

Surname	Centre Number	Candidate Number
Other Names		0

**GCSE**

4284/02

HISTORY**UNIT 3: The Development of Palestine, Israel and the Middle East, 1919-2000**

A.M. FRIDAY, 15 June 2012

1 hour

Questions answered	Marks awarded
Question	20
Question	20
Question	10
Total	50

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020001**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

Use black ink or black ball-point pen.

Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces at the top of this page.

Answer **two** questions from Section A and **one** question from Section B.

Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet. Use supplementary sheets when there is insufficient room in this booklet. Write your name at the top of each supplementary sheet, indicating clearly the number of the question you answer. Put the supplementary sheets inside this booklet.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question or part-question.

You are reminded that assessment will take into account the quality of written communication used in your answers that involve extended writing. **These are the questions in Section B.**

SECTION A

Answer two questions from this section.

1. **This question is about the main political developments in Palestine and Israel between 1919 and 2000.** [20]

Look at Source A and answer the question that follows.

Source A



[A photograph of a PLO training camp in the late 1960s]

- (a) What does Source A show you about Palestinian extremist organisations? [2]

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(b) Describe the actions of Jewish extremist groups in the 1940s.

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Look at these two sources about tension in Palestine and answer the question that follows.

Source B

As Jewish immigration increased, violent clashes broke out in Jaffa in 1921 leaving 200 Jews and 120 Arabs dead or wounded. This was followed by large-scale attacks on Jewish settlements.

[From a school textbook]

Source C



[A picture of the Arab Revolt in the late 1930s]

(c) Use Sources B and C and your own knowledge to explain why tension between Jews and Arabs continued throughout the 1920s and 1930s. [6]

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(d) How successful were attempts to create a lasting peace in the Middle East between 1973 and 2000? [8]

Dotted lines for writing the answer.

END OF QUESTION 1

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2. This question is about changing life for the people of Palestine and Israel between 1919 and 2000. [20]

Look at Source A and answer the question that follows.

Source A



[A photograph of the Palestinian uprising on the West Bank in 1987]

- (a) What does Source A show you about Palestinian protest in the late 1980s? [2]

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(b) Describe life on a kibbutz.

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Look at these two sources about changing life in Israel and Palestine in the 1950s and answer the question that follows.

Source B

The Israeli economy experienced rapid expansion after 1948. Agricultural improvement together with industrial progress was remarkable.

[From a school textbook]

Source C

After defeat in 1948, the Palestinians are suffering greatly. Sprawling, squalid refugee camps are developing around Israeli borders.

[A UN observer writing in the 1950s]

(c) Use Sources B and C and your own knowledge to explain how life changed for the peoples of Israel and Palestine in the 1950s. [6]

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(d) Why was defeat in the Six Day War of 1967 significant in affecting the lives of the Palestinians? [8]

[A large area of horizontal dotted lines for writing the answer.]

END OF QUESTION 2

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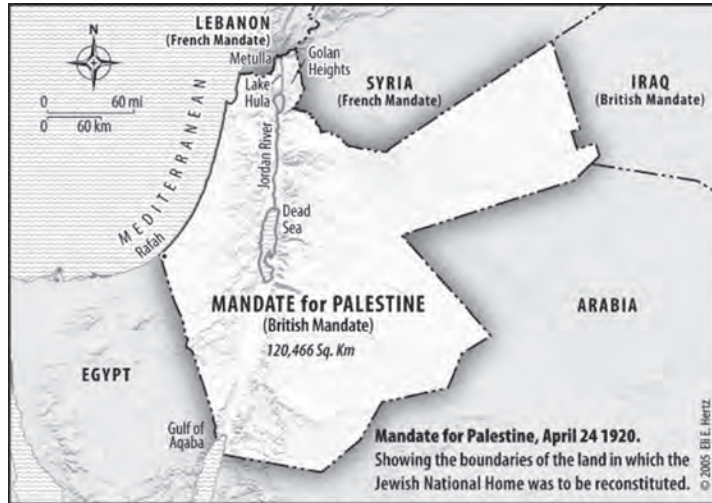
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3. This question is about conflict in the Middle East between 1919 and 2000.

[20]

Look at Source A and answer the question that follows.

Source A



[A map of the League of Nations Mandate of Palestine]

(b) What does Source A show you about Palestine in 1919?

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(b) Describe the events of the Yom Kippur War of 1973.

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Look at these two sources about superpower involvement in the Middle East and answer the question that follows.

Source B

After the Six Day War of 1967, the USSR began to re-arm Egypt and Syria, while the USA provided more weapons for Israel's armed forces.

[From a school textbook]

Source C

Towards the end of the 1980s, relations between the USA and the USSR improved. Both sides now wished to see an end to conflict in the Middle East.

[From a school textbook]

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(c) Use Sources B and C and your own knowledge to explain how the involvement of the superpowers in the Middle East changed by the end of the 1980s. [6]

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SECTION B

Answer one question only from this section.

Either,

4. How far did Palestine and Israel develop politically between 1919 and 2000? [10]

In your answer you may wish to discuss the following:

*Jewish and Arab claims to Palestine
The establishment of the state of Israel
Obstacles to peace
Attempts to secure peace
and any other relevant factors.*

Or,

5. How did Israeli and Palestinian society develop differently between 1919 and 2000? [10]

In your answer you may wish to discuss the following:

*Developments in Israeli society
Developments in Palestinian society
Life in the occupied territories
Changing relations between Arabs and Jews
and any other relevant factors.*

Or,

6. What have been the most important factors in bringing about conflict in the Middle East between 1919 and 2000? [10]

In your answer you may wish to discuss the following:

*The difficulties of establishing British rule in Palestine
The role of the Arabs in the major conflicts
The role of the Israelis in the major conflicts
Attempts to create a lasting peace in the area
and any other relevant factors.*

You may only answer one question from Section B.

