]**

**4 American Football is an emerging sport in the UK. There are plans to start a professional team in London but the sport must become more popular first.**

**Suggest FOUR ways that American Football could be made more popular in the UK.**

**1** \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ **[1]**

**2** \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ **[1]**

**3** \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ **[1]**

**4** \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ **[1]**

**5 Explain, using an example, why a sport might be seen as socially unacceptable.**

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ **[2]**

**6 Stefan is a wealthy single parent who works full time and owns a car. He wants to participate regularly in football.**

**(a) Identify TWO barriers to his regular participation in football.**

**1 \_\_\_\_\_ [1]**

**2 \_\_\_\_\_ [1]**

**The Football Association (FA) is the national governing body of association football in the UK.**

**(b) Give TWO ways the FA can obtain funding to invest in the sport.**

**1 \_\_\_\_\_ [1]**

**2 \_\_\_\_\_ [1]**

**7 Fill in the blanks to complete the Olympic Creed using the following words:**

**Struggle**

**Take Part**

**Triumph**

**Win**

**“The most important thing is not to \_\_\_\_\_ but to**

**\_\_\_\_\_, just as the most important thing in life is not**

**the \_\_\_\_\_ but the \_\_\_\_\_. The essential thing is**

**not to have conquered, but to have fought well.” *Pierre De Coubertin***

**[4]**



- 8 In South Africa, sports teams must make sure that all ethnic groups are fairly represented. Of which value is this an example?**

**Circle your chosen option to indicate your answer.**

**(a) Citizenship**

**(b) Fair play**

**(c) Inclusion**

**(d) Excellence [1]**

- 9 A teenager spends his spare time volunteering as a coach at his local swimming club. Of which value is this an example?**

**Circle your chosen option to indicate your answer.**

**(a) Excellence**

**(b) Citizenship**

**(c) Team spirit**

**(d) Tolerance and respect [1]**

**10 Describe THREE ways that being caught taking performance enhancing drugs might affect an athlete's sporting career.**

**1** \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ [1]

**2** \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ [1]

**3** \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ [1]

**11 Some experts think it would be better if all sportspeople were allowed to use performance enhancing drugs.**

**(a) Suggest ONE argument for allowing all sportspeople to use performance enhancing drugs.**

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ [1]

**(b) Suggest THREE reasons why governing bodies should NOT allow sportspeople to use performance enhancing drugs.**

**1** \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ [1]

**2** \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ [1]

**3** \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ [1]

12 Complete the table below about the different types of major sporting events. [5]

Regularity of event	Description	Example event
One-off	(a)	(b)
(c)	An annual sporting event usually held in different places each year.	(d)
Regular and recurring	An annual sporting event usually held in the same place each year.	(e)

**13 Describe how hosting a major international sporting event can increase the following factors:**

**National morale**

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[1]

**Economic investment**

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[1]

**Tourism**

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[1]

**14 There are both benefits and drawbacks to hosting major sporting events.**

## Why do some countries choose not to host major sporting events?

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[4]

**15\* Explain, using examples, why it is important for performers and spectators to show good etiquette and sporting behaviour. [8]**

[illegible]

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**END OF QUESTION PAPER**

## ADDITIONAL ANSWER SPACE

**If additional space is required, you should use the following lined page(s). The question number(s) must be clearly shown in the margin(s).**

[illegible]









