

**OXFORD CAMBRIDGE AND RSA EXAMINATIONS
LEVEL 1/2
R051/01**

**CAMBRIDGE NATIONAL IN
SPORT STUDIES**

Contemporary issues in sport

FRIDAY 12 JANUARY 2018: Afternoon

DURATION: 1 hour

plus your additional time allowance

MODIFIED ENLARGED 24pt

Candidate forename						Candidate surname				
Centre number						Candidate number				

Candidates answer on the Question Paper.

OCR SUPPLIED MATERIALS:

None

OTHER MATERIALS REQUIRED:

None

READ INSTRUCTIONS OVERLEAF



INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the boxes on the front page. Please write clearly and in capital letters.

Use black ink. HB pencil may be used for graphs and diagrams only.

Answer ALL the questions.

Read each question carefully. Make sure you know what you have to do before starting your answer.

Write your answer to each question in the space provided. If additional space is required, you should use the lined page(s) at the end of this booklet. The question number(s) must be clearly shown.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.

The total number of marks for this paper is 60.

The quality of your written communication will be assessed in your answer to the question marked with an asterisk (*).

Answer ALL the questions.

- 1 Which one of the following would NOT be classed as an emerging sport in the UK?**

(Circle your chosen option to indicate your answer) [1]

(a) American Football

(b) Ultimate Frisbee

(c) Cricket

(d) Handball

- 2 Many parents and teachers are concerned that teenagers do not participate enough in physical activity.**

(a) Give THREE possible barriers which can prevent teenagers from regular participation in physical activity and sport.

1 _____
_____ **[1]**

2 _____
_____ **[1]**

3 _____
_____ **[1]**

(b) Give TWO strategies a school could use to enable teenagers to participate more regularly in physical activity and sport.

1 _____
_____ **[1]**

2 _____
_____ **[1]**

3 Tom is 66 years old and his partner Caroline is 59. Tom is retired but Caroline still works full-time. They only have one car. Both would like to get fitter by playing more sport.

Describe TWO barriers to Tom’s participation in sport and TWO possible solutions.

Barrier 1 _____
_____ **[1]**

Solution _____
_____ **[1]**

Barrier 2 _____
_____ **[1]**

Solution _____
_____ **[1]**

4 Sport can be used to promote positive values.

Write the correct value from those listed for each example given in the table below. [6]

- Fair play
- Excellence
- Citizenship
- Inclusion
- Team spirit
- Tolerance/respect

Value	Example
	Striving to be the best you can be
	Accepting and welcoming players from different social backgrounds
	Working together as a team to get more enjoyment from playing sport
	Playing according to the rules
	Making sure all community groups have an opportunity to participate in sport
	Volunteering to coach, officiate or help run a local community sports club

5 Give THREE reasons why sporting etiquette is important as a performer.

1 _____ **[1]**

2 _____ **[1]**

3 _____ **[1]**

6 (a) Name TWO performers who have been caught using performance enhancing drugs and the sports they perform in.

1 _____
_____ **[1]**

2 _____
_____ **[1]**

(b) Give THREE reasons why sports governing bodies should NOT allow the use of performance enhancing drugs.

1 _____ **[1]**

2 _____ **[1]**

3 _____ **[1]**

(c) Suggest ONE reason why sports governing bodies might consider a lesser penalty for performers found taking recreational drugs compared to performance enhancing drugs.

_____ **[1]**

7 Which one of the following is NOT a reason why sports performers might take performance enhancing drugs?

(Circle your chosen option to indicate your answer) [1]

(a) Financial benefits from successful sports performance

(b) To enable them to train harder

(c) To develop their technical sports skills

(d) To boost their physical performance

8 Describe the ‘whereabouts rule’ used in testing for the use of performance enhancing drugs.

[2]

9 Describe the following FOUR values that are promoted through the Paralympics.

Friendship

Description _____
_____ [1]

Inspiration and equality

Description _____
_____ [1]

Courage

Description _____
_____ [1]

Determination

Description _____
_____ [1]

10 Identify whether hosting the following major sports events is ‘one off’ or ‘regular and recurring’ by completing the table below. [4]

Event	One off or regular and recurring
British Formula One Grand Prix	
Paralympics	
Wimbledon	
World Athletics Championship	

11 The Football World Cup is one of the largest sports events to organise yet many nations spend a lot of money bidding to host it.

(a) Suggest THREE reasons why a nation would bid to host the Football World Cup.

1 _____
_____ [1]

2 _____
_____ [1]

3 _____
_____ [1]

(b) Apart from cost, give THREE drawbacks for a country hosting the Football World Cup.

1 _____
_____ **[1]**

2 _____
_____ **[1]**

3 _____
_____ **[1]**

12 Identify TWO sources of funding available to a national governing body to help fund new sports facilities.

1 _____ **[1]**

2 _____ **[1]**

13 Identify THREE ways national governing bodies such as the English Basketball Association are involved in developing their sports and give an example for each.

1 _____

_____ **[2]**

2 _____

_____ **[2]**

3 _____

_____ **[2]**

14 Suggest TWO ways a national governing body might promote sport to women.

1 _____
_____ **[1]**

2 _____
_____ **[1]**

15* The following table shows some information about participation in sport in the UK.

Sport	Number of adults taking part at least once a month
Tennis	700 000
Golf	1 000 000
Football	2 600 000
Swimming	4 100 000

Discuss reasons why participation levels might be so different in each of these sports. [8]

[illegible]

END OF QUESTION PAPER

ADDITIONAL ANSWER SPACE

If additional space is required, you should use the following lined page(s). The question number(s) must be clearly shown in the margin(s).

[illegible]

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