



Oxford Cambridge and RSA

**Tuesday 11 June 2019 – Afternoon**

**GCSE (9–1) History B (Schools History Project)**

**J411/33** Viking Expansion, c.750–c.1050

with Living under Nazi Rule, 1933–1945

**Time allowed: 1 hour 45 minutes**

**You must have:**

- the OCR 12-page Answer Booklet (OCR12 sent with general stationery)



**INSTRUCTIONS**

- Use black ink.
- Section A – Viking Expansion, c.750–c.1050: Answer questions 1 (a–c), 2, 3 and **either** question 4 **or** question 5.
- Section B – Living under Nazi Rule 1933–1945: Answer questions 6 and 7, and **either** question 8 **or** question 9.
- Write your answers in the Answer Booklet. The question number(s) must be clearly shown.

**INFORMATION**

- The total mark for this paper is **80**.
- The marks for each question are shown in brackets [ ].
- Quality of extended response will be assessed in questions marked with an asterisk (\*).
- This document consists of **8** pages.

## SECTION A

## Viking Expansion, c.750–c.1050

Answer questions 1 (a–c), 2 and 3.

- 1 (a) Give **one** example of a group that traded with the Volga Vikings. [1]
- (b) Identify **one** reason why Vikings left their homelands. [1]
- (c) Identify **one** feature of Harald Bluetooth's rule. [1]
- 2 Write a clear and organised summary that analyses the trading activities of the Volga Vikings. Support your summary with examples. [9]
- 3 What was the impact of the Great Heathen Army's invasion of England? Explain your answer with examples. [10]

Answer **either** question 4 **or** question 5.

- 4\* 'Religion was the most important aspect of the lives of Vikings in their homelands.' How far do you agree with this statement? Give reasons for your answer. [18]
- 5\* 'Harald Bluetooth was more important than Svein Forkbeard in the development of a Viking kingdom.' How far do you agree with this statement? Give reasons for your answer. [18]

## SECTION B

## Living under Nazi Rule, 1933–1945

Answer questions 6 and 7.

- 6 What can Source A tell us about the Holocaust? Use the source and your own knowledge to support your answer. [7]

**Source A – A letter received by a Polish resistance group in 1944 from Jewish members of the Sonderkommando. The letter came from the Auschwitz-Birkenau camp and was accompanied by pictures the Sonderkommando had taken. Sonderkommando were prisoners forced to work for the Nazis.**

G Didi-Huberman, 'Images in Spite of All: Four Photographs from Auschwitz'. (First published as Images malgré tout, Paris: Les Éditions de Minuit, 2003), Le Editions de Minuit, 2008. Item removed due to third party copyright restrictions.

- 7 How useful are Sources B and C and Interpretation D for a historian studying the establishment of the Nazi dictatorship between January and July 1933? In your answer, refer to the two sources and the interpretation as well as your own knowledge. [15]

**Source B – The image and headline from a Nazi newspaper, published on 1 March 1933. The words have been translated into English below.**



### NOW WE WILL TAKE RUTHLESS STEPS

Communists set Reichstag alight – Communist arsonists arrested –  
Signs of a Communist uprising – Increased measures against the terrorists –  
All Communist MPs arrested – All Communist newspapers banned

**Source C – An extract from an article entitled 'A walk through Dachau Concentration Camp', published in a local German newspaper in June 1933.**

The former Dachau Powder Factory has become a modern camp for political prisoners. Where grass and weeds once grew, neat paths have now been laid. We visited a row of barracks, and everywhere we saw the same picture: cleanliness, order, light and air. The prisoners work gladly and willingly and most of them are probably happy to have an orderly life, good food, and a roof over their heads. For those unclean people who oppose the Nazi Volk community, one term hangs over their head like a looming sword: concentration camp.

**Interpretation D – An extract from a book by historian Ian Kershaw in 2008**

I Kershaw, 'Hubris' pp 138, Penguin Books Ltd, 1998. Item removed due to third party copyright restrictions.

5

Answer **either** question 8 **or** question 9.

- 8\*** 'The lives of all workers improved as a result of Nazi policies between 1933 and 1939.' How far do you agree with this view? **[18]**
- 9\*** 'The German people supported the war between 1939 and 1945.' How far do you agree with this view? **[18]**

**END OF QUESTION PAPER**

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