

Please check the examination details below before entering your candidate information

Candidate surname

Other names

**Pearson Edexcel**  
**International GCSE**

Centre Number

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Candidate Number

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**Tuesday 15 January 2019**

Morning (Time: 2 hours 30 minutes)

Paper Reference **4MB1/02R**

**Mathematics B**

**Paper 2R**



**You must have:** Ruler graduated in centimetres and millimetres, protractor, compasses, pen, HB pencil, eraser, calculator. Tracing paper may be used.

Total Marks

### Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **all** questions.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided  
– *there may be more space than you need.*

### Information

- The total mark for this paper is 100.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets  
– *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*

### Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.
- Without sufficient working, correct answers may be awarded no marks.

Turn over ►

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**Pearson**

Answer ALL ELEVEN questions.

Write your answers in the spaces provided.

You must write down all the stages in your working.

1

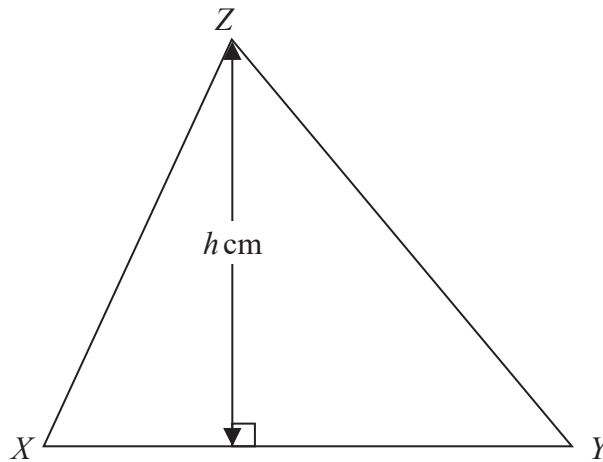


Diagram NOT  
accurately drawn

Figure 1

In Figure 1,  $\triangle XYZ$  has base  $XY$  and height  $h$  cm.

The length of  $XY$  is 7.2 cm, to 2 significant figures.

(a) Write down the lower bound for the length of  $XY$ .

(1)

The area of  $\triangle XYZ$  is  $29 \text{ cm}^2$ , to 2 significant figures.

(b) Write down the upper bound for the area of  $\triangle XYZ$ .

(1)

(c) Calculate, to 3 decimal places, the upper bound of  $h$ .

(2)

2



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Question 1 continued

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(Total for Question 1 is 4 marks)



- 2 (a) Complete the table of values for  $y = x^2 - 3x + 1$

$x$	-1	0	1	2	3	4	5
$y$			-1		1	5	

(2)

- (b) On the grid opposite, plot the points from your completed table and join them to form a smooth curve.

(2)

- (c) Use your graph to find an estimate for the minimum value of  $y$ .

(1)

- (d) Use your graph to find estimates, to one decimal place, for the solutions of the equation  $x^2 - 3x + 1 = 0$

(1)

- (e) By drawing a suitable straight line on your grid, find estimates, to one decimal place, for the solutions of the equation  $x^2 - 4x + 2 = 0$

(3)

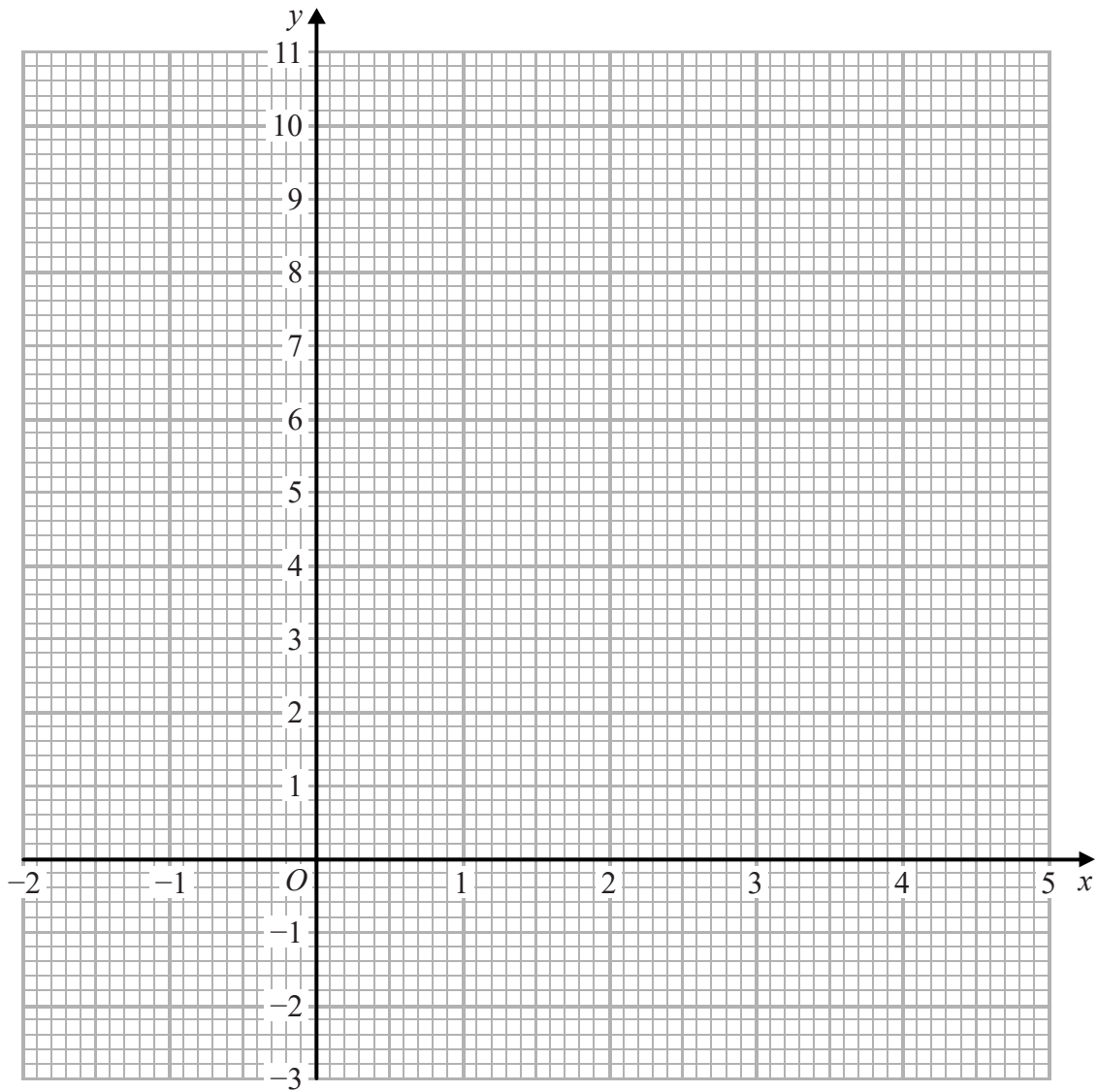
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Question 2 continued



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Question 2 continued

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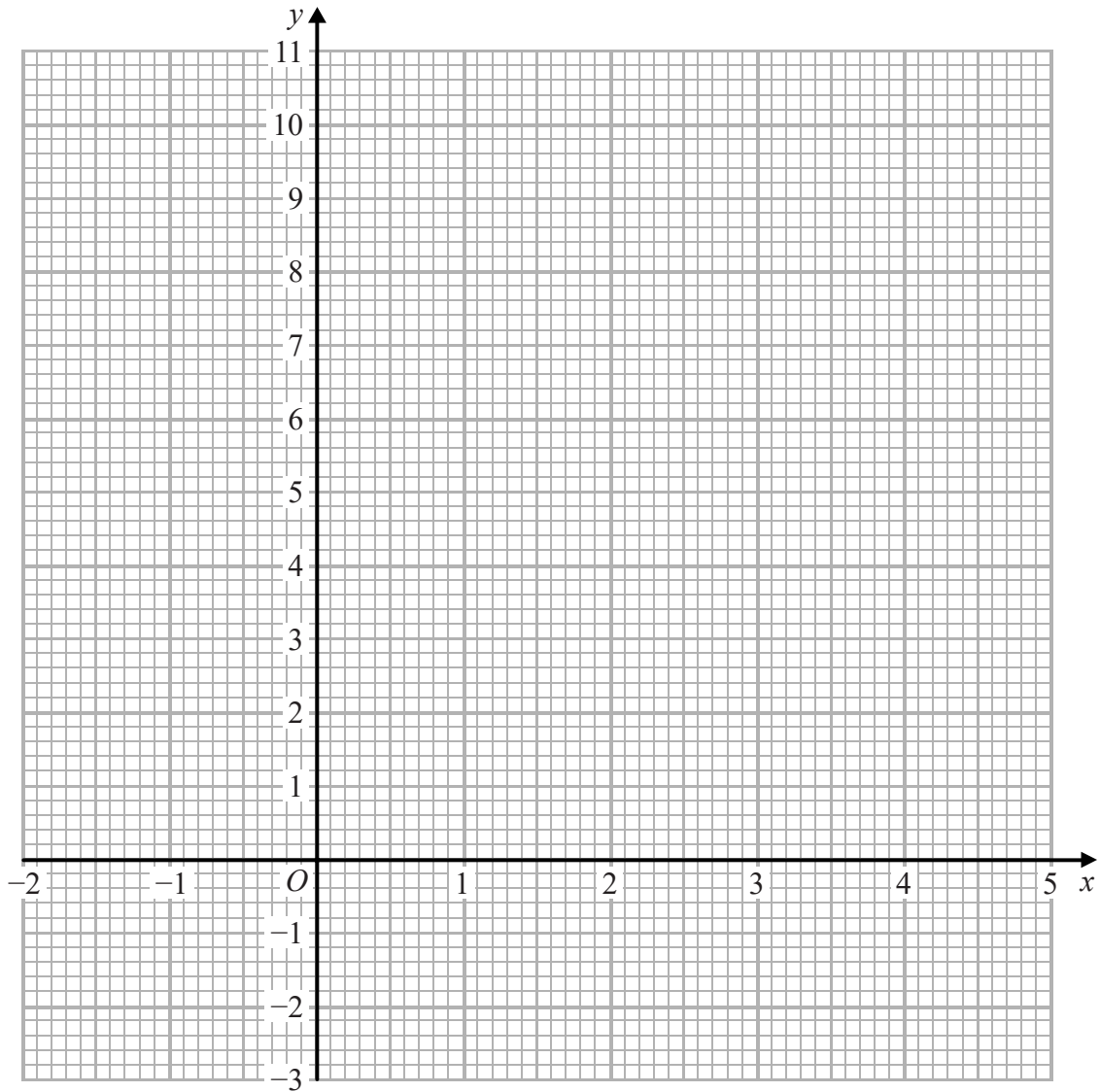
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Question 2 continued

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(Total for Question 2 is 9 marks)



- 3 Hugh and Pau are planning to sell ice creams at a charity event.

They buy enough ingredients to make exactly 270 ice creams.

Hugh and Pau make vanilla flavour, strawberry flavour and chocolate flavour ice creams. The numbers of vanilla flavour, strawberry flavour and chocolate flavour ice creams they make are in the ratios 2 : 3 : 4

- (a) Calculate the number of chocolate flavour ice creams they make. (3)

Hugh and Pau buy all the ingredients for the 270 ice creams at a total cost of £64.80

They calculate the selling price of each ice cream so that if they sell all 270 ice creams, they would make a profit of £1.20 on each ice cream.

- (b) Calculate the percentage profit that Hugh and Pau would make if they sell all 270 ice creams at their calculated selling price. (3)

At the charity event, Hugh and Pau sell  $\frac{8}{9}$  of the 270 ice creams at their calculated selling price.

They then sell the remainder of the ice creams at half this selling price.

- (c) Calculate the total profit, in pounds, that they make by selling all 270 ice creams. (3)

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Question 3 continued

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Question 3 continued

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(Total for Question 3 is 9 marks)



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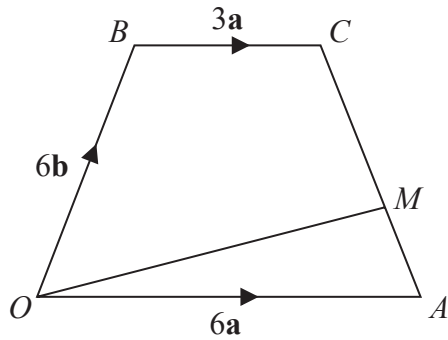
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Figure 2

In Figure 2,  $OACB$  is a trapezium in which  $\vec{OA} = 6\mathbf{a}$ ,  $\vec{OB} = 6\mathbf{b}$  and  $\vec{BC} = 3\mathbf{a}$

$M$  is the point on  $AC$  such that  $AM : AC = 1 : 3$

(a) Find, in terms of  $\mathbf{a}$  and  $\mathbf{b}$ , simplifying your answer where possible,

(i)  $\vec{AB}$       (ii)  $\vec{AC}$       (iii)  $\vec{AM}$

(3)

The point  $N$  is such that  $\vec{ON} = \mu\vec{OM}$  where  $\mu > 1$  and such that  $BCN$  is a straight line.

(b) Find and simplify an expression, in terms of  $\mathbf{a}$  and  $\mathbf{b}$ , for  $\vec{ON}$ .

(4)

Given that the area of  $\triangle OAM$  is  $12 \text{ cm}^2$

(c) find the area, in  $\text{cm}^2$ , of  $\triangle NMC$ .

(3)

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Question 4 continued

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Question 4 continued

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Question 4 continued

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(Total for Question 4 is 10 marks)



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5 On the grid opposite, triangle  $B$  is the image of triangle  $A$  under a single transformation.

(a) Describe fully the single transformation.

(3)

Triangle  $B$  is transformed to triangle  $C$  under the transformation with matrix  $\mathbf{M}$  where

$$\mathbf{M} = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 \\ -3 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

(b) On the grid, draw and label triangle  $C$ .

(3)

Triangle  $C$  is transformed to triangle  $D$  under the transformation with matrix  $\mathbf{N}$  where

$$\mathbf{N} = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & -1 \\ -1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

(c) On the grid, draw and label triangle  $D$ .

(3)

Triangle  $D$  is the image of triangle  $B$  under a **single** transformation.

(d) Describe fully this transformation.

(2)

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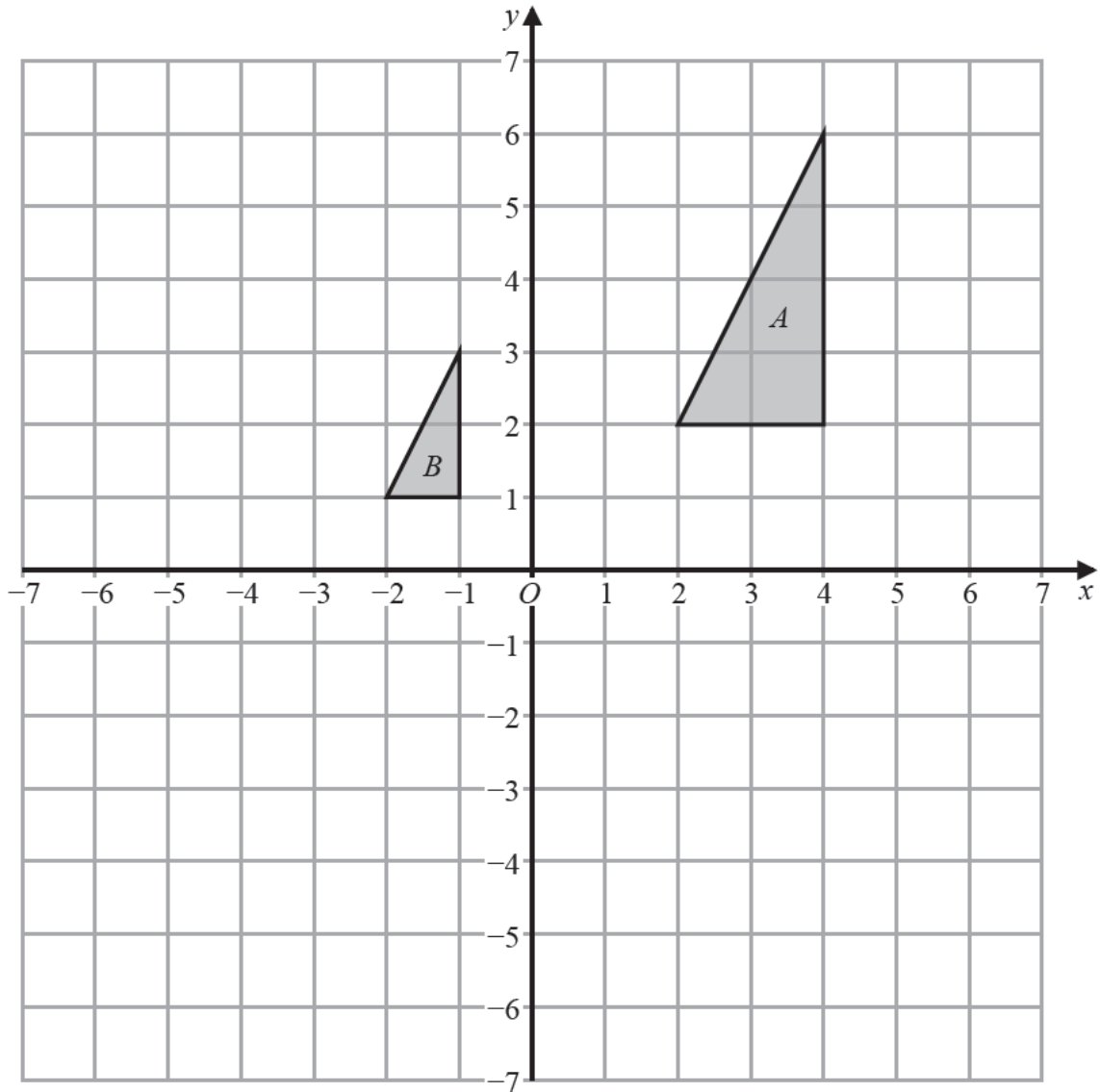
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Question 5 continued



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Question 5 continued

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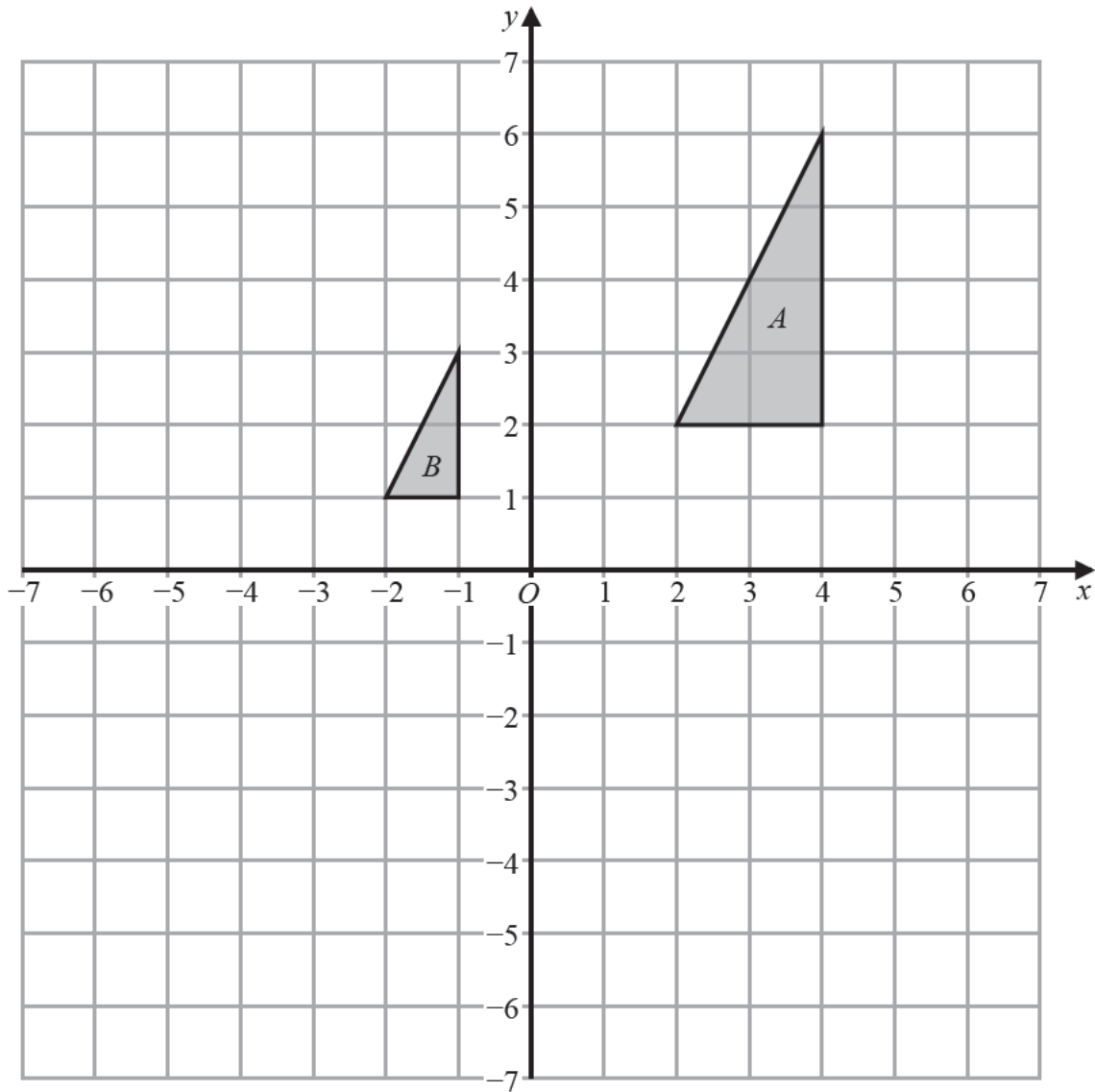
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Question 5 continued

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- 6 All 35 students in class 11T were asked which of rugby ( $R$ ), cricket ( $C$ ) and football ( $F$ ) they like.

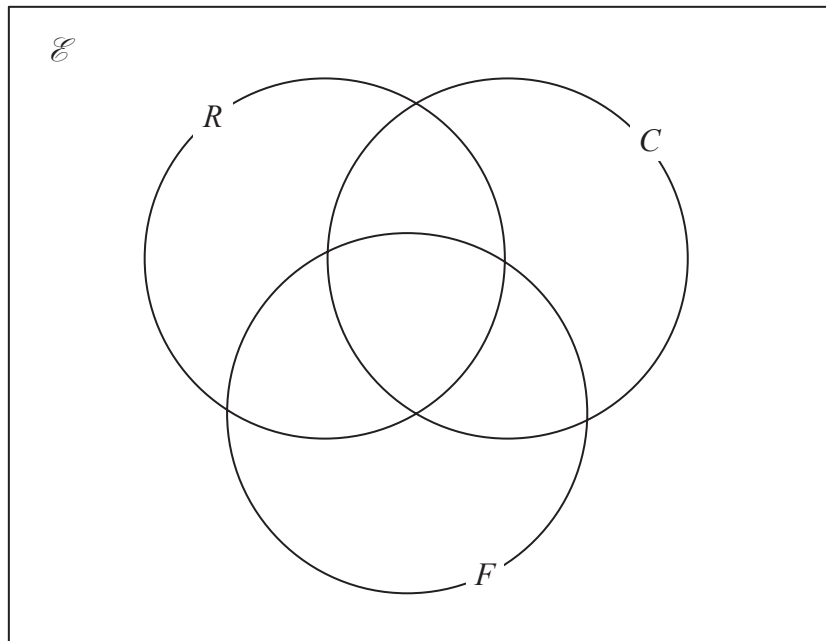
Of these 35 students

- 14 like rugby
- 20 like cricket
- 12 like football
- 6 like both cricket and football
- 7 like both rugby and football
- 4 like all three sports
- 5 do not like any of rugby, cricket or football.

Let  $x$  be the number of students in class 11T who like both rugby and cricket.

- (a) Show all this information on the Venn diagram, giving the number of elements in each appropriate subset, in terms of  $x$  where necessary.

(3)



- (b) Find the value of  $x$ .

(2)

- (c) Find

- (i)  $n(R \cup F)$
- (ii)  $n(R \cap [C \cup F])$

(2)

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Question 6 continued

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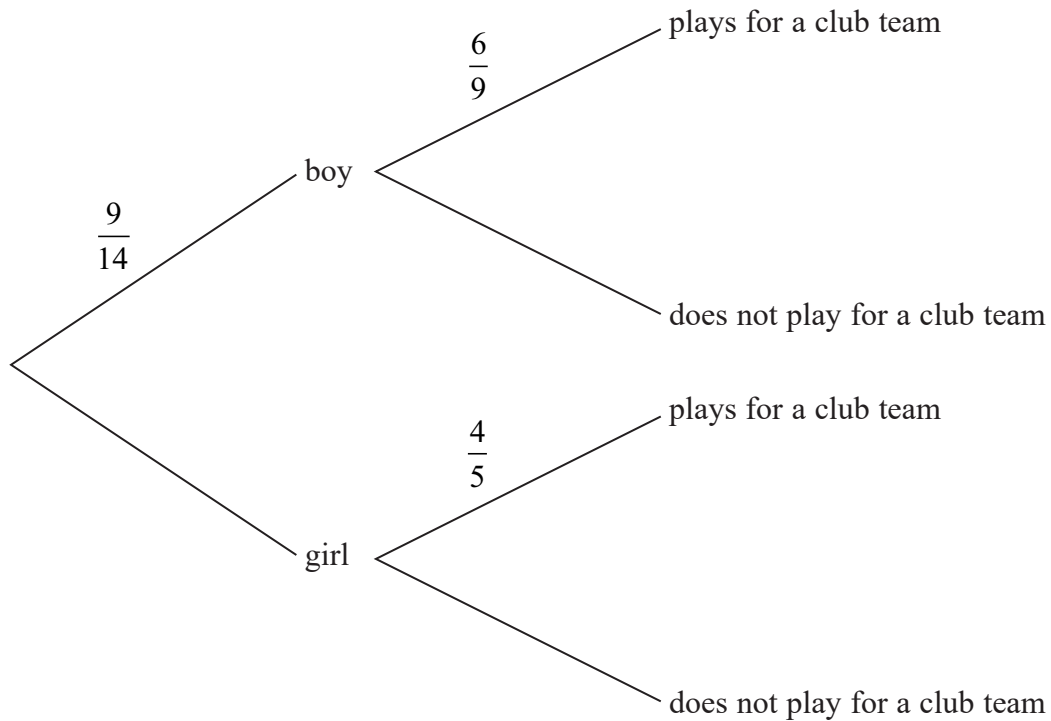


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**Question 6 continued**

Some of the 14 students in class 11T, who like rugby, play for a rugby club team.

The incomplete probability tree diagram gives information about these 14 students.



(d) Complete the probability tree diagram.

(2)

A student who likes rugby in class 11T is to be chosen at random.

(e) Find the probability that this student plays rugby for a club team.

(2)

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Question 6 continued

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(Total for Question 6 is 11 marks)



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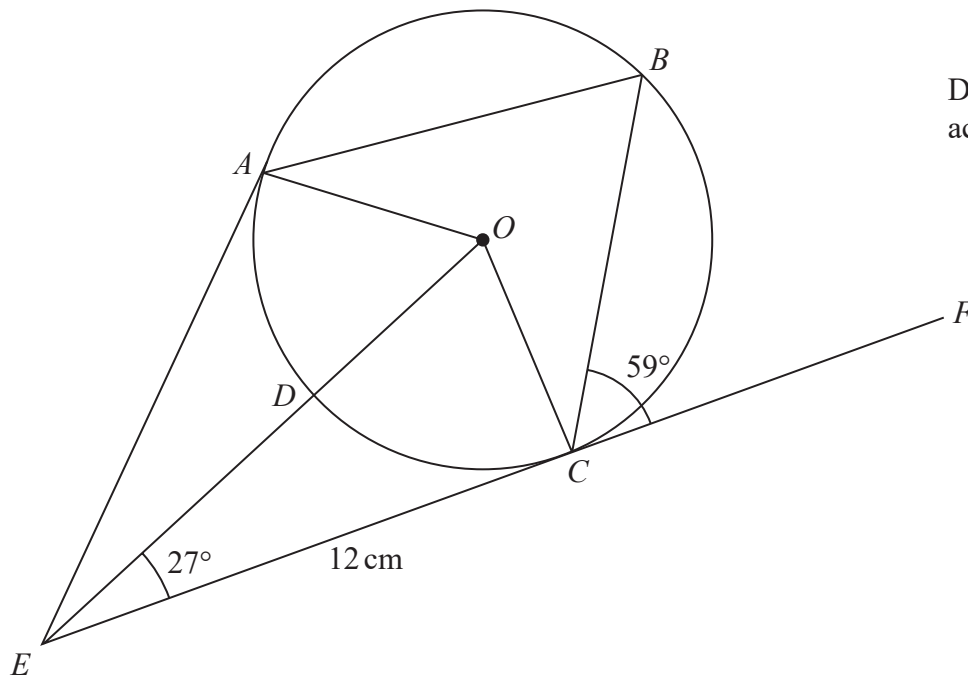


Figure 3

In Figure 3,  $ABCD$  is a circle, centre  $O$ .

$EA$  is the tangent to the circle at  $A$ .

$ECF$  is the tangent to the circle at  $C$ .

$EDO$  is a straight line.

$$\angle OEC = 27^\circ \quad \angle BCF = 59^\circ \quad EC = 12 \text{ cm}$$

- (a) Explain why  $\angle OCE = 90^\circ$  (1)
- (b) Calculate the area, in  $\text{cm}^2$  to 3 significant figures, of  $\triangle OEC$ . (4)
- (c) Giving reasons, calculate the size, in degrees, of  $\angle ABC$ . (4)
- (d) Calculate the size, in degrees, of  $\angle ADC$ . (2)
- (e) Calculate the size, in degrees, of  $\angle BAO$ . (3)

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Question 7 continued

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Question 7 continued

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Question 7 continued

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(Total for Question 7 is 14 marks)



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8 Solve the simultaneous equations

$$2x^2 + y^2 = 6$$

$$x - 2y = 3$$

Show clear algebraic working.

(6)

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Question 8 continued

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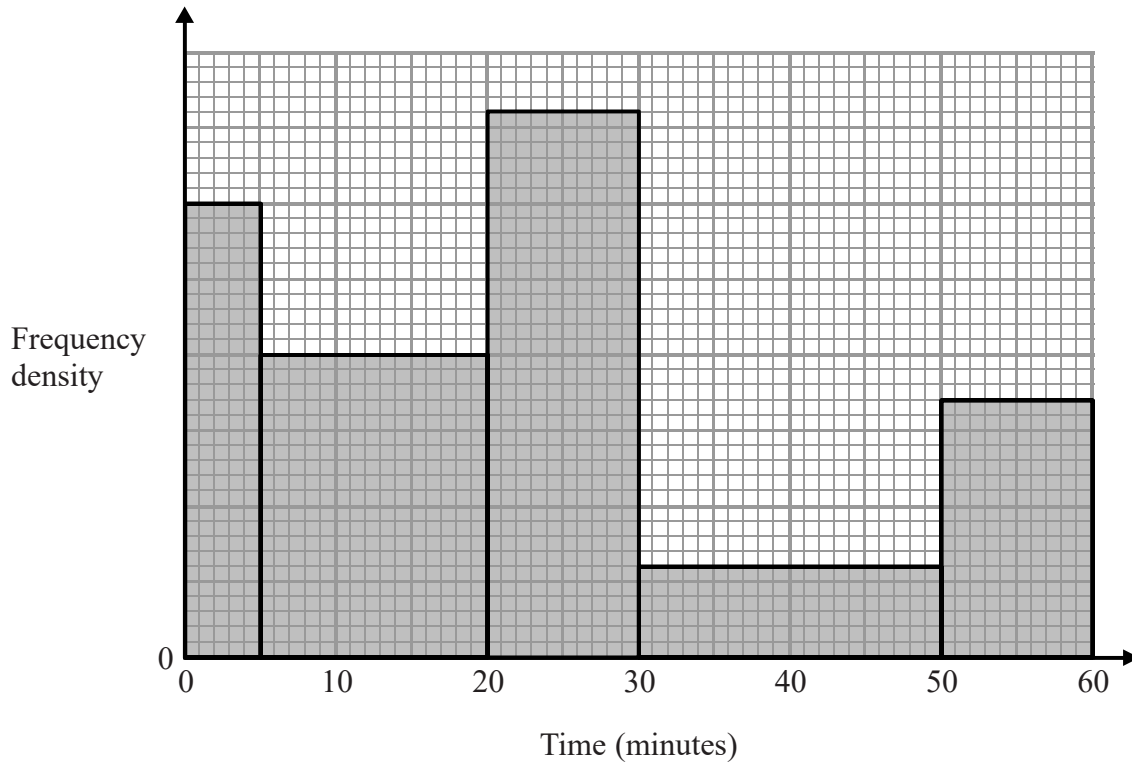
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(Total for Question 8 is 6 marks)



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9



**Figure 4**

Figure 4 shows a histogram that gives information about the time, in minutes, each of 440 people spent in a supermarket.

Two people are chosen at random from the 440 people.

Calculate an estimate, to 3 significant figures, for the probability that both of these people spent more than 45 minutes in the supermarket.

(5)

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Question 9 continued

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(Total for Question 9 is 5 marks)



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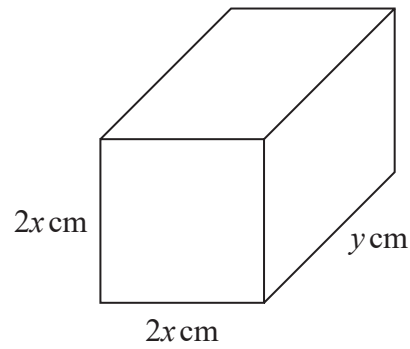


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**Figure 5**

Figure 5 shows a cuboid with width  $2x$  cm, height  $2x$  cm and length  $y$  cm.

Given that the total surface area of the cuboid is  $240 \text{ cm}^2$

(a) show that

$$x^2 + xy - 30 = 0 \quad (2)$$

(b) Using calculus, calculate the exact value of  $x$  for which the volume of the cuboid is a maximum.

(5)

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Question 10 continued

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(Total for Question 10 is 7 marks)



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11 The three functions,  $f$ ,  $g$  and  $h$ , are defined as

$$f : x \mapsto x^2 + 3x - 4$$

$$g : x \mapsto 2x + 3$$

$$h : x \mapsto \frac{x}{3x - 25}$$

- (a) Write down the value of  $x$  that must be excluded from any domain of  $h$ . (1)
- (b) Find  $f(6)$  (1)
- (c) Solve the equation  $h(x) = 7$  (3)
- (d) Find  $hg(4)$  (2)
- (e) Express the inverse function  $h^{-1}$  in the form  $h^{-1} : x \mapsto \dots$  (3)
- (f) Solve the equation  $fg(x) = 0$  (4)

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Question 11 continued

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(Total for Question 11 is 14 marks)

TOTAL FOR PAPER IS 100 MARKS

