

Surname	Centre Number	Candidate Number
Other Names		0

**GCSE**

4275/01

HISTORY**UNIT 1/UNIT 2: China under Mao Zedong, 1949-1976**

P.M. MONDAY, 3 June 2013

1 hour 15 minutes

Question	Mark Awarded
1	25
2	15
3	10
SPaG	3
Total	53

4275
010001**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

Use black ink or black ball-point pen.

Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces at the top of this page.

Answer ALL the questions on the examination paper.

Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question or part-question.

You are reminded that assessment will take into account the quality of written communication used in your answers that involve extended writing. These are questions 1(e) and 3.

In addition, your ability to spell, punctuate and use grammar accurately will be assessed in your answer to question 3.

Answer all questions.

QUESTION 1

This question is an enquiry into China's changing relationship with the world, 1949-1976.

[25]

Study the sources below and then answer the questions which follow each source.

Source A



[A photograph showing US and Taiwanese navy officers in the Taiwan Strait in 1958]

- (a) What does Source A show you about the dispute between China and Taiwan during the 1950s? [2]

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Source B

A major factor in the easing of Sino-American hostility during the 1970s was the USA's decision to agree that Red China should be represented in the United Nations. In 1971 it formally recognised Red China's right to replace Taiwan in the UN. This development led to talks being held by Zhou Enlai and Henry Kissinger.

[From a school history textbook]

- (b) Use Source B and your own knowledge to explain why relations changed between China and the USA during the 1970s. [4]

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Source C



(c) How far does Source C support the view that China and the Soviet Union were close allies during the early 1950s? [5]

China is certainly not foolish enough to anger our neighbours in India. The arguments and debates about Tibet and our mutual borders of the last few months are merely minor problems when compared to the thousands of years of friendship enjoyed by our two nations.

(d) How useful is Source D to an historian studying China's relationship with India?

[6]

Examiner
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END OF QUESTION 1

QUESTION 2

There were great changes in China under Mao between 1949-1962.

[15]

Study the photograph below and then answer the questions which follow.



[The photograph shows backyard steel furnaces in the late 1950s]

(a) Describe the changes to the status of women in China under Mao.

[4]

(b) Explain why the First Five Year Plan was introduced.

[5]

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